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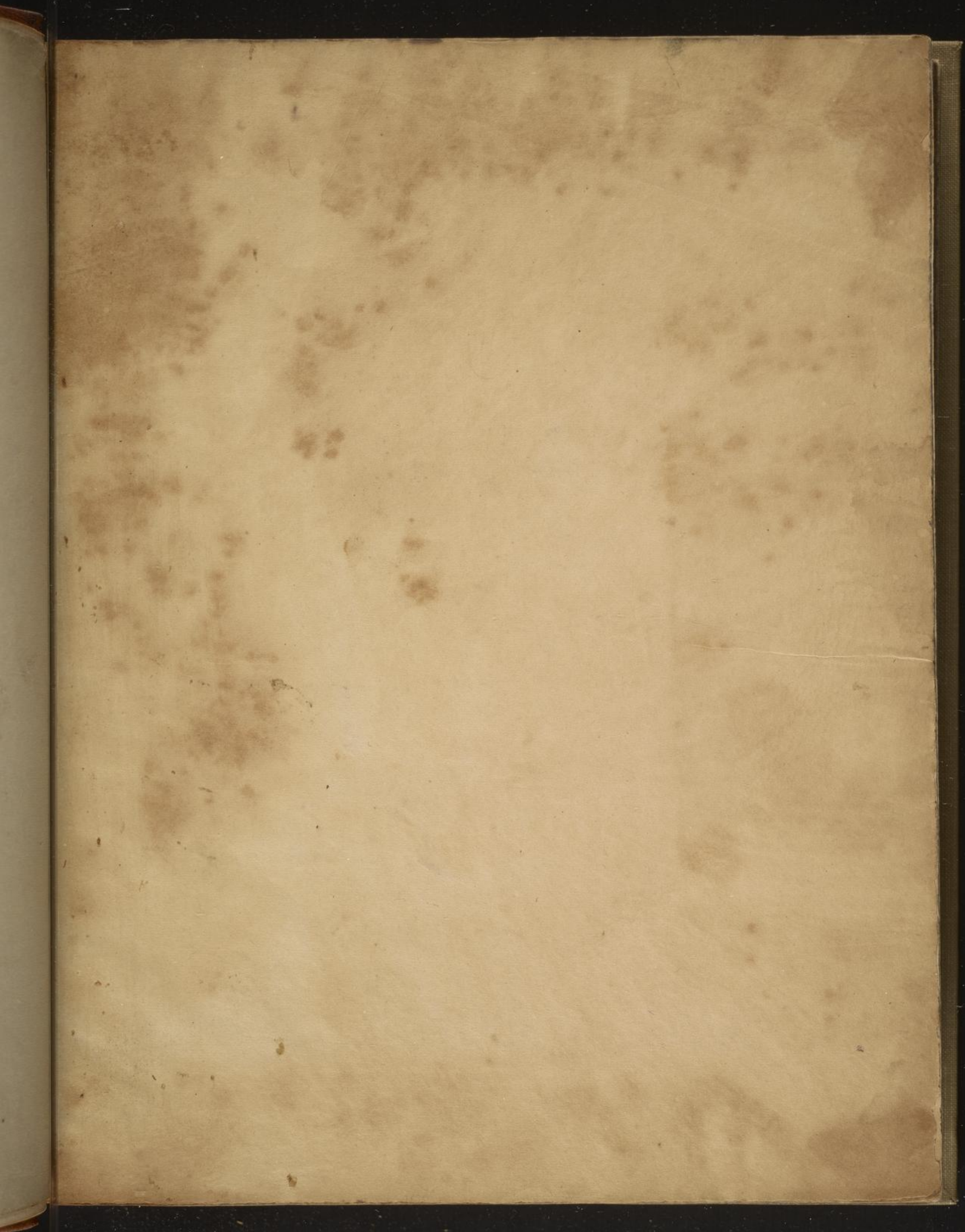
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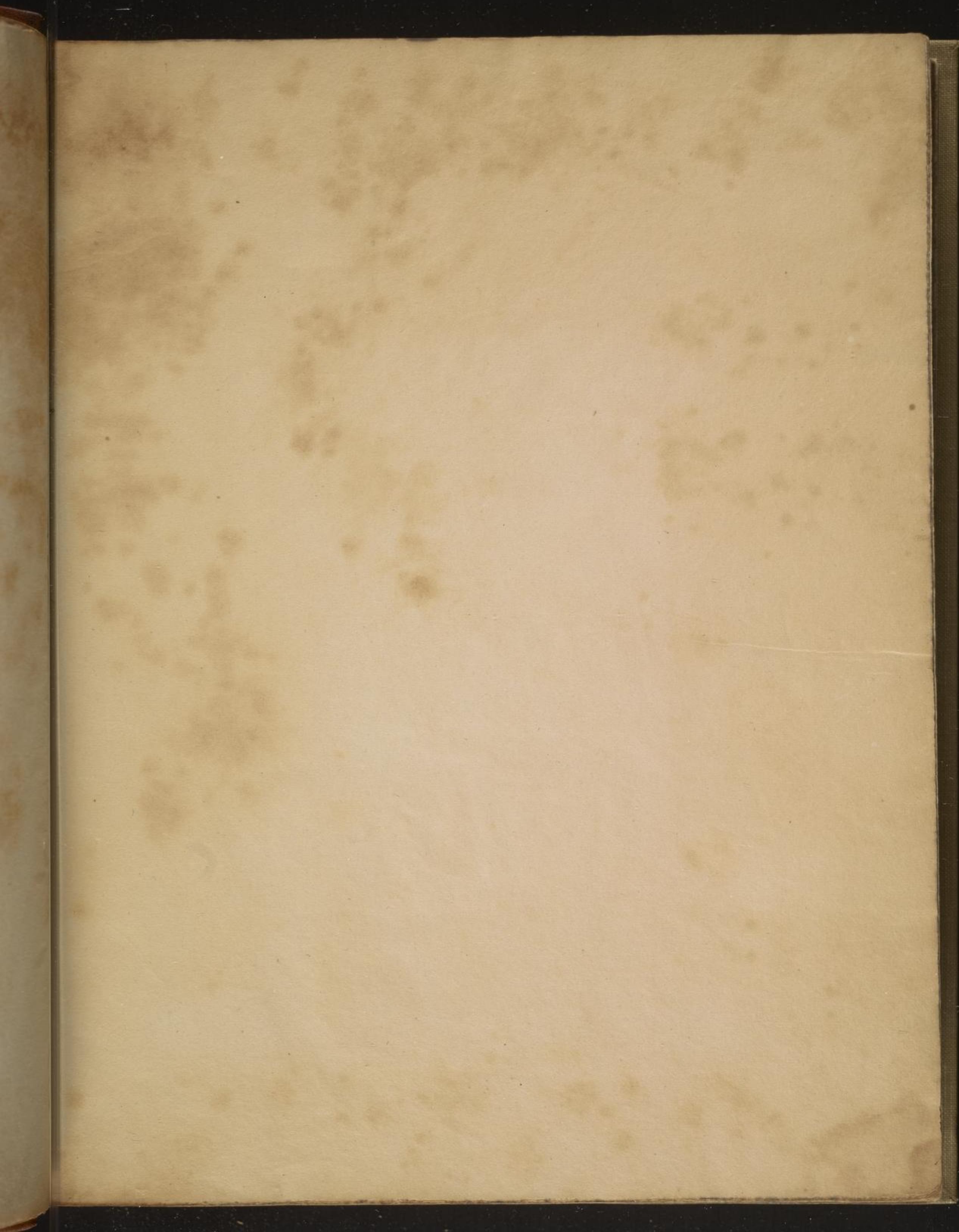
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W. Hayes Agnew, Wm. W.
With the affectionate regards of
S. Agnew
Philadelphia May 29th 1858

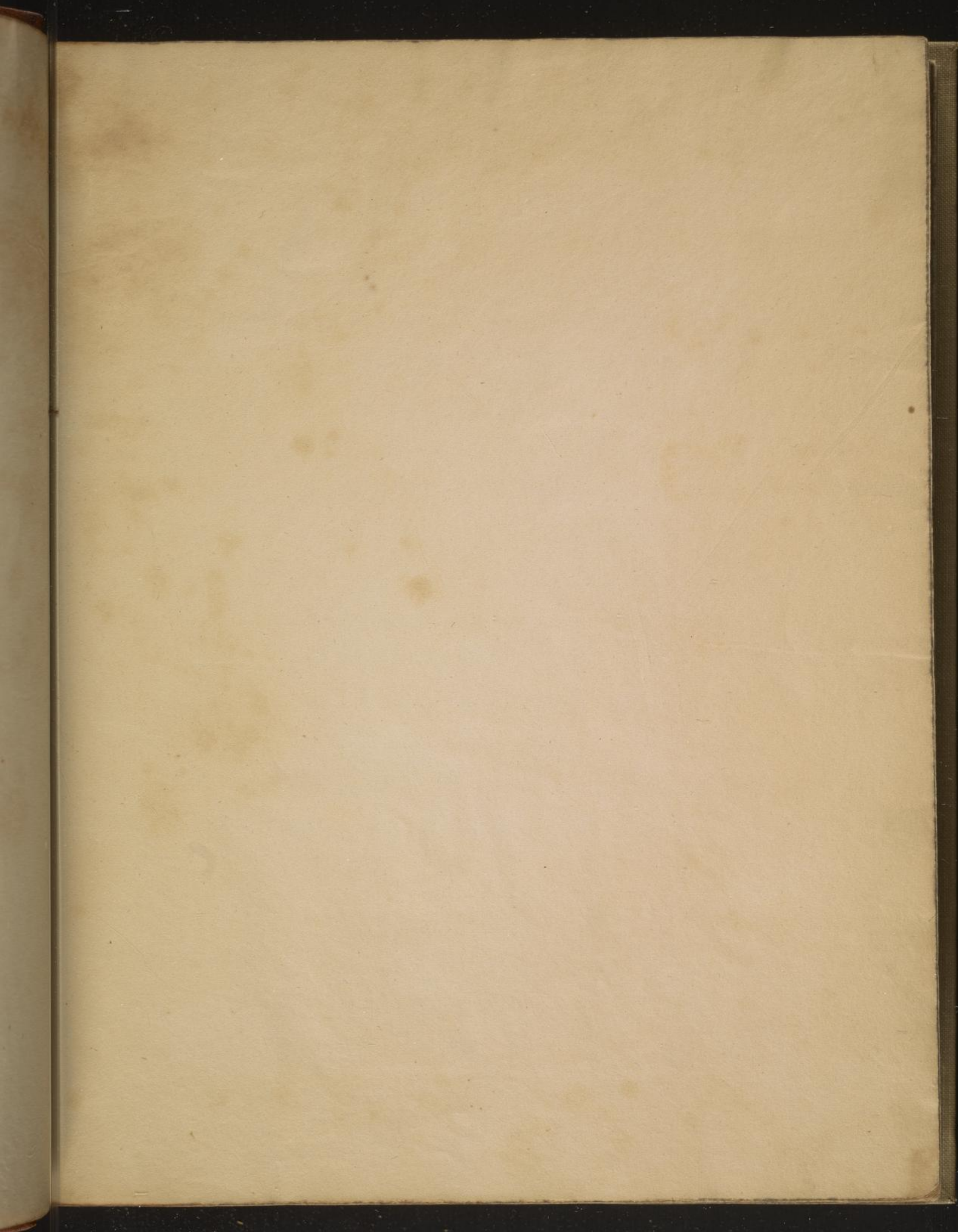
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Lecture 12th

Diarrhoea. Frequent Stools with or without pain. It is now & then accompanied with general fever. Sometimes the Stools are bloody, but commonly not, by a thin consistence. In the System there is always one weak part induced Directly or Indirectly. Pain & Dis ease are the offspring of the Morbid Action induced in this weak part. In young people it is the Brain, in old people it is the Breast; hence diseases of the Heart are common among Children & Pulmonic complaints among old people; While in the middle aged the Bowels are affected with Morbid action from Stimuli, hence this Disease appears most commonly in middle aged persons: About till the separation between the Venous & Arterial Systems, and the Plethora of the former is established.

This Disease is induced by Causes which act Directly on the Bowels, or 1st Such as act Indirectly thro' the Medium of the whole System. Like Cholera, it may be produced by Acid Substances taken into the Intestines & Indigestible Aliment; also by Acid Humors exuded into them, or Bile from the a Morbid State of the

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Secretion of the Liver. Haemorrhoea is also produced by worms & Pregnancy; the last acts by causing obstructions &c. from pressure. In the Incurable Haemorrhoea of Children, the obstinacy is caused by the presence of worms occasioning great Irritation. The obstructions of the Mesenteric glands, & the Lacteals, also co-operate. In many cases Haemorrhoea from this cause continues for 15 or 20 years. I knew an old Gentleman in this City in whom it continued near 20 years, & who lived to near 70.

II. There are cases of this disease arising from great morbid action in the Bowels, determined from the System in general.

The Remedies when Haemorrhoea is present, as in case of Pregnancy, are, Bloodletting; also when it occurs during the struggle between the Venous & Arterial Systems. Dr Sydenham recommends it in such cases I use it with success in ^{obstinate} cases. In our prescriptions for it we should be regulated by the State of the Pulse.

1st Purges. There are all improper except Theriaca, this should be used if any occasion Exanth, or it excites a Lonic operation afterwards; it is less apt to ~~prope~~ than any other Purges.

3rd Vomits. Should be used, especially Ipecacuana; this exerts a Lonic operation, after its Emetic quality has ceased to operate. They act by irritating the Peristaltic

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Motion, & as this disease depends very much on the increased
 Peristaltic Motion, they produce a very beneficial effect in
 Inverting it, & also by a determination to the Skin. ^{4th} Opi-
 ates are proper, they should be given in the day & at Night.
 I have used with advantage 2 grains of Opium. 2 grs. of Rhen-
 -barb, & half a grain of Opium, to be given 3 times a day. ^{5th}
 Certain Astringent Substances are to be used, as infusion of
 White oak Bark, an Infusion of Oak galls, Cassia mon-
 juice, Alum, Tinct. of Gum Kino &c. and also the Juice
 of Tormentil; Any of these may be used according to Circum-
 stances. A very excellent Remedy in Diarrhoea is made
 by Boiling 6 lb. of powd. oak galls in a pint of water down to
 a half a pint, then add half a pint of Brandy, & enough
 Loaf Sugar to make it into a Syrup, add a little Cinna-
 -mon to make it agreeable; A Table Spoonful to be given
 three times a day. I have known Sugar & Brandy answer
 very well without the Galls. Besides these astringents
 certain Aromatic Substances may be used as Nutmegs
 Clove &c. Also Stimulating Substances, as Balsome
 Capivi. Bitter & Spirits of Turpentine have been used
 with great advantage in obstinate cases of Diarrhoea.
 As the disease frequently proceeds from acid Substances
 in the Intestines, certain crumuleants may be used with ad-
 vantage, as Sweet, Muller Leaf Tea, Aschorn Shavings.

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the Patient uses having foreign Impregnations, or by the
effluvia from Privies. Dr Linn has known a Case from this
last Cause. In many cases it has been cured by an attack
of pleurisy; here morbid action appeared to be translated ^{from}
^{from} the Muscular Fibres of the Intestines to the Arterial Sys-
tem generally. Diarrhoea is a Symptom of almost every
fever we meet with.

Costiveness. Is a Relative Term. There is a
great difference in the ^{frequency of} Stools of different persons, some
have one or 2, & sometimes 3 daily, while others have not
more than 2 or 3 a week, & are yet healthy. Diarrhoea fre-
quently comes on from want of sufficient Evacuations
from the Bowels, here Costiveness is the remote cause of
intermittent fever & produces debility.

Costiveness generally proceeds from certain articles
of Diet & Drinks, especially Cheese & R. wines; Cheese
produces it in many people. 2^d A change from a full
to a low Diet, & Vice Versa, from Vegetable to Animal &
from Animal to Vegetable food. 3^d

4th Exposed Situation of Privies; this operates particu-
larly on females. I heard of a young Lady who died from
this Cause in South Carolina. The necessary was in

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such a Situation as to be exposed to the view of a number of Gentlemen in the Parlor. She died a Martyr to female delicacy. 5th Negligence to the Calls of Nature; this operates in persons of intense Study, great application to business &c. 6th Certain Exercises appear to produce Constipation as riding on horseback, Sailing &c. the latter in a remarkable degree. I knew a Captain who sailed from London to Madeira without a Stool! - 7th Certain obstructing matter in the Elementary Canal, as Tow, Condylomatous Tumors, Incurated faeces, Fish bones, Nails &c. (of each of which Dr. R. mentioned an instance) Incurated Piles is a frequent Anatomical Cause, either External or Internal, but most commonly their Stimulus is within the Rectum. Scirrhus Tumors also cause this disorder.

The first Remedy is Rising Early in the Morning. 2^d Going to Stool at a certain time every morning, or to the Necessary to make attempts; this is of great consequence. 3^d The use of a Laxative diet, as Indian meal either in Mush or in Bread with flour, Roasted apples and sweet very well & form a very agreeable dish. 4th The habitual use of certain Purgative Medicines, as Senna, Purgative of Tartar, Senna, Rhubarb, Castor oil &c. But the Best Purgative Pill & also should never be used; as the Absorption to Piles & the other to Palsy, which I have known

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It proceeds in 3 Instances. 5th. The use of a Close stool Chair in a warm Room, this prevents the Sedative effects of Cold or in preventing a Stool as it now & then does. 6th. Avoiding all the occasional causes of it mentioned. The necessary should be in a private place, & hardened faeces should be extracted with a scoop if in the Rectum. The Rectum should be searched in case of obstinate Constipation. Glysters used to soften hardened faeces, all extraneous matter should be extracted. I have known a case of obstinate Constipation cured in a Child, by the discharge of a quantity of Fæces from the Anus, which a Nurse had thrust into its mouth to prevent its crying; a smart purge brought away a quantity of Fæces & the Child recovered. If the Disease proceed from Cancerous tumours - Tumours, they must be extracted by Ligature; I have never known any ill consequences result from this operation; but alarming hemorrhage frequently succeeds their extirpation by means of a knife.

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We come next Gentlemen, to an important
part of our course; The Diseases of the
Mind. In a first of

Hypochondriasis. The Causes of this dis-
ease are the same which produce Dyspepsia, with the ad-
dition that it is much oftener excited by distress of Mind.
Grief from Detest is a frequent cause, & also from a sense of
guilt, this makes it act with accumulated force. It
proceeds sometimes from Imaginary Grief. The worst
cases are most commonly produced from distress at im-
aginary evils. Most cases of it are accompanied
with a Leucorrhoea. It is also produced by Causes which
act on the Body, as Fluor Albus, Arterial Spirits &c. Re-
pelled Eruptions. As in Dyspepsia, & vomiting generally
attends.

Hypochondriasis, however, differs from Dyspepsia, 1st in

2^d It may be distinguished from Dyspepsia from the great
oppression of mind that occurs. 3^d

4th It may be distinguished from Dyspepsia by its ac-
ciding without any of the symptoms of Dyspepsia. 5th Dys-
pepsia is most common in early life, Hypochondriasis.

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seldom attacks till the decline of life: This disease affects men more than women; it is generally attended with Diarrhoea, Dyspepsia with constipation: It is increased by cold water & cold drinks, Dyspepsia by the reverse: In this disease, the Blood vessels ⁱⁿ the brain are affected, In dyspepsia this is not the case; no sympathy then takes place.

Many disputes have arisen about Hysteria & the propriety of considering Hysteria & Hypochondriasis as one disease; they are characterized by the same symptoms, occasionally the less in force, this is the only difference which exists between them. The former (Hysteria) is to the latter what Typhus fever is to Typhoid: They are different in the degree of morbid action. Dyspepsia appears to be the Link which connects them together. Hysteria sometimes runs on to Hypochondriasis. They depend on the difference in Constitution in Patients; but in some cases both appear combined & here they are more difficult to cure; just as Typhoid is more troublesome than Inflammatory or Typhus alone.

The Remedies for this Disease divide themselves into 2 Classes, 1st Such as act directly on the body; and 2^d Such as act Indirectly, thro' the medium of the Mind.

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The Remedies which act directly, are first. The Warm Bath. This acts by Tousing the Excitability of the body & converting it into Exertment. 2^d Warm Drinks. Cold drinks are highly improper; they produce pain in the Stomach, which, with me is one of the first Symptoms Indication of Hypochondriasis; Warm drinks, as Tea Coffee &c. should be used. 3^d Opium. This is a noble Remedy, & affords principal Consolation to Patients with Hypo. Its influence is not confined to the Body, It acts powerfully on the Passions & mind, hence it deserves the name "Medicina Mentis." Ardent Spirits have been used, they afford great relief, but the Remedy is worse than the disease. If the Patient absurdly objects to Opium, & the Physician wisely to Ardent Spirits 5th Madeira or Sherry wine — may be used. The words of the Wise Man bear witness of its propriety. "Give wine unto him that hath an heavy heart that he may forget his sorrow &c". Music should not be neglected; the Tunes at first should be plaintive, & afterwards become more lively. A Hymn — ly tune would do Miraculous at first. A Salivation should be excited if these Remedies fail. Here our principal dependence should be placed on Mercury, it Transmits mercurial Exertment to the mouth. Exercise —

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too, is of immense consequence, riding on horseback —
amuses best. When the disease has been cured by counter-
measures eruptions repelled, as the Itch, then should be
repeated if possible; I knew a case cured by the Itch, —
whether the friction of scratching could have had any effect
or whether it acted merely by creating a determination of
morbid action to the skin, I know not, it may have
acted probably in both ways. 10th The cold Bath should
now be tried after the hot Bath. Is Bleeding proper
in this disease? Not after Morbid action is so weak as
to yield to the action of Stimuli, but now & then it is pro-
per, when the Pulse is full & Force, it is ~~proper~~ should
be tried. Dr Bond first taught me the use of it in
such cases. He used it in a Patient, a Quaker Preach-
er, who conceived he was possessed by a Devil. Dr
Bond persuaded him to sit down & be bled, he con-
sented, & the instant the Vein was opened, he exclaimed he
was better, for he felt the Devil escape from his arm.
The demon recovered. I have used it since in several cases
with success.

The Dyspepsia occurring in this disease should
not be neglected. A little Magnesia, alkaline Salts
Bitter, animal food taken 4 or 6 times a day, with as
little drink as possible. Eggs, Oysters, Fish &c.

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are to be used to relieve it.

II. The next are such remedies as act thro the medium of the Mind; previous however, to entering on this subject, I will mention more minutely the symptoms of the Disease as they appear in the Mind.

The Hypochondriac Patient labours under false judgment, especially with regard to himself & ^{his} disease; he suspects he is affected with all the diseases of Nosology. especially Palsy, Consumption, Stone, Gravel, Rheumatism, &c. &c. if he has ever had it, dropping de. de. and feels every pain & every ache, characteristic of these different Diseases. Sometimes he conceits he has a living animal within him. Capt. Friend would not be persuaded but that a wolf was in his Liver! They further are so far affected in many cases as to fancy themselves dead. 2^d Sometimes this false judgment extends to the Physician, hence the frequency of their deserting their Physicians, & seeking new ones, always placing the most unbounded confidence in the last, and deprecating the rest of the former; they try every Physician in the Country. 3^d They have sometimes a false judgment of Remedies; hence they frequent Mineral Springs, & waste their remaining health in Quack Medicines. Sometimes they fancy themselves

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other animals, as Cattle, Dogs, Foxes &c.

I am at a loss under which to place False Judgment, whether as a Symptom of Melancholy or Hypo. Hypo frequently runs into the former, as Hysteria does into Hypo.

Despair is another Symptom of the Disease: A wish to die. How great must that misery be in which Life is abhorred & Death wished for! Even in the most excruciating Torture of the Stone, the most inveterate Cancer, & in the most advanced Stage of Consumption, patients wish to live. — But here they anxiously wish for Death as the atonement of their Sins & the end of their Misery. Dr. Johnson has Emphatically called Despair, "the utmost Exacerbation of human Misery." I knew a Clergyman who was 18 years & an half under its influence in this Disease, during all this time he was in the severest Torment, as he assured me afterwards: According to his own description he suffered the Pain & Torture of the Damned. His Sleep was a kind of distressing Slumber, & while he was awake, he was constantly employed in raising his hands from his knees to his head, & back again rapidly & exclaiming, "Oh I am Damned, Damned, past Redemption, Damned Everlastingly! Patients in this State of anguish hold life in Abhorrence, & anticipate the sure approach

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of Death, by the Statter, Pictol, Passor, Liquid Laudanum &c. Let then this useless Calamity excite our tenderest Sympathy, & do that Justice to Humanity to endeavour to relieve their Complaints, & tho' they proceed from Imaginary causes, treat them as they really are, as serious as Real.

First, then we should prescribe Remedies for a Real, not an Imaginary Disease. Here then Gentlemen you must be Grave, & follow your Patient with attention thro' his History of his symptoms. Some Patients love to be told they are worse than they really are. Few will believe you if you say they are not. Take great care never, either in the family or in any company whatever, to hint that you think your Patients Complaint trifling: They take uncommon pains to find out your real opinion of them. Dr. Schner, late of this City was discarded & never afterwards employed by a Patient, for saying he that his disease - Imaginary. I knew one Case where a Patient believed himself Dead. He employed several Physicians, none of whom would coincide with him in his opinion, he discarded - them all. One he found at length who assured him he was dead, & proposed to find out the nature of his extraordinary Disease by dissecting him: The Patient alarmed at this was cured of his Complaint, but always gave the Quack more credit than any of his Physicians, since he alone

could leave him!! Count conceived himself
 a Plant, & insisted on being placed in his Garden & watered
 regularly as the other Plants: he at length thought himself a
 Man again, & ~~thought~~ but Dead, & of course would Eat
 nor drink nothing; his attendants consented at length
 to think him Dead, Habited two Men as his Grand
 Father & Marshall Turenne: These venerable Shades
 invited him to dine, he accepted, & was led into the Col-
 lar of his Pallace & Eat & Drank very heartily; the Wine
 soon convinced him of his mistake: Once this was re-
 peated whenever he resumed his notion, as he now & then
 did.

Turner conceived (his disease came on in conse-
 quence of repelled Eruption) that he had a worm within him
 he would strike it out for fear of drowning it: his Phy-
 sician persuaded him one day his Worm was on fire; &
 he eagerly swallowed a large portion of Water. 2^d

Amusement, is a Remedy of great consequence in this
 Complaint; both body & Mind should be used, such as
 without fatigue so as to keep both constantly employed,
 Business amusements, Building, Study or Political
 Engagements. During the Revolutionary Contest many
 Hypochondriac Patients were cured. Those who took an
 active part never were affected; but some were who
 did not engage in either Party. In South Caroli-
 na

It was called the "Tory Plot."!!

It is most apt to occur in the wealthy from Indolence, especially the holders of Entailed Estates. Man was made to be active. Those sources of Happiness of Poets, The Ourling Brooks, Rural Shades, Delightful Retirement, & Solitude, never existed but in the Brain of Mad Poets, & Love Sick Boys & Girls. Activity must be combined with Happiness.

3^d In this disease it is of consequence to excite some active stimulating passion. This has frequently cured, at, fits of Anger especially. There is a story told of a Student in a German University, affected with this disease who conceived he was dead; he of course wished to be Buried & ordered the College Bell to ^{be tolled} Toll.

The Bell ringer knowing the cause, did not toll it as usual for Dead Persons; ^{people} this so enraged the youth that he started up ran to the Bell room, kicked the man out & seized the rope continuing to toll the bell for a long time. The exertion so fatigued him & aided by the Passion - thus exerted to effect a Cure. A similar case is related of a Gentleman (by Mr. Whitfield) who can be cured at any time of a fit of Hypochondriasis, to which he is subject, by provoking him to a Controversy on a Religious Topic.

4th Where Detest is the cause of it, we may rely

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on the Honesty of our Patients; it never comes on in the
Ragues. A person who was immensely in Debt being as-
ked by a Friend how he could sleep so sound, replied, "You
should wonder rather how my Creditors could sleep so
sound, I have nothing to distress me!" This man would
never be afflicted with Hypo. We should always
when this is the cause of the Complaint, endeavour to
soothe our Patient, & prevail on him to take the benefit
of those mild Laws provided by our Legislature for
the Relief of Bankrupts.

Lecture 63rd

Cure of Hypochondriasis Continued.

If the disease proceed from Debt, & an inability to
discharge the debt, the reference to the Laws must be
recommended: If from grief, we should endeavour to
soothe with the comforts of Religion, & advise them to
seek consolation from this source, & assure them of the
extent of divine mercy. As Patients will listen with
more willingness to such a discourse from a friend or

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or even from an Old Woman than a Minister, Physi-
-cian should turn . . . & direct those gloomy Ideas
from his mind. In general Hypochondriasis from this
Source, is attended, if not caused by, an Idea of having
committed the unpardonable Sin, & that he is out of all hope
of Redemption: Here we may observe to him that no two
Divines agree at present, as to the nature of this Unpar-
donable Sin, & very few have ever defined it; but they
generally agree that no person has ever committed it,
who has Conscience enough left to be afraid of having
committed it: On the second Subject . . .

. . . not even the Smoking Incense
of Human Sacrifice can make a more probable im-
pression on the Great Father & Redeemer, than Repentance.
If this opinion be not eradicated from his mind, the dis-
-ease will, in all probability terminate in Madness, or
an end to his unfortunate Life.

If the Disease originate in unfortunate Love, -
the Patient will (as in detail) seldom confess it to the Physi-
-cian. But the Secret must be extorted from him either
directly or Indirectly, & the Remedies ^{adapted} applied.

A 7th Remedy in Hypo. is to produce a new
operation of Ideas: here the Patient must be taken away
from his sick bed & Room, & everything which reminds

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him of the bad Ideas of his Disease must be carefully re-
 moved: his Company & Dress should of course be changed; his
 Linen as frequent as possible. It is surprising the im-
 pudence that creeps over the mind. A long beard, & an un-
 creased or uncombed head should always be avoided & avoided.
 I formerly mentioned a case of a Gentleman who cured a
 fit of Low Spirits by changing his clothes. 8th Mat-
 rimony is a remedy not to be despised with; The disease
 seldom occurs in married life; the substantial pursuits
 necessary in families preventing the remote causes of the
 disease. 9th Travelling should be recommended, it is
 very useful in this state of the Disease System; it acts both
 on the body & mind; it should be to a warm climate.
 It produces a constant new succession of Ideas, which
 displace the old ones: & new Exercise here in order to
 destroy old expectations. The Patient should be deprived
 of every thing when he leaves home which could remind him
 of his Disease; a new horse, a new Carriage & a new
 companion should be procured; even his Pen Knife & watch
 should be taken from his Possessions. Travelling acts
 in another way, it places the Hypochondriac among stran-
 gers, who are not interested in hearing his complaints, &
 to whom he cannot complain with so much freedom. Dr
 Johnson said to his friend Boswell, "nothing pleases —

Melancholy more than complaining!" this very true and should be avoided. — Committing Prose to Memory has been recommended; it acts by hemulating ~~the~~ ^{to} exertment ~~from~~ that part of the Brain which is the seat of the Memory. Bayton recommends the Scriptures. I have heretofore hinted how much Thought & Conversation influence the Passions; I am inclined to think the fatal event of Limer & other miserable diseases are much accelerated by constant attention & thought on the seat of the disease. In Hypochondriasis, "Be not Idle nor Solitary" says Mr Bayton. And to Johnson who was highly so himself, inspired this advice by a commentary on it. "If you are Idle, be not Solitary." And if you are Solitary be not Idle. The Great General Spemola, being told of the death of a friend, asked the messenger, of what did he die? He replied having nothing to do. "Enough to Kill a General," said the great man.

This Disease is most common in wealthy Countries from a Luxury of the Inhabitants; hence it is more common in Europe than in the United States.

I have only to add, that when a disposition to Suicide is suspected, the Patient should be narrowly watched, & carefully deprived of every means of perpetrating this horrid deed. Wine has been found an excellent.

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The Stomach & Liver when Inflamed give no pain; the Intestines only when the Peritoneal coat is inflamed.

The Stomach, Liver, & Spleen are the outposts of the mind. I have placed the Spleen powers. After Death some Menia, the Liver, Spleen & Bowels have been found diseased. The Spleen is most affected in diseases of the mind, hence they are called Splenetic. The Causes of Madness do not exist in those parts. I prove that Hepatitis, Gall stone, obstructions, & enormous size of those parts may exist, & still produce no disease of the mind. — There can be no Madness from Impression unless there is morbid action in the Brain.

A 3rd means of affecting the Brain, I believe to be the Thyroid Gland. I infer this from its situation, size, & largeness in women. In Derbyshire in England such people as are Meniacal, have disease in this Gland.

The Thyroid Gland is a West Gate for the Blood of the Brain. I infer this from its size in the Lyon, to assist him in Roaring. I mentioned 2 Colugymen who spoke after long exercise of the Lungs in lengthy speeches, probably from the Thyroid Gland not being large enough to contain a sufficient quantity of Blood.

timely in that state of the disease when this occurs. I have heard of a case where a bottle of wine cured it entirely (see related). The celebrated Mrs. Bellamy was cured of her intention of crowning herself, by the kiss of an infant in distress, near the Bridge of the Thames where she was going to jump into the River.

Mania.

Dr Cullen has divided madness into General & Partial: the former is where the mind is universally deranged; the latter where derangement is confined to its faculties; The Partial he calls "Melancholia." The latter General, "Insania Universalis". Before I proceed particularly of the Maniacal State of Fever, I will deliver a few recapitulatory remarks on the mental Faculties & Operations.

The Faculties are, Understanding, Memory, Imagination, Will, Sensitive, & Moral Powers.

The Operations are, Perception, Apperception, Judgment & Reason, also a few subjoined, as Volition, Attention.

(See Physiology of the Mind) These mental faculties have very properly been called, Internal Senses, in distinction to the External; but they are produced by impressions made on the External Senses.

I believe the Brain acts as mechanically as the
Bowels from the action of a Purge, & has no Vessel prin-
cipal to protect it self &c.

The Bowels & Thyroid Gland protect the Brain in
Hysteria from Madness, Whence the Globes Hysterics.

Of 36 cases of Dissection of the Brain after Madness
Mr. Pennell tells us that there was no difference from
those who died of Apoplexy.

No Idea ever existed which was not admitted thro' the
 Avenue of the Senses. The Schoolmen remark further,
 "Nihil est in Intellectu nisi . . . prius est in
 Sensu." It is not necessary for the mind to take place
 in the Order set down. O. A. J. R. V. — Volition is very
 often procured after either of the others, thus, immediately
 after Perception a person may will; after apperception a
 person may will, or, not until Judgment is passed, or, if
 he please not until he has Reasoned: Again Recollections
 may take place after Perception. Part^{II} J. & R.

I must request your here Gentlemen to remember
 the opinion I advanced, that no Idea is formed without
 motion of some kind in the substance of the brain; &
 that every Idea is attended with a specific motion.

I now proceed to the Disease of Mania.

I was recoiled from this subject, Clouds & dark-
 ness hung over it; but I thank God these are removed,
 & I now enter upon it with uncommon pleasure, as I hope
 to bring before you such facts & arguments as will lead
 to a Theory by which we shall be as successful in our treat-
 ment of it as in common Fever: we shall find here the
 same unity of the remote & proximate causes of the Disease
 as in Fever; & the same unity of principle concerning
 the operations of Medicines.

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I was formerly taught that this disease was seated in the Mind: This opinion excluded all enquiry into the Proximate Cause, the mind having always been a "*non-li me tangere*" - Dr Cullen taught me to consider it a disease of the Nervous System. In this all the Physicians of the present day agree.

Having in vain attempted a cure of the disease by these Theories, I feel, led to reject them, both, from a conviction that no theory of ~~the~~ a Disease can be true unless it leads to a uniformly successful treatment of that disease. After many puerile & laborious Inquiries, I have at length become satisfied ^{that} ~~that~~ the disease is essentially seated in the Bloodvessels, especially those of the Brain, that it is a morbid action in the Brain; sometimes called Inflammation; the same as it appears in the viscera, the same as in the Lung, & other parts of the body.

To prove this, let us attend to the usual symptoms of morbid action here & compare them to such as occur in other parts, & to their effects on the body after death. The first symptom of Disease in Mania is, a sense of pain & fullness in the Forehead uniformly occurring in the forming state of the disease. This did not escape Shakspeare in his Tragedy of King Lear, he makes him frequent by

put his hand to his head Expressing Pain. — 2^d I infer Mania to be a Disease of the Arterial System from the Pulse, which is full Quick & Tense, to this I seldom have known an exception. From the uniformity of its occurrence, I ascertained that one of the Insurgents during the Western Expedition (as it is called) who was sentenced to die, had this Disease, & that it was not feigned as was supposed from fear of death; his Execution was postponed & at length remitted; his Pulse beat 20 strokes ^{more} quicker in a minute than his companions, who were sentenced alike to die. Public resentment finally subsided, & the President of the U. S. (Mr. Adams) pardoned him. 3^d I infer it from

wakefulness, a very common symptom, in Fever, & one which occurs in this Disease; but the same remark applies equally to Pulmonary Consumption. 4th

From a white Tongue, in no Disease is there a more universally reliable appearance of the Tongue. It appears that a dry tongue occurs in all cases where there is an absence of excitement in the Muscles. 5th

I infer it from its alternating with febrile discharges.

6th Morbid action discovers it self in the Blood; in some cases the blood is Sisy. But in some morbid action goes beyond the degree necessary to produce Sisy Blood.

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In some the Serum is yellow, & in some it appears in form of Lotus Casium. Licentia morbum 2 Cases where the Brain on dissection appeared of a yellow colour. This certainly, indicated highly morbid action, sufficient to cause this yellow Serum to spread to Tinge the Brain.

7th I prove Madness to be seated in the Bloodvessels from its being induced by the same causes that produce other diseases of the Brain, which are States of Fever, as the Epileptic, the Hydrocephalic &c. 8th I infer from its appearing at the Period of Life when the System is most liable to fevers; this period will be shortly mentioned — 9th I infer it from its attacking certain Brute Animals where we cannot suppose its seat to be the Mind, as Horses, Hogs, Dogs &c. Nor can we with propriety consider ^{in them} a disease of the Nervous System.

10th I infer that Madness is an ~~inflammatory~~ effect of Morbid Action in the Bloodvessels of the Brain from its being cured by the same Remedies that cure Morbid Action in other parts, these will be mentioned here after.

11th I infer it from its alternating with other diseases evidently seated in the bloodvessels, as Consumption Rheumatism, Dropsy, Intermittent & Remittent fevers, — Gangrened fevers &c. 12th I infer it from all the varieties of Pulse which occur in Mania being the same that

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that occurs in inflammatory fevers in general, as Syonochus
 Syonochade. 13th. From the temporary suspension of Mania
 produced by the compression of the Carotid arteries, the
 same as in Apoplexy. Dr. Parry of Bath relieved Mania in
 this way: It could only have acted by lessening the quantity
 of blood going to the head. 14th. I infer it from no marks
 of Inflammation occurring in the Brain in some Cases of Ma-
 nia, which have been cured by abscission in other parts of the
 body: There is an Instance of Amputation of Morbid excite-
 ment from the Brain to the part affected. 15th. I

infer it from its being accompanied with Remissions & In-
 termittions ^{as} in other parts of the body. What are call-
 ed Lucid Intervals, are merely Remissions, and are as
 Intermittions to other Diseases. 16th. I infer it from

Sweats which occur in Mania as in other fevers; A Case
 occurred in the City Hospital a few years ago (Miss Evans)
 whose Cell was filled with a mist of sweat in the morning
 Similar Cases every now & then occur. 17th. I infer it

from the Symptoms of fever which occur, as Premature
 heat, Coldness, Costiveness, Incontinence, Involuntary Stools,

18th. I infer it from its many times becoming Epistemi-
 c; Instances of which are related by A. Webbster; one in
 England in 1355 and 1373, in France & Italy in 1374 -
 In countries it prevailed chiefly among poor people, but

After Chronic Madness, there is a hardness & dryness
of the Brain, similar to Schirrhous; in this case there is
great weight.

There is sometimes, a preternatural softness of the Brain
& in some a preternatural enlargement of the Bones of the head
as from Rheumatism &c.

Madness is to Phrenitis, what Pulmonary Consumption
is to Pleurisy.

But facts in support of this opinion are to be found in
 Ancient History. Lucian & Seneca mention that a vio-
 lent fever prevailed at Adria, which was cured or ended in
 death on the 7th Day. It yielded to Bleeding & sweating
 &c. But the most extraordinary circumstance relative to
 this Disease was, that Patients were affected with a strange
 Delirium. They ran about the streets repeating with great
 vehemence from the *Andromedus* of Euripides, a new
 Tragedy much admired, "Oh Love, thou Tyrant both of Gods
 & Men!!" This lasted till winter came on. It was very prop-
 -erly accounted for by Euripides; he supposes the Rea-
 son of it to be the fine Acting of Archilocus, who perfor-
 -med this Tragedy in Midsummer while the weather was
 very hot: The numbers who crowded to the Theatre were
 made sick by the excessive heat of the weather, and
 the Tragedy of *Andromachus* ran in their Imagination.

Lastly, I infer it from the appearance of the Brain,
 being such a result from Inflammation in other parts of the
 Body, & which plainly directs Morbid action to have ~~for~~
 preceded: There are, Effusion, Inclusion &c. The Effusions
 are sometimes of Pus, of Serum, & of Blood. The hard Texture of
 the Brain of Maniacs, is a true Schirrus, & what is called
 the *Durum*, *Durum* &c. Modifications of the Schirrous ap-
 pearance. In all my researches, I have found only 2

RARE
UN
PEN

The Bloodvessels are to the Human body what the Sun
is to our Globe; they impart Vigor, Health &c.

There are Mad people whose Stomachs are filled
with nothing, they retain nothing.

The Causes which produce Madness are, 1st
Malconformation, - A Case when Madness did not occur
till 22 years after a fall from a horse. Pott's Gout -
Rheumatism, Inordinate Venereal Desire, Anæmia, I
have met with Cases from this Cause; Repelled Erys-
thema, Heat & Colds: Opium, Ambani, Cicuta; Decay
of Teeth; Irritating Substances, as that in a person's
foot; - Fumes of Lead. Epilepsy, Apoplexy, & St.
Vitus's Dance. I have met with 2 Cases from this
Cause the last year.

I learn where the Brain did not show signs of Disease; and then two cases were such as Morbid action Transmuted Inflammation. One is related by Dr. Stark & one by Stedel in the At first I was unable to account for this - but meeting with Cases of yellow fever in 1793 in which the Brain appeared to be evidently diseased by Coma Delirium &c. and upon Dissection the Brains of the Patients were found quite natural. These Cases have taught me that in some Cases of Inflammation of Instances of Morbid affection of the Brain, there are no signs of Inflammation to be expected; there is, as it were, a retrocession of all signs of Disease. Similar Cases occurred in the Hospital occurred in the Hospital & in 1795, when Patients died with symptoms of Pain & congestion in the head, & yet no marks of disease were found in the Brain after Death.

The Proximate Cause of the Disease appears to be Morbid action generally in form of Inflammation of the brain. It is a true Chronic Phrenitis. The Chronic State of an acute Disease, as Pneumonia is of Pneumony: And here as in Pulmonary Consumption, there is a deficiency of excitement in the Muscles. I have met with some Cases in which the Liver was affected; this was the case with at the Pennsylvania Hospital. This is most common in

RARE

UN
PEN

those Cases of Mania which proceed from Intemperance
 use of Ardent Spirits. It is well known that this
 cause will produce an affection of the Liver: this is attrib-
 uted chiefly to an increased Circulation. It has hitherto
 been considered a characteristic Symptom of this disease, that
 it is unaccompanied by Fever. It is strange that Me-
 -as even, should have fallen into this Error, & say it is
 "Semper sine Febre" So far from this, it is Semper
 cum Febre ⁱⁿ ~~manicis~~.

This Disease differs in the degree of derangement
 present. By Derangement, I mean any departure in
 the mind, its Faculties or Operations, from ^{the} Natural
 Order. This differs first, as to the degree, Nature, or
 Number of Faculties affected; as the Memory, Imagina-
 tion &c. 2^d As to the extent the Derangement proceeds
 in any or all of them.

I. First, where Madness affects the Under-
 standing. There is an Error, first, with respect to the Person
 affected. E.g. When a Man supposes himself a Beast
 or any other Animal.

2^d When there is a Derangement on ~~some~~ ^{some} one
 Subject, foreign to himself: This Dr Cullen calls
 Melancholia Partialis.

3^d When a Derangement of the Understanding is

RARE

UN
PEN

is on all subjects. This is Dr Cullen's Melancholia Verralis.

Mania in the Understanding differs, 1st Where it affects Perception only. As the Disease may be of the external or Internal Senses, thus in Jaundice the Person mistakes the colour of all objects near him. Sapphoes well describes it when it proceeds from an Internal source in the case of Ajax when he mistakes some Shepherds for Achilles, & kills them under that supposition. Again Menelaus mistakes a large Ram for Ulysses. Many discover this in the Delirium of a fever, mistaking Physicians for friends or Relations; & sometimes mistaking friends for Enemies. When perturbed by Guilt, they often suppose themselves haunted by Evil Spirits. Persons labouring under false Perception, frequently mistake friends for such as they have some Ideal animosity against. Arnold calls this Ideal Madness: Cerithston more properly, diseased perception. 2^d There is frequently ^{a good} ~~advised~~ perception with false association of Ideas, & a false association of such Ideas as really exist in the Brain. Thus Ajax would never have supposed a Shepherd Achilles, nor would Menelaus have mistaken a Ram for Ulysses, unless the Idea of Ulysses & Achilles had previously

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exist in the minds, so that added to false perception they had a wrong Association of Ideas. Thus too we explain Dreams; they proceed from an association of Ideas already existing in the Brain without order: We never dream of objects we have never had an Idea of in the waking state. 3rd False Judgment from just Perception, this is more rare if General perception is not perfect when Judgment is unimpaired. 4th There is sometimes false Reasoning from true propositions; as when a mad man has a just perception of his friends & Relations, but reasons unjustly in expecting immense wealth from them. Lock says this is false Reasoning from true propositions and in contradistinction to this there are some Mad men, who reason ~~justly~~ justly from false propositions, as when they suppose they are glass, they take the proper steps to prevent the injury to their brittle bodies.

Many people he says are deranged in ^{some} certain subjects &c.

II. The Memory is sometimes affected when the Understanding & all the other faculties are in good health. This Deficiency of Memory occurs in many Diseases and in old People.

III. Derangement is sometimes seated in the Will. 1st The Will is sometimes Paralytic, such are said to have no wills of their own. Instances of it are seen in public

This I have called Mamalgia, the same as
Hepatalgia to Hepatitis.

and private Life; it is strictly true. The Will here is unable from Paresis to produce corresponding Actions; Thus a Gentleman assured me he was conscious of saying something he ought not, & yet he was unable to avoid it.

IV. Derangement is sometimes seated in the Moral Faculties. The Disease is here discovered by the want of Moral Impressions, ^{as} discovered in Conversation & Actions.

V. This Disease is sometimes seated in the Passions Where it is discovered by their Morbid Excess or Deficiency, or in their Inverted direction.

VI. And Lastly, There is in some cases a total absence of Understanding, Will, Memory, Imagination, Passions, & Moral Faculties. This deplorable condition constitutes Folly or Idiocy.

From this short view, Gentlemen of the disease of the Mind in its morbid States, you see how necessary it is to have a Consideration of the Mind included in a course of Physiology, & how incomplete every system must be which does not include it.

On what specific action, or to what Degree & part of the Brain do these different degrees & Modifications of Morbid action depend? Since I have no doubt will furnish an answer. I hinted formerly that

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that each Faculty had its precise seat in the Brain, — and that the proper Operations, depend on a certain definite Motion in the parts: Now I suppose these different States & forms of Derangement to depend on a greater or lesser degree of Morbid Action in these different parts of the Brain which are the seats of the above named Faculties.

Lecture 14th

We proceed next to speak of the Remote & Exciting Causes of Mania. These may be divided into — such as act Directly on the Body, & such as act Indirectly on the Body thro' the medium of the Mind.

Under the 1st head we may notice first, — Malconformation of the Brain or Cranium. 2^d Local disorders of the Brain, or parts connected with it by Original or acquired Sympathy. 3^d Certain diseases which affect the whole body, & occasionally affect produce Morbid Action in the Bloodvessels of the Brain. As Gout, Scorb, Pulmonary Consumption &c. 4th Extreme Warm or Cold weather. 5th Unusual or violent Exercise.

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6th Great Pain. 7th Suppression of certain customa-
 ry evacuations, as the Loosie, Menses, Piles & old Eruptions
 on the Skin. 8th Transition from Evacuations
 Hemorrhages; defect of usual Stimuli or other Causes, -
 this is probably the Cause of Mania that occurs at the
 Parturition. 9th Excess in Nursing. 10th Certain Stim-
 ulent Substances which act on the Brain, as Ardent Spi-
 rits, Opium, Henbane, Nightshade, Hemlock, Theriaci-
 um. 11th Translocation of the Disease from the Skin to
 the Brain as in. Orophelia. I have met with Cases in
 point in many Authorities. 12th Certain foreign bodies
 introduced into the body. I knew a Case where a shot lodg-
 ed in the foot of a Schoolboy produced Mania when
 he became a Man. 13th The Remote Causes of other Epi-
 demic Fevers. Webster relates many Instances of its be-
 coming Epidemic. Dr Gillaspie informed me that of
 100 Soldiers sick under his care in Georgia in the year
 1746. 50 recovered with Symptoms of Mania. 14th -
 The Transfusion of Blood from one Animal to another.
 This practice has been tried in order to prolong Life, &
 prevent the Diseases of old Age. Dionis says that all the
 Animals on which these experiments were made, died
 after shewing evident Marks of Madness. The Experi-
 ment was a vain one, I smother when the Theories of

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of the day attributed all the Changes of the System to an alteration of the Juices, & Death to their impotency to support Life: But we now know that the Blood in old, differs little from that in young persons.

The Causes which ~~act~~ Induce it by acting Indirectly, thro' the Medium of the Mind on the Body are, in the First place, Intense Study, or application of the Understanding to Science or Art. I knew a Carpenter in whom Mania was produced by an effort of the Mind to discover a New Star Leon. Arnold says that more Tradesmen become Mad than Merchants & men engaged in the Learned professions, probably from this Cause Sudden translation of the Mind from one ^{Subject} to another. Booksellers are said to be liable to it from this Cause.

2^d Such Causes as act Indirectly on the Understanding thro' the Medium of the Imagination. This ^{is} the Remote Cause of all these Cases of Mania which proceed from Inordinate Schemes of Ambition, who as Young says "....."

..... The Bedlam in Europe contains many such Cases thus produced. 3^d Such as act on the Brain thro' the Medium of the Memory. Lissmerman relates a Case of a Swiss Clergyman, who became Mad, in consequence of committing a Long Sermon to memory. 4th It is more commonly produced by

RARE
UP
PEN

Charles the 6th became mad from anger.

Distress has cured it.

Delicacy occasioned it in Dr. Buxton who was caught
by one of his scholars.

The operations of the Passions; of these, some act suddenly, as Joy, Terror, Anger &c. each of which have produced the Disease: Others act more slowly, as Love, Grief, Fear, Mortification, Shame, Envy &c. The Loss of Liberty, Property, Reputation, & even Beauty, have all produced Mania, which are sometimes terminated by Suicide. One Case of this has lately been occasioned in a Player, the English Comedian McFullerton, in consequence of his being high in the Character of Macbeth, become deranged & drowned himself in the Delaware. Many of the adventurers in the South Sea Scheme became deranged in consequence of a sudden Paroxysm of Joy produced by the acquisition of immense wealth.

Terror has so often produced it, that it has become a common saying when persons are much frightened, that they are "Scared out of their wits!"

Love has produced it in Cases too numerous to need my relating them.

Fear, has occasioned it; we are told by Brambilla that Mania has produced in some new recruits from this Cause.

Grief has produced it. False Delicacy & Mortification have occasioned Madness. Periviel mentions that a Schoolmaster became Mad in consequence of detraction while conversing himself with one of his Scholars. The

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The Africans often become deranged from the Loss of Liberty.

Hundreds in all Countries go Mad in consequence of the loss of property. I have seen 2 Cases from Gaming in the Pennsylvania Hospital. One of them did not become deranged till he lost the shirt on his Back; stripped his Coat first, then his waist coat, breeches & his shirt. Having lost everything he possessed in the world, he became Maniacal. Tacitus says that the Germans were sent for their & gained away their Personal Liberty.

I have known a well attuned case where Madness was produced in an Indian from seeing himself in a Looking glass. After recovering from the Amelior, in consequence of the loss of Beauty.

Anger I have said has produced it; we are told of a Famous Statuary who Executed the Equestrian Statue of Charles 6th, became Insane from a fit of Anger produced by being told by a Saddle that he had forgotten to represent the Girth of the Saddle.

5th The Violent Exerism of the Moral Faculties has often perverted the Understanding; it is true that these sometimes operate thro' the Medium of the Passions; but as they sometimes produce this effect exclusively of the Passions, I thought it better to mention it under a separate head. Consumption of Guilt often produces derangement.

UN
PEN

There is sometimes a Morbid Sensibility of the Conscience which produces many Errors with respect to Religion &c. - Discern from this source is analogous to that from discerning the Sinner. I knew a young man of great Piety, who was engaged in the Study of Divinity, & became mad in consequence of supposing he had offended God by refusing to say Grace at the Table of a Friend. It is true, his family were predisposed to Mania. There are many Instances on Records of ^{madness} Mania after fasting, & many after Superstitious Ideas in weak Minds. Superstition always leads to Melancholy, & Melancholy, & contra, always leads to Superstition. Sometimes the Discern in these Cases is accompanied with a Sense of Guilt, & in these Cases, says Johnson, the misery is Extreme. In other Cases there is a mixture of torridity & Mental disease; But there are Instances where the Moral Faculty is exclusively affected thus the Capricious, or in those cases where there is great Joy from supposed Vision from above. 7th

The ~~Reasoned~~ Faculty Under standing is spoiled & perverts without the Intermedium of the Moral Faculty, by the study of Revelation; there it is said, "If they do not find a man mad, always leave him so." I think I have observed that this study only produces Dangers, when the time for the accomplishment of the Prophecies is attempted

* Property; & who would say that Love & Property
ought not to be enjoyed on this account.

to be fixed. That it will come, I think offers no more violence to human Reason than the return of the seasons of the Year. I cannot help here remarking that when Religion prevents Madness by restraining the undue operations of the Passions, & teaching us to regulate them, & that it never produces Madness but when some Error is adopted, & even these cases are very few, less frequent than ^{cases of} the disease from Love. &

We said the distress attendant on Mania, tho' produced only on one Subject, becomes Universal; thus when it is produced on one Subject it induces it in others. Poverty produces a sense of guilt & Shame frequently when they are Erroneous. The explanation of the fact is a new Subject, we must attempt it by remarking that . . . are in a Torpid state. All these Causes act more certainly & readily if the Patient possesses an hereditary Predisposition to the Disease. I have known 2 persons of our family admitted ^{in a day} into the Pennsylvania Hospital, & a 3^d was applied for but not admitted. I cured a Lady of Mania last year, who was the 4th of her family affected by it; I may remark further, that the disease predisposition appears to follow the Mother more than the Father. I repeat then 2 observations of great practical ^{application} importance. 1st That in case of Hereditary

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Predisposition, a Milder Exciting Cause will produce the Disease. 2^d That When produced, the disease in these Cases is much more difficult to cure, but not Incurable.

It would be useful to ascertain in what Countries and in what States of Society Chronic Mania is most common: by this Knowledge, we should be able to make a great deduction from Human Misery. During Revolutions in Governments, diseases of the Brain are more frequent than at other times. Apoplexy produced from this Cause & the Delirium induced by the troubles of Rome in 1694. But Revolutions more frequently produce Madness. The greatest Excitations often attend the Dissolution & Destruction of Governments, Loss of Property Friends &c. & hence a great scope is given to the operation of the Passions to produce this Disease. Mr Volney informs us that this Disease was 3 times as common during Revolutions as at any other time, from the Vices & Exclamations connected with them: But even at other times it is remarkable that Suicide is more common in Paris than in London, even in proportion to their number of Inhabitants. In 1752, there were 150 Cases of Suicide in Paris & only 32 in London. Madness is a frequent Disease in Countries where Speculation is resorted

RARE
UP
PET

I attended a young man in the Hospital who became insane at
the Loss of an Eye in a Country Fray.

Lord who was proclaimed Governor of N.
York, became Insane & killed himself that night.

Shace known learns from drawing Ovises.

It is said the celebrated Dr. Haller nearly lost his Reason
from the severity of a Schoolmaster.

resorted to, instead of regular Industry & Trade for the purpose of acquiring fortunes. The Bedlam of England Exhibited remarkable Instances of this after the bursting of the great South Sea Bubble in 1720. It is remarkable too that more became mad who had made fortunes than of those who were ruined by this nefarious business.

Where Pride & a desire of Rank & Wealth is the prevailing principle as in Great Britain, this is a very frequent disease & appears in all classes of people. Mr. Townsend says there are 664 in Spain, now in this Country Rank is the principle source of Happiness, & the loss of it the principle source of Misery.

In Despotical Governments, where Public Opinions are unknown, & men are careless about the affairs of the Nation, or at least dare not meddle with them, Disorderment is hardly known. Mr. Stewart the Pedestrian Traveller says he never knew a case of it in Turkey. J. D. Scott says he never knew in the East Indies but of one case, & that was in a Merchant who suddenly lost all he possessed by a speculation in Goldsmith's Lottery is very frequent in these Countries & proceeds from absence of Stimulus. In the United States Madness

RARE
UP
PET

Dr. Mosely mentions a Case of a Boy 11 years old
There are 2 Cases on Record of our Hospital, 1 of 11, the other of 13.
I attended a Child 2 years old who died with Mania, who
bit every body, & even her Mother; her Eyes & every look
indicated Madness &c.

Madness was a rare disease before Drunkenness became common. But latterly, since changes of fortune, Property & reverse of Fortune have become more frequent by the increase of Merchandise, & other Causes, it has increased proportionally. I could mention many cases from this Cause, but I shall relate but one. A Farmer had collected a thousand bushels of Wheat which he kept expecting an enormous price for it, he refused 20 shillings a bushel, went home, & Wheat fell in price considerably; disappointed in his expectations, he became Insane, & his friends were forced to Chain him.

Madness affects persons differently, as they are of different Temperaments, or Sanguineous or Nervous. - There two are more subject to the Disease than any other. - It affects particularly Men of strong active Intell^{ts} more than those of weak Understandings, since the Poet

"Great wit to Madness nearly is allied," } (Pope)
 "And this Partition do their bounds divide."

Mania seldom affects persons under Puberty; I have known however, 2 Cases in the Compt^a Hospital - 1 in a boy of 11 years of age, the other only 7. - Graecius mentions the Case of a Child Born with Mania. The disease first indicated it in great strength; he died with other marks of the disease at an early age. Children are much more frequently born Idiots.

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More women than men become Maniacal, probably because they are more exposed to its Exciting & Remote Causes as Menstruation, Parturition suckling, Childbearing &c. ~
 Of 8874 Patients admitted into the Bethlem Hospital between the years 1748 and 1794 - 4832 were women nearly one fifth more than men.

The predominance of Irritability over Sensibility - under the age of Puberty, protects the System from Mania; for however violently the Remote & Exciting Causes may operate, to Induce it, they are not sufficient by ^{durabile} ~~exhaust~~ to produce Mania. These Causes acting on Children produce Delirium as frequently as on Men; but their Impressions are not sufficiently lasting to produce Mania.

On the other hand, the great loss of Irritability of the Bloodvessels in old age produces the same effect of protecting the System from Mania; tho' there are a few exceptions to the remark.

The Family of Gen. Montgomery who fell in our Revolutionary War, were subject to Hereditary Mania about their 50th year. Gen. Montgomery once expressed 3 wishes to a friend, respecting his Exit from the world, one was that he might die suddenly: The 2^d That if he were sick, he might die without Children. & the 3^d That he might die before he attained the age of 50. The first wish was

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was promoted by a desire to avoid pain. The 2^o That he might not entail so dreadful a disease on Posterity, as Mania. And the last, That himself might not live so long as to Inherit it. He obtained them all; he died Childless tho he married. He died in the 33rd Year, - and he died suddenly on the plains of Abraham in an Honorable Cause.

Idiots are not long lived: 85 is the oldest I have known to live says Hannah Lewis, who died in the Penn^a Hospital in Nov. 1799 was 87. She became deranged in consequence of Grief for the loss of her Husband. She was of a long lived family, & had 2 Sisters attained in this disease the age of 94 & 82. - Waleus says he knew Madmen grow very old, but relates I believe one of which was 60, the other ~~82~~ 70. The most frequent age of people becoming Maniacal, is, between 20 & 45 - This further shews its Intimate Connection with the Bloodvessels, for most fevers occur more between those 2 periods of life than at any other time. The Remote Cause in family misfortune acts not till this period.

The Full & Change of the Moon have much Influence on Mania; hence Madmen are called Lunatics. This Influence extends to the Maniacal as well as all the other States of Fever I formerly mentioned.

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Lecture 15thMania Continued.

I have said that Mania is proportioned to the number of Faculties with Derangement. I shall commence with that of the Understanding,

Understanding. This is the lowest grade of Mania, is what Dr Cullen calls Melancholia, or Insania Partialis. It is confined to False Perception, False Judgment, or both appearing in the Conversation or Actions.

Most people it is said are deranged on some one subject, but then they cannot be said to be mad, because the above Definition makes it necessary to appear in the Conversation or Actions of the Patient. This may perhaps be less visible however, because it is universal. Thus a person who has been eating Garlic cannot procure it in another; perhaps the same thing happens in Derangement & makes it less perceptible. The highest grade of Madness is when all the faculties are deranged. The derangement of

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the Understanding is the lowest, & appears the next grade to Hypochondriasis: from this it differs in being attended with a much more complete perversion of judgement; and the absence of all the symptoms of Dyspepsia. In Hypochondriasis the Patient supposes himself afflicted with every disease to which the human body is liable. — In this disease he cherishes his heresies as sacred. His power & distress lie here, & this is the reason why he has no Dyspepsia — This appears to be the connecting symptom between Mania and Hypochondriasis. In Hypo. Principles are true, & conclusions drawn from them are false. In Mania, the principles are false, as well as the conclusions: This is seen in Enthusiasts. The Alchemists, Physicians, Metaphysicians, Politicians, & Divines who contended for the Omnipotence of Human Reason, have each furnished examples. It was the Melody of the Celebrated Sweetamburf. On every other subject than Religion, he appeared a Rational Man. His perception was unimpaired. I conversed with a man who knew him & he informed me that upon all other subjects his conversation was Rational, agreeable & Interesting. Fannina Wilkinson had a similar perversion of Intellect on the subject of Religion. She enjoyed the use of her Memory, Imagination &c. but was Insane in supposing her name was not Fannina.

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Wilkinson, but that Juremeh had died, & that the
one present was the body of the second Mysack. Dr.
Percival mentions the case of a Clergiman who undesign-
edly killed a Highwayman in a struggle by grasping
his neck, & who became deranged in consequence of it.
(St. Brown) He supposed that God had annihilated his
soul, & yet his Moral Faculties were unimpaired.

The Romance of Don Quixote is well imagined.
he is deranged only on one Subject (Knight Errands) On
all others is a sensible man.

John Berborough in the Pennsylvania Hospital
was a sensible man in every other respect than suppo-
sing him self the proprietor of Pennsylvania. He spent
his time in writing Disputes, Books &c. On every other
Subject than of his Wealth he was a sensible man.
This sometimes comes on with the loss of the other
Faculties; but it is then of short duration. In many
cases the other faculties are brought into sympathy.
Here there is no organic affection of the Brain.

Next that State of perverted Understanding in
which there is derangement upon all Subjects. The
Predisposing Cause as of Fever is Debility. This is di-
rect or Indirect; in each there is an accumulation of
Morbid Excitability, which, by the application of the

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the Existing Cause, is converted into ^{most} Exalted ~~Exalted~~ Morbid Excitement. This is done either by an increase of Natural Stimuli or, by the application of a new Stimulus. - Collected very pretty by Mr John Hunter in Britain, many of the existing causes of fever are here included. General Macneil then is fever, & as other forms of fever is either accompanied with great or subtle Morbid Action. The first I have called, as is common Tonic Mania. The latter (that accompanied with subtle morbid action) Atonic. They differ only in degree. The Tonic may be compared to Synocha fever, the Atonic to Typhus.

Are there any Premonitory Symptoms of Tonic Macneil? Yes there are; & it is of consequence to attend to them, as the disease may be very often prevented which would be very bad to leave. The Premonitory Symptoms of Tonic Mania are Great Watchfulness, Irregularity, or Excentricity in behaviour & conversation; Great appetite, Vertigo, Headache, Costiveness; Universal acts of extravagance, Great Irascibility, Jealousy. & all before any derangement is perceived. Instability in all pursuits may be added to the list. In some Constitutions, certain signs of an approaching fit occurs, as in the Case I mentioned formerly of a Person shot in the

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Heel, who was affected with Mania Periodically. The approach of the Disease was always anticipated by the restoration of the sense of hearing.

Are there any Premonitory symptoms of Acute Mania? Yes there are. Unusual Love of Solitude, Chillsiness & Coldness; Inclination to Exercise, weak.

Pulse, slow Respiration, impaired Appetite, Indifference to all Subjects, except the one on which he is engaged, & indefatigable in the pursuit of that: And all the symptoms of Hypochondriasis except Dyspepsia.

When the Premonitory symptoms of Torrid Mania approach, the disease may be ~~prevented~~ abated by withdrawing the Patient from his pursuits, & substituting some agreeable amusement. He must be prevented from the painful exercise of the mind on any particular study. Long & painful application of the mind to one study produces great debility, & thus Excitability in one part of the Brain, which is of course more predisposed to Mania: here the study should be changed. Rousseau says he never could apply himself entirely to one study. We must need however on the most agreeable way of preventing any ill consequences from the intense application of the mind to the study of Mathematics. Men of great Genius are very

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very liable to it from this cause. Sir Isaac Newton was almost seized with Mania in consequence ^{intense} study, but recovered by being forced into agreeable company & light conversation. Boerhaave was unable to sleep for 6 weeks & had other Premonitory Symptoms of Mania in attack of Mania, but prevented it by being forced from study by his friends. The Body as well as mind should be exercised Travelling is, of all, the best Method of attaining this purpose.

In preventing an attack of Idiotic Mania, when Premonitory Symptoms occur, the Mind should be withdrawn from study, Exercise, Journeys, Stimulating drinks & diet should be used.

The Symptoms of confirmed Idiotic Mania, are, wild staring, fierce Eyes, Great watchfulness, Great restlessness: Incoherence on all subjects in conversation; deep-seated opinions of supposed injuries from friends and Relatives; fierce & terrible continuance; Singing & howling, & imitation of the voices of different animals; Rattling of Chains, if confined; Great insensibility to the action of Cold & Medicines or Vomits, Purges &c. Continuance & obstruction of all the Excretions: Insensibility to Contagions; & Keen appetite. These are the Symptoms if the Patients are confined; but if at Liberty, they resemble

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Beasts more than men. They tear & burn their clothes, & lacerate & wound their flesh: Incur themselves with their own Excrement: Fly from human society & seek Woods Marshes & unfrequented hamlets; sometimes in Churchyards where they even disturb the repose of the dead, & drag ancient friends from their graves. A case of this is mentioned in the New Testament, & they have occurred in modern times sufficiently often, to vouch for the authenticity of the fact.

These symptoms appear in proportion to the number of faculties affected, & to the violence of the derangement. If the Moral faculty be deranged, the Language will be proportionally incoherent, or vice versa. & the Conduct more or less hostile. Bonwell in his life of Johnson relates that a London tradesman who, in consequence of sudden wealth became deranged, he was soon after operated with a severe fit of the Stone, which relieved his mental anguish. The pain of the Stone was excruciating, & friends near condoling with him, he cried out, "don't pity me what I now feel is seen to the anguish of mind it relieved me of."

So excruciating is the misery of this Complaint. Perhaps the Bodily pain to be suffered in a future world is intended as an alleviation of the more Terrible mental Anguish: Hence probably the reason why Madmen wound their bodies, hence the practice of Chewing Tobacco

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which so universally obtains among Madmen, to create bodily action, which will abstract from the horrors of the mind.

I knew a Lady in this situation who bore a Child which relieved her of the Pica. She declared it was not more painful than a fit of the Cholera compared ^{to} with the disease of which it relieved her.

Shakespear gives the best History of Madmen I have ever met with in the Tragedy of King Lear, in the Character of Edgar & Lear. He describes the Intensity of Expression in the following words

"Thou shalt not die — die for adultery. No!"

"So it Luxury, Bell mell, for I want Soldiers!"

and then as if conscious of the Breach of Decency,

"Fie! fie! fie! Give me an ounce of Civet"

"Good Apothecary, to sweeten my Imagination!"

The Symptoms of Lonic Madness seldom last long, they either run into those of Stomia, or terminate in Death, in 3 or 10 days by Asphyxiation.

The Symptoms of confirmed Stomia Mania are, great Insensibility, a fixed position of the body; down cast look, an indifference to surrounding objects; a dry red skin — Total neglect of dress & person, long beard, hair & nails — The Colour of the skin changes from a yellow to a dark brown. A great Spitting, hence they are called Sputatoria.

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it commonly is seen about their Beard. Languid, slow, weak, & quick pulse. Slow Respiration - Continence, abstracted excursions. Insensibility to the action of Medicines and Contagions, & an attachment to Tobacco. This, if the Patient is confined; If at Liberty, they seek rather than avoid society but are unresponsive, sometimes passing their time in garrets sometimes in Kitchens. Also traversing the streets of cities living by the liberality of passers.

It is probable King Nebuchadnezzar laboured under this State of Mania; his Resemblance to a Beast was produced by his hair & Nails attaining an uncommon growth. ——— This is the State generally when the Understanding is affected, & frequently the Memory is impaired: When this is also changed, the Patient is a most deplorable object. Mr. Merrey describes this so admirably ~~correctly~~ in his paper of Mania, that I will read an extract from that admired work, to B. read a most beautiful passage in this book beginning at the words "observe your Structure &c.")

In Lonic Madness sometimes the Passions & Understanding only are affected, & the Moral Faculty, & the Memory are healthy. In this condition Patients preserve their Regularity of Temper & live 20 or 30 years. They are useful in one or other employments, & surpass the Lunatics

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in the Penn^a Hospital. It sometimes however terminates fatally by Epitaxis, convulsions, & other diseases to be mentioned here after. From the great Equanimity of Temper persons frequently become Corpulent. This was the case in . . .

In some Patients the Moral faculty is even improved; here they are very devout, this was the case in . . .
 . . . who was extremely pious; he was once found at prayer in a most improbable place - an Oven! after a long hunt for him in every place else.

These 2 States of Lonic & Chronic Mania, are not always so clearly defined; they frequently run into & alternate with each other. In general, there is the most morbid action in the Brain when there is least in the body.

We proceed to Treat of the

Cure of Lonic Mania.

The Remedies for derangement of the Mind standing with great Morbid Action are, in the first place, Confinement. The Patient should be confined in an airy situation, from his friends. If outrageous, he must be secured by means of a Chain & straight waistcoat; the latter he will submit to with more ease; as the shirt excites no resentment in his mind & he has no Idea that it was forced upon him; It is liable to one inconvenience

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in the manner it is now used, that of confining the Patient in a Horizontal posture, this might however be abraded, & put on him sitting. The recumbent posture should never be allowed, as it forces the quantity of the Bloods efflux to the head. 2^d Bloodletting — when indicated by a hard, full, tense Pulse, or, when the Pulse is preternaturally slow, Intermittent or weak: this is a most certain remedy in recent cases. I draw from 20 to 25 ounces of blood at first, & is used on the first day it seldom fails of curing. It also renders the Patient much more governable when and later in the disease. The Lancet is my Chain & Wall Sheet in recent Cases of Mania, & I seldom need any other; I bleed afterwards while the fullness, tension &c. remain, or in malignant fever. This is to letime Madness what Pleurosy is to Pneumonia, & we bleed more of course. We may bleed from 20 to 200 ℥ with great safety & advantage: As bleeding is my Anodyne in Malignant fever, so it is my Chain in Mania. When the Pulse is not affected by the system, not sympathizing generally with the Brain, we must have recourse to Local Bleeding; Cupping on the Back of the neck & head are to be used.

The prospects of Bloodletting in Mania was —

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suggested to me by 3 recorded cases of the disease by
 loss of Blood; one in a person who shot himself & bled
 profusely; the other a Maryland Gentleman who cut his
 throat, & bled so much as to lose him: The 3 where the
 Arterial artery was divided in attempting to break a glass
 window. We must bleed more here than in com-
 plaints of other parts of the Body; as the Brain has
 no other outlet but the Ventricles, & effusions there are
 fatal. 3^d Another Depleting Remedy, are Vomits.
 They deplete the whole system, & have the happiest effect
 when the whole system is brought into sympathy. 4th
 Purges, then are highly proper, & Cullen recommends
 them. They have generally been used of the most acid
 & stimulating kind; but Dr Cullen prefers the Mil-
 =der, as the Soluble Tartar, Lcream of Tartar, Sol Glouc.
 &c. Mr. prefers an Infusion of Senna, The
 daughter of who fancied themselves Cows
 were cured by Hellebore which acted by producing
 Purging; This medicine was afterwards adminis-
 tered by their Physician Melampus, & hence it
 received the name Melampodium. Imetures &c.
 of it are now used. 5th Blisters. These should be
 applied to the head & neck: But the part where is a
 disputed point. In a letter I received from Dr Willis

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he opposes this, & says revulsion is better excited by ap-
 plying them to the ~~feet~~ Legs & Thighs. This Dr Mon-
 ro advocates. 6th Dr Perry of Bath has lately ac-
 quired great fame by the temporary suspension of
 Menia by compressing the Carotid artery; this
 prevents the too great accumulation of blood in the
 vessels of the Brain. It is only of use in the case we
 are now treating of, (Tonic Menia.) It is most useful
 in partial morbid action. 7th Cold air & Cold
water. These are of great importance, & should be ap-
 plied in form of Ice to the head, & be frequently changed
 it should always be preceded by Bloodletting. Immer-
 sion of Madmen in water till they were nearly dead—
 first suggested the Remedy. The best method of employ-
 ing the general ^{cold} Bath is by keeping the Patient not ~~submer-~~
 sed, but laying in Cold water. Cataplasms of Snow & pour-
 ed Ice according to Dr Cullen answer very well. Cold
 vinegar has been used in Delirium, it also does good.
 The Clay Cap is as useful if very cold. 8th A Sal-
ivation. After depletion by the above remedies a Saliva-
 tion should be our chief dependence; it translates morbid
 excitement to the Mouth; but it further does good by
 depletion in the neighbourhood of the affected part. 9th
Low Diet. Dr Cullen orders it very low, consisting entirely

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of Vegetables, & Water only for Drink. 10th Hard —
Labour. Dr Gregory mentions a Case of a man near Aber-
 deen, who has acquired much Reputation by curing —
 Maniacs in this way, by putting them in a Plough as
 horses, & forcing them to work; a more humane method
 of lowering the Excitement of the System is, by gentle La-
 bour as Turning &c. Dr Cullen mentions similar Cases.

11th By Supplanting, & Diverting the Ruling Passions
 of his breast. I believe or firmly in the Relations of the
 Passions ^{to each} ~~with~~ ^{one} another as I do a Table of Chemical appi-
 eties. They Neutralize each other. Thus we are told
 by Homer, That Achilles was prevented avenging the
 Death of his friend Patroclus on Hector, by his mother
 Thetis opposing to his Resentment, the soft & gentle Passion
 of Love. Thus too we are told by Plutarch, That Su-
 icide became Epidemic among the Virgins at Mile-
 tus; every endeavour to restrain them by the Parents &
 Magistrates was ineffectual, till the Magistrates Decreed
 that the Body of every Virgin who destroyed her life should
 be exposed Naked to public view; the decree had the de-
 sired effect, & put a stop to the Commission of this Crime,
 here Shame Neutralized the Passion of . . . which promp-
 ted them to Suicide. Had the Moral faculty been
 diseased this would not have put a stop to it. Fear is

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a very good method of composing Turbulent Madmen; we often see the fiercest of them Calmed by the loud harsh voice & stern Countenance of a Physician & ^{bell} ~~fast~~ ^{fast} Knap. Mus-
sic should be advised, this has often failed, because, I sur-
 pect, the Tunes have not been suited to the State of the
 Patient. In Lonic Madmen, Seclusion, Plainness & Tunes
 should be tried, & in Stonic, Stimulant & lively ones.
 Druken has given us an account of the efficacy of Music in
 Calming the Raptures of the Mad Monarch of Persia. &
 we read of the powerful effects of the Harp of King David
 on King Saul. Darkness & Solitude should be
 added; All Visitors should be excluded. There are times
 when the visits of the Physician & attendants, who convey
 the Patient in & out should be as seldom as possible
 as the Patient is in so highly excitable a State.
 The Voice & Manner of the Physician should be always
 dignified, & the greatest care taken to avoid dupli-
 city. They frequently ask for leave to go home; if you say
 they shall in 2 weeks, or specify any time & break your
 promise, they loose all respect for & Confidence in you. They
 are exceeding accurate in their reckonings.

Much depends on the Tone of Voice. Milton has
 called "the human Face Divine." He would have come
 nearer the truth had he said "the Human Voice Divine."

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Fear has sometimes cured Mania; of this a
 Case came to my Knowledge of a Lady in Virginia, who
 was cured by being thrown from a Horse.

Lecture 66th
 of the Course of the
 Manic Mania Continued.

Great care should be taken that Patients in this
 Disease be not fretted or opposed; it acts like Opium
 in a highly Inflammatory fever. Uncommon pains should
 be taken to gain the Confidence of our Patients; everything
 like Coercion should appear to come from another quarter,
 & to be against the Will of the Physician. Deceit here is
 justifiable, & the Apothecary or any one else should incur
 the Credit of confining the Patient, as it necessary for the
 Patient to have confidence in the Physician. Great
 attention is to be paid to Cleanliness; his beard & Nails
 should be cut, & his apartment kept clean. As the dis-
 ease abates, the Remedies should be changed; the Patient
 bro't out of his Room; his Diet more generous; & he should
 drink more fermented Liquors: Exercise of a gentle na-
 ture should now be used, as swinging, sitting in a Chair

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or Carriage; the Cold Bath too should be had recourse to; the Shower Bath only, it serves to weaken morbid action in the Bloodvessels, & Equalize excitement thro' the whole system, & induces a healthy action in the Brain. It should be used two or three times a day, & Intermitted several days in a week. When any of the above Remedies have suspended the disease, they should be used in succession to prevent a relapse, thus the habit of recurrence will be destroyed & the disease eradicated. Thus, I heard of a woman in whom Melancholy was suspended whenever she played at Cards. — her friends observing this kept her constantly engaged for several days, during which time she was perfectly well, & by repeating it was finally cured. Dr Priestly a few evenings ago, informed me of the Case of Mr Arb. in England who cured himself of this disease by recurring to the Study of Mathematics of which he was very fond in his youth; this acted by imparting a more powerful Stimulus to the mind than that which caused the disease & exerted a stronger healthy action. In our opinion of the recovery of a patient, we must guard against their Cunning, which is a Symptom of Mania; & I almost surmise that Cunningness depends on wrong action in the Brain; they are sometimes so much so as to persuade you they are well, & to escape by that means: Three

Cases cured of Lunatics who were discharged cured from the Penn^a Hosp^t destroying their lives the same day.

Are there any particular Medicines proper in this disease? (Specifics.) I know of but few that do good; Belladonna is useful only when it Purges: The same may be said of Barax, both of which are supposed Specifics. A Medicine which has of late been tried in England with some success, is, Camphor, Dr Dobson speaks of it in high terms, he reduced the Pulse from 80, to 70 by the use of $\frac{1}{2}$ gr a day, & the next day from 70 to 60 by the same quantity. Another Remedy which from its property of reducing the Pulse, is used, is, Digitalis. Dr Withering used it with advantage. I have seen it ^{succeed} ~~succeed~~ in one Case in the Penn^a Hosp^t but it returned again. Is Opium proper in Lonic Mania? No I believe never. Dr Cullen's opinion that it is a Sedative, has mislead him on this Subject, & has certainly done immense mischief. I have witnessed in some Cases its bad effects, & seen from 2 to 10 grains given without producing Sleep: & I have lately heard of $4\frac{1}{2}$ gr given in 9 days without sleep.

Coarctation is a Remedy which is useful in this State. Dr Willis practiced it with the greatest advantage in the Case of the King of G. Britain. Perhaps here it was useful in proportion as it was attended with Fear: Persons were

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employed to keep up this Passion by Whips. This I think should be avoided as it tends to form disagreeable Associations. It is said the King of Great Britain cannot now see a whip without horror. Dr. Physic says Coercion does most good after bleeding & Low diet. I yesterday mentioned that Dr. Gregory relates the Case of a Farmer near Aberdeen in Scotland who cured Mania by hard Labour; but experience has proved that the excitement of the system may be taken down by more gentle methods, & more certainly regulated in degree by depleting Remedies, than by the Mad Shirt, or the Plough. With this Treatment, I have within the 2 last years cured a number of Maniacs; and in no one Case of Tonic Mania have I failed, where I was called early in the Disease, & used it to sufficient Extent.

From the Theory which I have adopted, I consider Mania as much under the Power of Medicine, as Pleurisy, or a Common Remitting Fever.

The Cure of Atonic Mania Is to be commenced by the Warm Bath. This is the first Remedy I mention, & to be effectual, it should be continued a long time Weeks, or Months. When the System has by this means been raised from its Torpor, the Cold Bath should

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be used. Then 2 Remedies have often produced the happiest effects; when, however, they cannot be used, hot air must be substituted, or Vapour, which may be rendered more stimulant by containing Saffron Spirits. The most Remedy is Wine or Ardent Spirits; this is especially to be used when the disease has been produced by the excessive intemperate use of ardent Spirits. I have seen a pint of Spirit Transform a Beest to a Man in a few hours; it may also be used where Opium has failed. - 3^d Opium, this Medicine produces wonderful effects in Acute Mania. Dr Sydenham has left a Record in favor of it in Acute Madness; it is to be used in all cases brought on by strong drinks, & frequently succeeds having recourse to that Remedy for a Cure. For Typhomania, that which remains after Typhus Fever, Dr Cullen used it with great advantage in the Military Hospital. I have seen it used in these Cases with the happiest effects. - 4th Blisters & Caustics to the Head & Neck; where they fail this owing to their too weak stimulus. Caustics are therefore, to be preferred as most stimulating. I have adopted the opinion of their Utility from 4 Cases of Mania - which I have seen cured by accidental Abscesses in different parts of the Body. John Derborah was cured by one after he had been one third part of his life Deranged.

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Johnson in his Life of Dean Swift mentions that the Dean had a Temporary Return of his Reason during an Abscess in one of his Eyes. We cannot suppose they act by discharging anything Morbid, but by Inviting a determination of Morbid action to the part. 5th Dr. Parey found evident advantage in Tonic Noania, from pressing on the Carotid artery; this lessens action in the Brain. What would be the effect of Compressing the Jugular Veins in the Atonic State? Could we not produce a stronger healthy action, & thus impart tone to the Brain? An Epidemic Fever about 30 years ago, cured all the Maniacs in the Hospital: and an Inflammatory angina has since had a similar effect upon a part of them.

Few Maniacs die without discovering signs of Reason before they die. Insipius notices this. Cerverantes has therefore done well to allow Quixote a shower of Reason before his death to lament the folly & extravagant act of Madness he had committed. Few men die without Fever; & this is probably the cause of the Return of Reason; one disease supplanting another. 7th Exciting the Stimulating Passions, as Anger, Terror &c. Insults, would probably be the best mode of procuring the first; they act as a Stimulus to the Brain, & are useful in Hypochondriasis. Music

may be tried with safety & advantage. Exercise, as
 Riding walking &c. Cleanliness, Shaving the Beard, cutting
 the Nails &c. Should be carefully attended to. Exercise is
 of great consequence to assist all the other Remedies. They
 will never succeed when the Patient is kept Confin-
 ed in a narrow damp Cell of an Hospital. 10th

A Seduction should be used. I have seen it produce won-
 derful effects in a most deplorable Case of Fatuity in a
 Boy, who is now a Living, Speaking Monument of its
 Efficacy.

I shall proceed to mention the Symptoms which Indi-
 cate a favorable or unfavorable Issue of the disease.
 The First is sleeping; this is favorable, it shews the dis-
 ease to be mild especially if it come on with this Sym-
 ptom of Hysteria: It shews the disease is going off by the
 same Road. A Surge of Pain returning after it has been
 long absent, is a favorable sign; thus, Hypochondriasis
 differs from Confirmed Madness; when it is absent,
 the madness is confirmed; when a Surge of pain remains it
 shews a Symptom of Hypochondriasis, which is of course
 more easily cured: A return of old habits is always favo-
 rable. Sir George Baker predicted the favorable termi-
 nation to the Madness of the King of Great Britain by the
 return of the habit of Speaking very rapidly, which he

67
naturally does. I knew a Case of Stuttering which re-
turned just before the recovery from the Disease in our
Hospital. I knew a young Lady, in whose Con-
vulsion appeared in no one circumstance except a re-
turn of her Custom of Copying select pieces of Poetry
on Sunday. She soon recovered.

An acknowledgement of friends & Relations, & an
expectation of approbation for them, are favorable signs. —
A Patient in the Penna Hosp^t to whom I had allowed lib-
erty several weeks, told me one day she was well —
then, & had just got well, for she added, I have just ceased
to hate the Doctor. It occurred in St. Lewis also just before
recovery. A return of any old disease, or a desire for
any thing formerly agreeable, is favorable. In
the Idiot I have spoken of, the return of his fondness for
Ginger bread cakes gave me a favorable Idea of the Issue
of the Case, & my expectations were answered, he recovered.

I knew a Lady, whose Epilepsy had almost made
an Idiot, in whom the first sign of returning Intellect
was, a return of her attachment to Religion. She had
been Educated in a Religious family, & used regularly
to pray Night & Morning; this she left off in Polite Life
before the Disease; but as health & mind returned, she
again resumed it; & when she was perfectly well

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left off saying her prayers!

A Return of any old Disease which Mania suspends is favorable, - Eruptions, Abscesses, Piles &c. It was owing to the Return of an habitual abscess in the Groin, that Dean Swift enjoyed the Temporary Suspension of Madness. I have seen a Recovery in the Penns^a Herpet^a from the same Cause. A Return of liability to Contagious diseases is favorable. A Malignant disease, as I before observed, has often cured it. Inflammation has cured several. A Running & picking of the Nose favorable. Warm Moist hands & feet are favorable, especially when they occur after coldness, also a Occupation of burning in the hands or feet. A return of one Regular Stool a day is favorable. A Diarrhoea is not, & generally a fatal Symptom. A General fever after Bloodletting is favorable; it shows that the disease which was concentrated in the brain, tends to diffuse itself. A Return of old Pains, Rheumatism &c. favorable.

The longer Patients have been exposed to the Remote & Predisposing Causes, the less probability is there of a Recovery, & vice versa.

Madness is more readily cured when it proceeds from Physical than Moral Causes, as the Force from the latter is greater.

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Young People are most readily cured. In the Mad house at Haerlem of 31 years between 1600 & 70 years old only one was cured.

It has always been allowed that Lunatic madness is most easily cured. A return of the Reason is a favorable symptom. That Madness which succeeds Parturition is easily cured. I have never failed in it. Lymphomania the same.

It is said that Hereditary Madness is hardest of cure. I have not found it so, it is most apt to return, but yields as readily as that which is not Hereditary. Some Patients with Hereditary Mania have been cured half a dozen times.

Madness accompanied with Epilepsy, I have never known cured.

This disease terminates fatally in the following diseases: Diarrhoea, Convulsions, Pulmonary Consumption, Atrophy, Epilepsy - most commonly in Diarrhoea; there is generally as I before observed a return of Reason before Death.

Madness is more or less easily cured in proportion to the time that has elapsed before relief is sought.

70
Lecture 67th

We proceed to speak of the ^{diseases of the} other faculties, & next to the Understanding is the Memory.

The Memory is frequently affected with weakness. Weakness of Memory may denote either a total defect or to an excess of action in that part of the Brain which is the seat of this faculty. Loss of Memory is frequently a consequence of fever especially nervous fever. There is sometimes a kind of involuntary motion of the Memory. I knew a gentleman who forgot the word of calling for a knife; & if he wished to ask his servant for a knife, he asked for a bushel of wheat. No more happens here than happens in Involuntary motion of the Muscles in Chorea Sancti Vitaeⁱ: here the influence of the will is too feeble to produce corresponding action of the Muscles.

There is frequently an oblivion of words while Ideas remain in the memory; this was the case in a remarkable degree in Judge Hopkinson, he forgot the word Better, but retained the Idea of the quality, taste, &c. &c. he expressed it by drawing his knife

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71
over his bread. Again, there is some thing like a
Palsy of the memory for words; this I well recollect in a
School fellow who had a very excellent capacity for Ideas
but was a whole week in committing a Grammar Book
to memory; it was, "the action & Ablative plural are
alike". Nothing more happens here than happens in
a Palsy of other parts of the body.

Having thus considered the Phenomena of
diminished Memory; I proceed to mention the Remedy
Causes & the Cure. The Causes of weakness of Mem-
ory are, 1st Intemperance in Eating & in Drinking.
S...tinius relates in his life of the Emperor Caligula
us, that it was broken on him by this latter Cause, to
so great a degree, that he never remembered his friends till
they spoke he heard them speak: It is from this cause,
that drunkards have so poor memories, that a Law
was formerly pass'd in Spain ^{which} ~~that~~ Incapacitated
no any man from giving Evidence in a Court of Justice
who had ever been detected Drunk. 3^d Excess in Cu-
rery has sometimes produced it. 4th Grief. A wo-
man who has lately lost a Husband & Children,
informed me that she has lost Memory in a great
degree in consequence of it. 5th Habitual use of
Opium to great excess has often produced it. 6th

Excessive Sleep has produced it. 7th Lesions on the Brain. 8th Fever, especially the low Chronic Nervous fever, or Gout translated to the Brain, also Apoplexy, Epilepsy, Palsy, Vertigo &c. Excessive bleeding for Epilepsy has caused it; healing up of old Sores & Ulcers: The inordinate use of Snuff has occasioned it; of this Sir John Pringle mentions Cases: It was produced by this Cause in the Father of Dr Mead... Luror, - & Lastly loading the memory with too many words. Weakness of Memory I believe often ^{proceeds} from analyzing Leibnizian the absurd practice of making young Children commit long Speeches to memory, & by learning in their tender years, the Dead Languages. The world has thus been deprived of the Labours of men of genius; & men have been deprived of the advantage of this useful Faculty. They should not be put to acquire words till they have acquired Ideas. People forget not only what they read & say, but also what they write. Sir Isaac Newton forgot almost every thing contained in his Principia. Mr. Huel of Germany forgot all the Contents of his writings on Conic Sections; Leibniz who expected much Entertainment on the Subject, visited him; but he put into Mr. L's hand

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hand his work on that subject, & declared he knew not what it contained since he became a Burgomaster of Amsterdam. Mr. Hume forgot almost everything contained in his History.

The Cur of weak Memory consists 1st—
In avoiding all the Predisposing & Occasional Causes. 2^d— By paying great attention to & frequently repeating what we wish to remember; so strongly may our Impressions be thus Impressed on the mind that we may be persuaded a falsehood is true. Old people never forget where they hide their Money, because they think constantly about it. Shakespear well understood the Truth of the observation I have just made, when in the Tempest he ^{makes} Prospero say "he has well such a Summer of his Memory as to correct his own Lies"— I once knew an intelligent Lady who forbade her Daughter to relate her dreams because it would give her a habit of Lying— by often speaking of Novelties.

When we are anxious to commit a certain Idea, the more senses we employ to acquire it the more certain we shall be to retain it; thus, we remember better what we see & hear, than if we only see or hear it, hence Children & the Vulgar —

read often, alone, with an audible voice. 1st By
 association of Ideas, 1st of place - 2^d of pleasure -
 Thus a Physician meets a Patient in the streets &
 promises him Medicine, he shall forget it until
 he passes by the same spot again, or till he meets a
 person who was perhaps walking with him &c. Great
 assistance may be derived in an endeavour to re-
 collect a lost Idea by placing ourselves in exact-
 ly the same situation we were when the it first
 struck us. 3^d By associating Pain, hence the
 property of exposing boys at level marks to save
 as witnesses at a future day; & hence women
 recollect every circumstance they wish to recall
 by associating it with the birth of a child; they
 have been called from this circumstance li-
 ving Almanacks. Memory may be assisted by
 association of Certain Ideas with arbitrary signs
 as a Knot in a handkerchief, a string round the
 finger &c. 5th Memory may be assisted by
 an association of Certain sounds & Ideas. Thus
 the Swiss Melancholy is produced by certain
 sounds which excite the recollection of the scenes
 where they first heard the Tune. 6th By associ-
 ating words. 7th By association of Letters. -

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I knew a person who could never recollect whether the Umbilical Chord had 2 Arteries or 2 Veins - till he operated the 2. a. a. with those which occur in Dr Boerhaave's name. Such of you who wish to read on this subject, may consult either Locke, Reid or Beattie. An 8th method of ~~improving~~ ^{increasing} the Memory is, by acquiring only useful Ideas & Truths. Dr Johnson was once asked how he did to remember all he heard; he answered, he took no notice of anything he heard in Conversation excepting what was true & useful; he was sometimes so deeply interested as to be unmindful of anything else, & ^{when} if asked by another of the company what he was thinking of, to avoid Interruption he answered "Tom Thum!"

9th The Memory may be made more extensively useful by exercise of it; Memorandum Books should never be used by young people; they are like Golbarts to those who can walk: They are only necessary in the decline of life. Writing an Idea on paper is very useful in retaining it. 10th Dr Van Rhon in the year 1763, informed me that he could at any time recollect any particular word by repeating a few lines of Poetry he thus stimulated that part of the Brain which is the Seat of the Memory: a very Ingenious Method.

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11th By singing we can retain the words ^{of poetry} ~~set to Music~~ much sooner than an equal number of words that are not. Virgil was well acquainted with this -

"Seepae ego Longos -"

He has been much celebrated for his Poetry, I think as highly of his Philosophy.

Having now said all that is necessary to Physicians & Metaphysicians on this Subject; we shall consider the next mode of reducing morbid action in the Brain, which is, by avoiding all the exciting Causes, as Vertigo &c. &c. Where it depends on weak morbid action, it may be overcome by the habitual use of certain medicines, as 1st Spices. Et Mueller cured it by taking 3 or 4 Cubebes daily. 2^d The Cold Bath; this is a most excellent remedy in defect of Memory. Mr. Pope speaks of a hard trotting horse as a very excellent one to excite Ideas which lie dormant.

Words & Ideas may very often be excited after they have been forgotten many years: Thus the Cornsteps Laced had learned the French Welch Language, by being under the care of a Welch Nurse; She forgot it however, when she learned French, & never knew any

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anything of it. During the delirium of a fever which attacked her about the 30 year of her age, she spoke a Language unknown to any of her attendants; her relations suspected it was Welsh, & called on an old Welsh neighbour who confirmed the Supposition.

I once knew a young Gentleman who spoke French fluently while he was under the influence of Liqueur, who declared he did not know a word of it when sober: he had learned it when a Child & forgotten it the Liqueur Stimulated that part of the Brain where these Ideas were lodged.

The Father of the late Speaker of the House of Representatives of the U. S. the Reverend Mr. Mathew Lenburgh, informed me that he had visited some Swedes just before Death, who had lived from the first settle of this place to an old age; they spoke Swedish in their Prayers, which they must have forgotten, as they had never spoken a word of it for 60 or 70 years before.

Dr Scandella who came to this Country and died of the Yellow Fever in 1792 in N. York. he had learned the English, French & Italian Languages, when he was taken first, he spoke English, as he grew worse he spoke French; and before he died he spoke nothing but Italian.

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(78)
Sext of Idiocy or Idiotism.

This consists in an absence of Understanding - Memory, Imagination, & all the Faculties but the Passions; these are sometimes absent & something not. That the Passions exist in some Idiots, is strictly true, especially Love; witness old Michael an Idiot in this City who is in Love with every handsome woman in the City. There are different degrees of it; it is worst when attended with great . . .

. It is sometimes attended with ludicrous Gesticulations of the Body & Limbs: In some there is a most profound Taciturnity: Sometimes it is Congenial: But it is sometimes the effect of Lesions on the head from ~~falls~~ falls: Sometimes it is produced from Injury of the Brain, from fever, from the excessive use of Opium; Intemperance in drinking is a very frequent Cause; from violent Passions, & in general from all the Causes of Mania that have been enumerated. 3^d Old age frequently causes Idiocy. It is a melancholy truth that we are once Men & twice Children. Old people become Idiocy more especially as they do not employ their Mental powers by Reading; hence Country people are more -

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* By no means Dr Hunter's Language, but a very
Concise account of the principal Circumstances of the Case.

apt to be so than Citizens, from their want of taste for Books or Conversation.

You will smile if I attempt to speak of a Cure for this; but Idiocy can be, & has been cured. The effects of Time in the Cure of Fatuity are wonderful, if assisted by any ^{Remedies} Medicines. (Dr. R. read a letter from Dr Hunter of the Lunatic Asylum at York, containing an account of a Cure performed on a Man who was affected with Idiocy by a heavy loss at Sea; he continued two years in the Hospital; & of a sudden one day he spoke, which he had not done before, but was led about the house & fed; in short, he seemed more like a Locomotive Vegetable than anything else: he returned thanks to the attendants of the Hospital for their care & attention; said he had thought of it for 3 weeks, but could not take resolution to speak till then: he was discharged well, & in the course of a few days after. No medicine was used here, but time effected the cure. As Thought returned, Sensation came also, hand in hand. He is now engaged in the Battle Trade. Dr Percival relates a curious case where the disease was cured by Pulmonary Consumption where it had been 34 years standing in a young woman; during her illness she astonished all around

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her by her conversation. Fatuity has been cured by pain
 excited by burns, wounds or contusions in different parts
 of the body: This is done by exciting a new Impression
 more powerful than that of the disease. Hence we might
 suppose that violent pain might cure the disease; it
 should be attempted. The other remedies, are, Tonics, Cha-
 lybeates, Exercise; the hot & cold Baths. The Excitabil-
 ity of the System should, however, be accumulated before these
 remedies are ^{used} ~~exhibited~~, by depletion & Low Diet. —

As Idiot are great Eaters, this is of consequence to
 be attended to, & the loop of Excitement thus produced is
 translated to the Brain. In some Cases of Idiotism —
 Excitement appears to be Translated to the Organs of Gene-
 ration; Venereal Desires are very Strong.

Are there any Medicines which act Specifically on
 the Brain which would be useful in this Disease? Yes,
 I think there are, Stramonium, wine, & Ardent Spi-
 rit popesit. Wine & Ardent Spirits will produce such
 excitement in the Brain, as to produce signs of wit & Rea-
 son in persons of very low Intellect, & excite very
 much every conversation. The Fatuity cannot be cu-
 red in old people, it can be prevented in old, and
young. Dr Johnson says the Reason of Dean Swifts
 fatuity was, a Blow he made in his youth never to hear

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Spectacles, to which he adhered so scrupulously, that he was unable to Read; & his extreme Avarice which prevented his having any Conversation, because he was afraid if he visited he would have to entertain people at his house; he was then prevented from Renovating his Ideas, or acquiring new ones. It is for the want of Mental Exercise that Country people are more subject to it than Citizens. It is because Dr Franklin Read & Conversed so much, that he enjoyed the perfection of his Mental faculties untill his 84th year.

It is remarkable that in the absence of all the Mental Faculties, the Moral faculty is exempted: If any proof were necessary for its divine origin, this were sufficient to establish it. It exists in its full vigor in Idiots & is constantly Exercised.

I neglected to mention one fact when speaking of Pain as a probable remedy for Scholism, it was mentioned to me by the famous Pedestrian Mr Stewart. It is, a custom which prevails in Italy of bringing all the Idiots on a certain day for the purpose of performing a Miracle, which is to consist in making them, or any one of them, Speak or utter some rational words, by inflicting the severest pain of the Torture.

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Next of the Diseased Moral Faculty.

For the Causes of a derangement of them, I beg leave to refer you to an Oration delivered before the American Philosophical Society, entitled an Enquiry into the ^{Physical} ~~Physical~~ influence of Physical Causes on the Moral Faculty. I have said that Vice is the effect of Stimuli acting on the Moral Faculty, & producing morbid or wrong action there: And thus Gentlemen Vice is a Disease: It consists of morbid action of the Mind, analogous to disease of the Body.

1st Is Disease produced by certain Causes existing in the Air? So is Vice the effect of certain Agents or Stimuli producing action in the Mind.

2^d Is Disease relieved by removing from a polluted atmosphere to a pure one? So Vice is Cured by abstraction from improper Company.

3^d Does Debility in a part of the body invite morbid action to that part? So does Idleness, which is the Debility of the Mind, Predispose to or Invite irregular excitement or wrong action, which is Vice in the Mind; hence Mr Bunsen very properly terms an Idle Brain the Devils Work Shop.

4th Does Disease appear accompanied with different degrees of morbid action? So does Vice in the Mind.

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5th Do a certain use of Depleting remedies Cure disease by weakening morbid action in the system? So is Vice cured by Temperance: Fasting is therefore proper to cure Vice and should be a part of every system of Repentance.

6th Do we overcome morbid action by stimuli of greater force than that producing the Disease? So we cure the Vice of Avarice & Inordinate Love of Pleasure by opposing to them the Passion of Ambition.

7th Is it not impossible that for 2 diseases or two impressions of unequal force to exist at the same time? Is it that 2 Moral impressions should exist; hence we cannot at once serve God & Mammon.

8th Do we

. . . do we do in the mind; hence the Reason why the too great stimulus of Terror is insufficient to reclaim the addicted. Mr. Wesley used very properly, to recommend to young Clergymen to begin with a very gentle Exhortation on the advantages to be derived from the performance of virtuous actions & doing our duty, and then to unfold gradually & by degrees by degrees, & gradually upon the terrible consequences of vice & a refusal to accept of the Redemption offered. Pour Sauroir very aptly compares the very opposite conduct of such as would cure suddenly & by violent means, to putting "New

32
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New Wine (with a great deal of unfermented matter) into Old Bottles."

9th Is there sometimes such an Expenditure of Exertion & Expectability that the body is not to be acted on by any Medicines? So there is in the Minds of some. Such persons are said to have their Conscience scathed with a ^{red} hot Iron.

I might go on to shew the analogy which obtains between Vice & particular bodily diseases, but this would lead me far from the present subject. I will only add that Vice I believe, has never yet been cured where a promise of forgiveness of it has not been promised & a reliance placed on redemption. In vain is it attempted to cure Vice by Corporal Punishment, by the Terrible Instrumentality of the ~~cat~~ & the ~~Halter~~. The Venereal disease made the most dreadful ravages while Patients with it were held in contempt & Ridicule; but these ravages have been checked, since they have been relieved by their friends ^{with kindness} & taken proper care of. The influence of mild gentle treatment in the cure of Vice, is no where more evident than in the Philad. Jail. Let me advise you Gentlemen to visit this place before you leave the City. It will be a lasting monument of the Victory of Human Reason & Science, over

over Vice. Many who Entered it as Brutes or even Devils, have been Turned out peaceful men thro' the influence of a low diet, Solitude, darkness, Silence, Constant labour, Moderate sleep, & other treatment proper for their mental Disorders. May this Philosophical Spirit extend itself all over the world: May the Abolition of Capital Punishments, & the Cruelty of the Clergy in denouncing the Eternal Vengeance of the Almighty, prove that Vice in Government as well as in Religion, may be Eradicated by the effectual Remedies of Mild treatment, & Punishments adapted to, & Regulated by the Nature of the Crimes.

Lecture 68th

When speaking of Iodation. I forgot to mention a Remedy recommended by Bertholine viz. Verbesina. This is a Remedy (Stripes) I have often wished to see used in Atorine Mania; especially since I have heard of the efficacy of Scrupers in Idiocy as practised in Italy. It acts not only by the pain produced but by anger, the effects of which are well known in

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It has been said that Madness Cured, is apt to return; so is Pleurisy or an Intermittent; but I can readily believe that if all the remote & exciting causes are carefully avoided, no return of it need be dreaded: here it is of the greatest consequence to have some constant & pleasant amusement or occupation for our Patient. - Mr. Cooper the celebrated Poet was afflicted with Madness, but was cured by translating Homer. His friends observing that he was worse when he had nothing to do, gave him this to translate, & he was quite well when thus employed. From the above view of the various medicines necessary in diseases of the Mental faculties, we see how difficult it is to have them all used properly in Public Hospitals: it is not then to be wondered at that the successful treatment of these diseases is much facilitated in private ^{Mad.} ~~Madness~~ ^{Insane} Houses. These Institutions have been famous in England for their successful treatment of Mania. Dr. Willis & Dr. . . . have acquired great reputation and gained some fortunes by their establishment of them. - The medicines can be prepared with more accuracy; and what is of immense consequence, suited to the varying state of the symptoms, & the disease. But above all the calamity of the Patient is here concealed from the world

Permit me Gentlemen to recommend similar acts
of Philanthropy to your future Institutions, or the
erection of private Mad houses in this Country.

and almost from himself; the admission of surpate-
ment visitors is prevented, which is one of the greatest
economies that can befall the human mind in that
state of disease. I knew a Hypochondriac Young Man
in this City, who was nearly deprived of his reason, who com-
mitted Suicide & gave this as a reason for so doing. The
Relations of Patients & their friends neglect them more
than any other, because they consider it an incurable
disease, & Death inevitable. Every tie which con-
nects them appears to be dissolved. It is of course
quicker to correct this Error; & Physicians ought to
declare that Madness is under the power of Medi-
cine, & curable; & this I have no doubt hesitation in
saying, will much facilitate & accelerate the cure.

In saying that Madness is curable, I do not say
that it is always so in cases of long standing: there
appears to be in such cases an alteration in the
organization of the Brain, & the disease cannot in
such cases be removed; but in some Cases, In-
termitting fevers & Pleurisies neglected, become
like incurable. We are seldom able to cure
patients that have been deranged more than 2 or 3
years; there appears to be a Schellus in the brain
in these cases analogous to those in other parts of

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the Body; and since we are witnesses of the wonderful effects of certain *Atroscopic* Tonics in the removal of these obstructions of other Schirrh, we may reasonably infer that the same remedies would prove successful here.

Vice I have endeavoured to prove, is the effect of disease in that part of the Brain which is the seat of the moral faculty: That it may be cured by human precaution, is proved by the excellent reputations in the new jail. Let not not Medical Science be outdone by Moral. Truth is a unit with respect to Body & Mind

We proceed next to speak of the disease of the
PASSIONS.

There are most frequently diseased from excess in their operations; but sometimes also from a deficiency in their force. In some they appear to take on Convulsive action. I knew a Lady in whom the Feriation of the Passions was so complete, that she was incapable of Love, Anger, Fear &c. She told me once she could love & hate no one; she was alike indifferent to pleasure & Pain. A Gentleman once informed me that a disease had produced in him this —

feration of the Passions; he was a very domestic man
 & very fond of his ~~wife~~ Children & wife; but in conse-
 quence of a fever, he had his affections so blunted from
 them that he assured me he was so indifferent to
 them that he would not have raised himself out of
 his chair to prevent their being murdered before his
 eyes.

I have often observed that Poets are better
 Philosophers of the mind than Physicians. Homer
 describes this feriation of the Mind in the following verses.

" of Life away
 gone,
 Corse,
 Serene
 Seem!"

I have not met with so good an account of this state
 of the mind in any Medical author I have yet read.

To cure this absence of the Passions, the Remedies
 are to be suited to the state of the system. Exercise of a
 gentle nature; Lomies especially the Cool & Both are proper.
 Also Pain in the manner formerly mentioned; & Salivation
 is an excellent Remedy; I knew a woman in Virginia
 who was delivered of a Child which she denied to be her own,
 & for which she professed no affection, & refused even to give it Suck

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A Salivation was excited & as her mouth became touched she acquired an affection for her Child.

The Passions most subject to Inordinate action & the most under the Influence of Physical Causes, are, Love, Grief, Anger, Fear. And to these I shall confine myself; & here I shall avail myself, as before of Medicine, Metaphysics, Morals, & Religion, for each should form a part of the Materia Medica of a Physician.

Nothing has a stronger influence on the Passions than their treatment in Childhood; here "Example goes further than Precept". A Boy will never desert him self of a Passion, while he sees it daily indulged in his Parents or Tutor.

The Study of a Science has a very strong influence on the Passions, and of the Sciences none is so powerful in restraining the violence of the Passions as Mathematics.

Mr. Parron a pious Divine of the Catholic Congregation late of this City, informed me that whenever he retired to his devotion, he always made it a Rule first to demonstrate 2 or 3 propositions in Euclid; by this means he brot his Passions into Subjection, crushed every tumult, & his Understanding triumphed alone in the presence of the Deity.

Might it not prove very beneficial in quelling the Morbid effects of Love? In Anger, it is certainly very powerful. Sir Isaac Newton was a man of great

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Equanimity of Temper; of this we have a striking proof. He was straining by a table on evening on which were laid the works & Labour of half his life; a little dog in the room jumped on the table & knocked down the candle, which set the whole on fire: Instead of Execrating the dog, he cried out, "Oh Diamond, Diamond, little dost thou know the mischief thou hast done thy Master!"

We have two very illustrious Instances in proof of our Position in our own Country; General Washington, & Dr Rittenhouse, were both men, we are told, naturally of very acute feelings; but by the study of Mathematics, they were subdued.

We proceed next to speak of the disease of Love. This Capion in Exap shews itself in great irritability of the system; great mutability of Temper & behaviour; Blushing is of course very easily excited; Great Volubility or absolute Silence concerning the beloved object; Sighing, want of Sleep; Love of Solitude and moon light. To these La Bruyere (who appears to have viewed the Capion thro' a Microscope) adds one other mark of Love, less equivocal than any other. He says it may be known whether a woman loves a man either if she looks steadily on him in company, or if she keeps her Eyes constantly from him. Love is a disease, only,

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in Excess. It Calms a young man, but makes awkward. It has been compared to . . . which ceases to be painful when the danger is over, & the object beloved is possessed.

When Unsuccessful, it is a fever, & appears with symptoms of Dyspepsia, Hypochondriasis, Aysteria, Mania, with Suicide, & Death from other causes. I knew one instance of Suicide from unsuccessful love. Mr. Gordon an Officer in the Army during the Revolution / Frenchman / killed himself by discharging the contents of a Pistol thro' his Brain. in consequence of being refused by a Lady of great Beauty and Fashion, whom he courted in this City. Before his Death he wrote the following words which he left on his Table. "Fortunate Lovers may condemn, but O unfortunate Lovers, you will pity me!" I mention this fact only to show the importance & danger of a violent attack of this disease. It is remarkable that during the whole progress of a Love Fit, the Lover never dreams of the object of his affections: Nay, he cannot with ease recall a Vivid Idea of her Face & Person, in her absence; tho' he can describe her Charms with the greatest accuracy. A Gentleman in this City informed me that during a sincere attachment to a Lady for 7 years, to whom he was afterwards married, he never once dreamed of her, tho' she

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was the constant object of his waking thoughts. May not this be owing to a degree of Indirect debility induced in that part of the Brain which is the Seat of Memory, from the constant exercise yet on this Subject? And will not this account for the want of Sleep which so often occurs? In the beginning & decline of the Passion, the beloved object is dreamed of. —

Love occurs in persons of all ages; Old age itself is no protection. General Lee informed me that in travelling thro' Bulgaria, he passed thro' a village, where he asked the Innkeeper what curiosities were in ^{the} Town; He pointed to a house in which he said an old man lived, 112 years of age: the General desired to see the old man, & upon coming to the door, he saw one, he asked him his age, "I am 80" answered he; I thought said the General, you were 112! "No, said the man, that is my father!" "And where is your Father" asked the Genl. "He has gone out, & I don't care if he never returns, for he has just discovered me of my happiness, by interposing his authority & preventing my marrying a fine young wife!" he burst into tears!

For the Cure of unrequited Love, the following Remedies may be used with advantage. If much Sighing Bloodletting & Blistering should be used. Yes Gentlemen, I have Bled, Blistered, Purged, & Picked for the Cure of Love, & with the happiest effects.

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The Prince of Conde who was in Love with a young Lady in the Court of France, was seized with a fever in consequence of it, for which he was Bled, Blistered &c. & it cured him of his Passion as well as of his disease. He said to the D^r who cured him, "Why D^r you have drawn off all my Love together with my Blood. In the way of this we should prescribe from the Pulse of our Patients: And in a Cottage of Phila^a I knew it from feeling his Pulse in presence of the beloved Lady. This should always be done to ascertain if it be Love. The Pulse will quicken if the name be mentioned. Hippocrates gained much Credit in Greece, from finding out that Love was the Cause of many cases of Fever there. Ovid that excellent describer of this passion, recommends a more effectual remedy for it, the "Cinam Amicam," this never fails; 'tis a most Sovereign remedy, as fire drives out fire, & Pity, pity, so Love drives out Love. Ovid further recommends to unsuccessful Lovers, to feed out & dwell carefully upon her bad qualities; If she has no taste for Music, & Cant Sing, request her to Play & Sing &c. 11th The Company of the person beloved should be carefully avoided: The flame will increase whenever an opportunity of conversing with her is afforded; hence the Company of Strangers should always be added to prevent this. Hope should be utterly Extinguished.

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Don Quixote says, very justly, Hope & Love were Born together, & must die together. Lastly Rochefort with numerous minds to oppose it by any other Opinion especially resentment against the Friends & Relations of the Beloved object. Nothing he says, more certainly Extinguishes Love.

Ninth of Grief. As this Opinion is expressed will very often fall under the notice of the Physician, from the nature of his profession, it is of consequence to know its Danger & Cure. When Excessive it very frequently terminates in Catalepsy, Syncope, Asphyxia, Hysteria, Hypochondriasis, Mania & Death. The Heart is found affected after Death from this Cause. In some cases its Ventricles, in some the Auricles are ruptured, & in most Cases there is great Congestion. It is a business of Medicine to prevent this; for this purpose great care should be taken that bad news be imparted gradually. Tears are generally a Symptom of Grief, but this is not uniformly so. in many cases Grief is so excessive that this cannot take place; in intense grief tears seldom flow; this may be explained by supposing such a degree of direct Debility present as to prevent this: When this State of the System is induced by its first operation, there is generally a great degree of Insensibility, & also of wakefulness. Instances are on Record of persons losing their nearest connections without

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at first shewing any signs of Grief. I explained the cause of this & of wakefulness formerly. The stimulus of the one Idea, however, in some Cases, wears down the Excitability, & a great degree of Stupor is the consequence; this frequently occurs.

Among the Remedies for this disease, let me mention a by Mr Stonehouse in England, at his own expense called the Mourner. This work was written by Mr Groverner, & is very acceptable to persons under the influence of the violent impressions of this Passion &c. &c. (its Character)

That Grief is most keen from the Death of Children.

1st It is common to remove the Survivor from the body & house of Lost friend or Relation in England: This is unnecessary, as the disturbing Association of Ideas with the place & different objects will soon wear off. 3^d It is highly improper to follow the body & departed friend to the grave. This custom should be abandoned. Graveyards should never be allowed in Cities; they make the mind labour to resist the Idea of Death, & renew unnecessarily the Idea of Death Grief. The Patriarch Abraham was well acquainted with the impropriety of this, hence he requests not to have buried near him, but to purchase some ground, & bury her "far out of his sight" — 4th Where there is an absence of Sleep from debility, Opium

Opium should be used; I have frequently used it with the happiest effects. 5th After the first impression of grief is over, great care must be taken, never in conversation to mention the name of the Deceased, or any circumstance which may lead to a recollection of him; & great care must also be taken to use conversation by no means pleasant, light, & airy; it is an insult to recent grief, & is really the mingling of vinegar & Nitae, or as it should have been translated, an Alkali. Where Fear, Hysteria, Hypochondriasis or Dyspepsia follow grief, these are to be treated as when they follow any other Cause.

Grief is wisely implanted in our Breasts to guard us against the danger of exposing to such Evils as will leave it, & to impress on our minds a confidence in a future world.

Nexth of Anger. This Passion is also implanted in our minds for useful purposes. It is a discern only, when in excess, or in cases where induced by improper objects. Anger is generally proportionate in degree to the Expectability of the System. It is divided into three grades, Anger, Rage, & Fury. This last is very violent. In all cases of anger there is a determination of blood to the Brain; which shews it self in blushing at the Nose, increased flow of Saliva which is attended with

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Foaming at the mouth, & red flushed face; fire & wild staring Eyes; uncommon Volubility, or total suppression of Speech, great agitation of Body & mind; Pulsing of Bile - sometimes tremors, Hysteria, Syncope, Asphyxia, apoplexy, & Death. Some cases have ensued of Death from the Excessive force of this Passion.

The Remedies for this Passion are, Physical & Moral, as well as Religious. 1st A Sense of the weakness & folly of this ~~violent~~ violence into which it subdues one should restrain it. 2^d A Sense of Repugnance to the Manners of a Gentleman; Violent Anger is inconsistent with Politeness or gentility. Why is a Man called a Gentleman? because he is gentle in his manners. 3^d A person ought never to betray that he is angry by speaking, he should be silent till his passion subsides. Silence has a great influence on it: A certain divine recommends to say the Lord's prayer before you speak in a passion; he says you will never say an improper thing after that precaution; if the person is unwilling or unable or unwilling to say this, let him count 20. 4th Anger should be opposed by ~~another~~ another Passion, or Fear, this is an Antidote to Anger. The sight of a Whipsnake cures the most turbulent Madmen. Love has in some cases over come it, as in the case I mentioned where

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Metis thus cures her son Attypes. 5th When there is a highly Stimulating Cause, Cold Water is a very Excellent Remedy; it will cure the most malicious Rags when fighting; & I have lately known it produce a Cure in a Servant Girl; a bucket of cold Water was thrown over her, & Cured her completely. Dr. Arbuthnot very properly recommends a Milk & Vegetable diet to such as are very Irrascible. Ancient Spirits increase in a very great degree, — the Irrascibility. Alexander would not have slain his friend Clytus had he not been under the Influence of Wine. The most terrible Consequences result from it when persons are under the Influence of strong Drink. An Opiate may be given in some Cases with advantage. 10th Persons subject to Anger, should avoid loud & long Speaking: In the new Jail no Criminal is allowed to speak loud. Thirst is said to dispose to Anger, & should be avoided, and everything which tends to increase the excitability of the System.

Next of FEAR. From the many dangers in the world this Passion is wisely implanted in our Breasts for useful purposes, to guard against injuries. It is disease only when excessive, for improper objects of fear & where it occurs on improper occasions. These improper objects of fear are, Cats, Dogs, Snakes, & other —

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animals, Darknes, Ghost, Hologolins &c. The only proper object of Fear are, Sickness, & Death. Immoderate fear is attended with quick respiration, great flow of perspiration, Hysteria, Gloves Hysterics, Deershoes, involuntary discharge of urine & feces . . . Aboma . . . Convulsions . . . Mania Epilepsy, apoplexy, Asphyxia, Syncope & Death. A very singular property of fear is, its influence on the hair; then effects have long been noticed. It causes it in the first place to stand up from the head. Virgil & Shakespear long ago noticed this,

"Adsteterunt comae et vox faucibus haesit." (Virgil.

"I could a tale unfold,

"Whose lightest word would harrow up,"

"

"

I have heard of a case where a man's hair became white from fright occasioned by a troop of Lets at night. And Dr Hark mentions a case where this was produced by the fright occasioned by the Earthquake in Lisbon in a man in Portugal.

To prevent improper fear from improper causes, children should be made to go to bed early in the dark. by this means the association is destroyed which renders them susceptible of it; Darknes, however, appears to be

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connected naturally with fear: Mr Bruce tells us that
 his soldiers, in his voyage to the source of the Nile, never
 were afraid till evening came on, but here it was proba-
 bly excited by cold, for the difference ^{between} the temperature of
 night & day in that country, is near 40° . Sometimes the
 patients become Insane from this Cause, this is most com-
 monly the case where it is accompanied with guilt.
 I have known two cases of Syncope in persons convicted of
 stealing: In one it would have proved fatal but for a great
 quantity of Lard administered. A similar case is recorded in the
 New Testament in the Death of Ananias & Sapphira; this
 has been attributed by some to an interposition of ^{some} a Super-
 natural Cause in revenge of the offence of stealing: And
 it has been observed that all our Saviour's Miracles were
 performed with Benevolence, but that this one by Peter
 was vindictive; this is not the case. The Death of Sapph-
 ira can readily be explained by sudden fear, by Peter's
 observation made to her, of her husband's death and the
 prediction of her own, the effect produced from a Phys-
 ical Cause.

The Cure of Fear: but first, it should be preven-
 ted in children by making them accustomed ^{to} those ob-
 jects of which they are generally afraid as darkness &c.
 All servants should be exempted from punishments who frighten

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Children by Tales of Ghosts, Koboldes, Fairies &c. If
 there be any necessity to work on their Passions, we may sub-
 stitute a more Innocent object of Terror; & a Chimney Sweep —
 then Degraded little Creature will be as terrible to a Child
 as a Ghost, or any thing else of the kind; and the danger will
 wear away as the Child advances in years. Where Children are
 afraid of horses, they should be taken to ride in a Carriage;
 and if afraid of boats, should be made to cross it. It is
 remarkable that when they are not broken of the Idea of these
 things being dangerous, they cherish them ever after —
 Thus (Czar) Peter the Great, was born with Mydriophtia,
 a natural dread of water; he formed in Early life howe-
 ver, a design of visiting Foreign Countries, & knowing
 that this would be an obstacle in the way, he determined to
 conquer it, & ordered his servants to bear him by force
 into a boat; he remained in a state of Syncope till
 he crossed the River, & then recovered; this repeated, had
 the desired effect; and he was able to become not only
 River, but also Ocean, with some pleasure to him-
 self, & some advantage to his Country. The fear of
 improper objects may also be overcome by substituting
 that for proper ones: Thus Pascal said "I fear God &
 know no other fear." Where fear of Death occurs in disease
 Chlora has a great influence in curing it; also Louis

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and Youth Expense; for it appears to arise from an accumu-
lated Expectability & debility in mind. The fear of Death
should also be removed by reading some good authors, as Dis-
incourt, Sherlock, & some others. One thing touches very
much to abate the fear of Death, that is, frequent escapes
from it: An old Soldier who has been in 20 or 30 bat-
tles, has not a jot more of courage than a young one, but
his less fear of Death, from having been taught there is
less danger than he apprehended. I am disposed to be-
lieve this from observing that old Africans are as fear-
ful of Death from sickness, as other people. To
avoid this fear; conversation on the subject of it should
be avoided. Thus the Marquis de Castilleaux &
Genl. Mironde (see as told in Miss Williams account
of France) avoided all fear of Death in their Confinement
in a Parisian Prison, where they expected every moment a
summons to the Guillotine, by conversing on indiffer-
ent subjects: it is strange they were confined 6 months
together, & never once spoke of the subject of their Execu-
tion. To remove the fear of persons about to speak in
public, Opium is very useful. Mr John Hunter
never delivered a Lecture till he had previously taken
20 or 30 drops of Laudanum: Indeed the Breach has
been said by some to have this effect. To abate fear

of danger in a contagious Leprosy, never use smelling bottles or any preventatives, which are chieftly to prevent or easily forgotten. Deembrack says he used to prevent the Plague by washing his face & hands every morning in vinegar; one morning he was called out early to see a Nobleman, & forgot to do this; he recollected it in the sickness & he recovered, & had an attack of the Plague. I think it highly probable the disease was ⁱⁿduced by this cause, & not by receiving the contagion. I am more disposed to this opinion from having been taken with the Yellow fever first after being much scared by leaving off. When any prevention is to be used, a low diet is to be pursued, & the humors of appetite will prevent our forgetting, & it is always readily procured. A 2^d method to be used by a Physician to obviate the fear of mortal epidemics is, to be constantly reading, writing & drawing if he is not engaged with his Patients or compounding their Medicines. Fear is the Child of Solitude, & this should be avoided. 3^d He should distrust himself of an expectation of health, to be cleared from the contagion of his fellow Citizens; this will impart an Equanimity & vigor to his mind, which the desire of health never bestows impart. Dr. Astruc mentions that

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That this in a great measure preserved him from the Plague in Aleppo. 4th From a firm reliance on the protection of Heaven, and a conviction of the goodness of Providence.

Lecture 6th

Envy and Malice. These two Passions tho' not perceived externally, exert a pernicious influence on health. They seldom act on outer parts, but like Hypo-chondriasis are deeply seated, & exert very ill effects on the System. Job says in the old Testament, that "Envy produceth the Rottiness of the bones". Lord Bacon has very pretty observed of it, that it knows no holiday.

We come next to speak of Lust. The intense perverness of this appetite is a moral Evil. Dr Cullen has called it a local disease. Like the Passion of Love it was implanted in our Breasts for the useful purpose of ^{causing the} propagation of the Species. Excessive gratification of it becomes dangerous both of Body & mind.

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The diseases produced by it are, Tumors, Hypo-
Nocturnal Emission & Onanism, Furor Uterinus.
For an account of the diseases bro't on by the electro-
tactic prevention of Onanism, I refer you to Lippot.
he mentions frequent cases of Pulm^{ry} Consumption -
Hypo. Lunatic Weakness, Furor Uterinus, Tetes
Dorsalis, Dyspepsia, Virago, Mania, Epilepsy &
Death.

The Causes which tend to produce excess of
Lust are, 1st. Excess in eating especially stimula-
ting food. Fullness of Blood, is said in the old
Testament to have bro't on all the Pelutions in the
Cities in the Plain. It is one of the most frequent
remote Causes: A diet of fish & oysters has been
said to be pos^{sible} to it more than any other, because
Fishermen generally have so large families; but
I should be rather inclined to attribute their fruit-
fulness to their healthy occupation, being one which
is not debilitating. 2nd. Excess of Liquor is also
a frequent remote Cause of it; hence the excuse
our Patients give for having acquired the Venereal
Disease, they were in Liquor. A young Gentleman
a Patient of mine who had acquired the disease, in-
formed me it was entirely owing to an Intemperate

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Solley of Lust, in consequence of Liquor which led him from the Tavern to the Brothel. 3^d. In conclusion, nothing is more congenial to Lust than a sedentary Idle Life; this is only the Case tho' in the Male Sex. In females the reverse is true; here Exercise is said to increase it. Linnaeus ascribes the excessive Lust of female Beavers, to the motion of their lower Limbs, which their occupation requires. It was probably from this reason that this occupation was not allowed to be followed by women in Greece. This passion is not increased by the Gout in women or in men; in the latter from Rest, there appears to be an accumulation of Excretability, which is determined to the Genital Organs. This takes place only when the Patient is confined to his Chair or Bed; hence too probably arises the increased desire of the Hypochondriacs. 4th In fevers also, in the Course of them this Passion is much increased. Convalescents from the Plague, Yellow fever, & other acute diseases often have it to a great degree. A young man informed me that during his Convalescence from an acute disease, it was with difficulty he was able to bear the sight of his Chambermaid, owing to the Circumstance. The great Effeminacy of the Italians, does not prevent them from being much devoted to the Indulgence of this Passion. There have been Cases of persons marrying their Servants who Nursed

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them during their illness, owing to the Excessive accumulation of morbid General Excitability. The Celebrated Mr. Howard died thus; & I have known 2 other Instances. These unequal Motions were probably the effect of a sudden Paroxysm of Lust, owing to this greatly accumulated Excitability. After the Plague & yellow fever, it is particularly common. There were 12 Matches among the Convalescents from the yellow fever in Rushhill Hospital in 1793; & many more were detected in a Criminal Intercourse during the prevalence of the disease.

The Remedies for it are, in the first place, -
 Matrimony, & fidelity to the Marriage Vow: Where however, from Youth or inability this is impracticable, a Low Diet should be adhered to. Dr. Starke says that while he lived on Bread & water, he felt no remains of Venereal Desire; but when he returned to bread and milk, this returned somewhat: when he eat animal food, 6 or 8 of horse with a sufficient quantity of bread, he felt their activity sensibly. Plutarch tells us that the Priests avoided the use of salt to escape the influence of this Passion. 3^d Labour, this should consist of constant Exercise; it acts by increasing Exertment on the expense of Excitability. Long journeys would be very advisable, & in Men on horse back, but for Women a

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A Carriage is to be prepared, as the former mode of riding probably, from the position of the lower Limbs, has a tendency to increase Venereal desires in them; to recommend posture or sitting. The Company of Modest Women is of great consequence; it not only polishes the manners, but really is of great advantage to the Morals of Young Men. I have seldom known a young Man of very debauched Morals, who had early been introduced into Ladies Company. And we do not as in looking at Wash Women and Gutter Women think only of the Sex, as Le Bruyer says is the Case; we cease here to connect the Idea of Women with the Cap & Petticoat. The Company of Ladies tends much to purify the Imagination of Young People.

5th Are there any Medicines which act Specifically in curing Lust? Castor Oil has derived its name from this supposed quality; but I am disposed to attribute its effect in this manner entirely to its operation on the bowels. Camphor has been used by the Greeks, with the same view; but as Camphor is very useful in removing Hypochondriac Symptoms, of which this is one, I suspect it, merely acts in this manner. That such a Medicine may exist, I have no doubt; & that Man who discovers it will deserve well of his Country & the world. Perhaps the use of the Lead bath might be

attended with advantage, by inducing Direct Debility. 6th
 The pursuit of some study, or business, requiring much atten-
 tion: This is a very excellent remedy for it. Sir Isaac
 Newton prevented it by his close application to ~~Arithmetic~~
 Mathematics, which is best calculated to . . . it. Sir
 Isaac & Dr Fothergill who were both Bachelors, lived
 to an old age, the former to . . . the latter to 90; both decla-
 red on their death beds, they had never violated the 7th Com-
 mandment. 7th To Excrete some Active Passions in oppo-
 sition to it; hence probably the reason why we find so
 many so little addicted to the gratification of it: The de-
 sire of Military Glory here drives every Idea out of their
 minds which is unconnected with that. That their
 deficiency in this respect does not depend on their mode
 of life, is infered from the same mode of life not
 producing this effect in other persons. Some Surveyors
 who lived in the woods in this manner, informed me
 their Venereal desires were as before, because they rean-
 -ted the Stimulus of this Passion for Military Glory.

8th The Venereal Appetite may be checked by Banish-
 ing Lascivious thoughts, books & Prints; also by re-
 straining a constant Gallantry with the female Sex,
 but above all Lascivious Conversation. A young Gen-
 tleman who applied to me for the cure of the Venereal Disease

informed me in the history of his Complaint, that he had acquired it by being invited out to dine; he had drunken freely & the conversation was kept up in an obscene manner, for a long time, that it worked his Imagination to such a pitch, that it induced him to go to the Brothel & commit the deed that at once debilitated both his Soul & Body.

9th According to Dr Boerhaave a fit of Laughter will cure a fit of Lust. 10th Certain Notes of Music have been found to produce this effect in removing a fit of Lust. Lastly, a Salivation should never be neglected when the above fail. This I have in one Case seen produce a cure of Lominal breakneck motion by Granism.

DREAMS. These are dreams of the Mind. They have been supposed to be seated in the Imagination, but all the other Faculties are affected, & perhaps the Imagination the least of all, as this is seldom awake when the rest are asleep.

Dreams depend on an unequal Excitement in the Brain, which is sometimes so powerful in the Will, as to produce corresponding motions of the Body, as appears in Somnambulism, & in those who talk in their sleep. The reason of this has been explained in our Physiology.

The Exciting Causes of Dreams are, first,

a hearty Supper, or a want of Supper, if it has been cus-
 tomary to eat before bedtime. 2nd The Position of the Body
 in Bed has an Influence on Dreams. 3rd Tight Ligatures on
 the Neck or any part of the body. 4th A Tight Night Gown
 has caused them. 5th The stimulus of Fear, or Urine in the
 Bladder or Rectum is a very frequent Cause of Dreaming.
 6th External Sounds or Noises or Heat often caused Dreams.
 7th Light & certain other impressions on the body. The fre-
 quency of Dreaming in the morning is owing to the fulness of the
 Bladder, impressions of Light, Noises &c. To these Exciting
 Causes we may add Hunger & Cold.

The Remedies for it are, Labour or Exercise, walk-
 ing &c. The Country people seldom dream owing to the
 Exercise they take thro the day reclaiming the system to the
 sleeping point. When Sleep is perfect there is no dreaming.
 A Surgeon who was a long time in the Woods, informed
 me that he never dreamed; owing probably to these
 circumstances. 2nd Avoiding eating a heavy Supper be-
 fore bedtime; or if Supper is customary avoid going to bed
 without; and also avoiding all the other Exciting Causes
 that have been mentioned. If there be much morbid
 action that causes it, Bloodletting should be employed
 to lower it; & if it be accompanied with a febrile action, an
 Anodyne will effectually prevent it. Another Remedy

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usually is, to avoid laying on the back; The Incubus (Nightmare) always attacks persons in this position. A low Vegetable Diet always prevents dreams. Mr Stuart the Occultist informed me that for 2 years during which he lived on Bread & Milk with Vegetables, he never once dreamed. I have known 2 Cases of Somnambulism Cured by a Tub of water placed in the Room.

Phantasms. Before I leave this subject, I will say a few words respecting the imaginary appearances which are called phantasms. These are morbid excitement in the mind, supposed by the person to result from impression on the Senses; but this is deception; they do not depend on any such impression, but are irregular motions in the Brain. They are appearances of friends generally before the Eyes, & have been erroneously supposed Omenitons of sickness & Death; it is true, they generally occur when the person is not in good health, & sickness may afterwards be incurred, but they are not to be attributed to supernatural Causes. They sometimes appear as Sounds in the Ears, here the Person's name is generally called (as this is most familiar to him.) I have known several Instances of it.

... for example, a Man wants a Knife & asks for a bushel of Wheat; pain, in like manner, from Calculus in the Bladder, will produce Itching in the Glans Penis. Tinnitus Aurium is a Convulsive motion of the bones of the Ear, & if increased, may, by producing impression on that part of the Brain where sounds are perceived, constitute a noise & the persons own name being more familiar, explains why this ~~personal~~ ~~convulsive~~ ~~impression~~ ~~is~~ ~~commonly~~ the persons own name. It is a disease, & may be cured by the Remedies for moderate morbid actions in the Brain.

It is remarkable that Phantasm never appears to more than one person at the same time; this proves it to be a disease, & that no actual Impression is made on the Senses. Paley (Evidence of Christianity) has properly distinguished between the Miracles of our Saviour & those Phantasms; he proves them to be deceptions, by their being performed, some to 3, 12, 100 or 1000 Persons.

With this Gentleman we finish our account of the diseases of the Mind. I feel as if I had been sailing in an Air Balloon, for I have been in a Region where I could not avail myself of Pilot or Compass. The subject however is extremely

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Interesting. Philosophy is the dominion of Reason over Matter; But what must the reason of that science be which gives dominion over the human Mind? Permit me to recommend it to your Investigation. I have merely pointed out to you a new distant Country, the cultivation of which will be highly profitable to your views, & useful to others. I shall dismiss the subject with a single remark that, no part of the Theory I have advanced interferes with the old opinion of the Immateriality of the Mind. I have only said that all its operations depend on Impressions made on the Revised Senses & consequent motions in the Brain in this state of our Existence. It does not pretend to explain how these operations will be performed, when the Soul is separated from the Body. The dispute is an intricate one, & I do not feel disposed to decide whether the Mind is Matter or not. It is in either case of no consequence to Christianity; no more than the different opinions with respect to the Resurrection; whether we enter immediately after Death into a state of future happiness or misery, or whether we are all to arise at the same time; In the latter case the Interval will be the same exactly, or we shall have no consciousness of Time.

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Syncope. Comes on with a dimness of sight, a Noise or Tinnitus Aurium, Quick Pulse or an absence of Pulse; difficulty of Respiration, Pale urine, cold sweats, a cessation or impaired functions, an absence of almost all action &c. &c. & as recovery comes on great anxiety. In some cases Vomiting occurs, but this is not uniform; Convulsion is sometimes a symptom of Syncope, & it is of consequence to distinguish between this & a Convulsive fit, as the latter is much more dangerous. Epilepsy often occurs in Syncope; it occurs both more & less subject to it than men: it occurs at every period of Life, & does not necessarily shorten Life. I knew an old man of 90, who had been subject to fainting fits the last 40 years of his life.

It proceeds from Local & General Causes.

The Local Causes are, an Obstruction of the Heart & Vessels, also an Aneurism; these are Incurable & can only be palliated. 2^d Such as act thro' the medium of the Brain, as Hemorrhages, violent Passions & Excitation of the Mind, Great Pain, or a sudden Deposition of it as after Parturition; Insultion, Noises, Operations of Surgery, Wounds, Mortifications, Sighs, Sore throats, disagreeable odours, cold water, great heat, & lastly

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Offensive Substances taken into the Stomach. Of the Passions of the Mind, Grief is the most frequent Cause of Syncope. These Causes all act by inducing Pre-disposing Debility.

The Proximate Cause is, an absence of action. When from the Local Causes we have mentioned, the disease can only be Palliated; When from General Causes, it may be Cured.

The Remedies for Syncope are, 1st A Recumbent Posture. 2^d Certain Stimuli to the Senses, as Volatile Salts, Burnt Feather, Snuff, to the Nose; these stimulate the Lungs, hence a long Breath when they recover: Water ~~or~~ (cold) dashed into the Face; here it stimulates probably from its relative Temperature, being warmer than the body at that time. A third kind Certain Stimulating Glysters & Frictions are to be used: Cataplasms must be applied to the Feet. Drinking Cold Water is often successful When it arises from this Cause (drinking Cold Water,) Landmann should be used. Syncope may be prevented (when caused by strangury) by grasping the vessel out of which Cold Water is drunk (or about to be drunk) in the hand a few minutes before, also by rinsing the mouth before you drink. When Syncope proceeds from Heat, the warm Bath relieves it. Mr Barne says the

Debilitating effects of heat as Mopsua are elevated by
 this remedy. This shows Gentleman action of medi-
 -cines as to the different Media by which they are exhi-
 -bited; thus heat acts very differently in Air from what it
 does in water, Sance, Salt, &c. To Palliate Syncope from
 Polypus, Aneurism, or Asphyxiation of the Vessels near the
 heart, occasional R. I. Purging & low diet are to be used -
 and perhaps the return is best prevented by the Cold Bath.

Depth of ^{x.} Asphyxia. This is an absence
 of all motion resembling death. The Causes of As-
 phyxia are, Violent Passions & Emotions of the Mind.
 Certain offensive Substances taken into the Stomach.
 I have known a Case of it from Dacry in in the Stom-
 ach, when preparations were made for Section, the Pa-
 tient recovered. A certain degree of Cold very frequently
 produces it; this we see every winter in certain Animals.
 Contagious, & fixed air, with other offensive Gases from
 Charcoal, Wine fermenting &c. Other Causes of which produce
 suspension of respiration, & Circulation.

There appears to be a certain degree of motion in
 the Brain in many Cases, producing a kind of dreaming
 The persons then generally dream of something connected with
 the future state of Existence, & they are said to have been in

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a France. These dreams are supposed by some Rebel-
 lions. They are not. In some cases of Asphyxia the
 sense of hearing is perfect, & memory also. I knew a gentle-
 man who lies in this state, & distinctly heard the arrange-
 ments made for his Interment: it had such an effect
 upon his mind that he revived, & recovered, & lived
 40 years after. In almost all cases the sense
 of hearing is the last that disappears, & in recovery the
 first that returns. (Dr. Rush has read a Case of Asphyx-
 ia which proved this very completely: it is published
 in Lectures on Animal Life, & Good Order.)

Lecture 70th

The Cure of Asphyxia should be different
 according to the Cause which induces it; but I here make
 one General remark to be attended to, That in applying these
 -als, they should bear proportion to the Quantity of Life. -
 If it proceeds from intense Cold, the heat should be mod-
 erate at first, & gradually increased. Mr. Hunter very
 justly makes an observation, That there exists a Law
 of Life of the Animal Economy, which renders it

it necessary to adhere to this caution to proportion the degree of heat to the quantity of Life. He says that if a body be taken out of the Snow, it may be supposed to be about 32° . Here the application of River or Pump water is about the proper temperature 52° & it should be immersed in this by degrees, till it bear the heat of a common sitting room: Gentle friction should also be used.

The above remark of heat is proved to be just by the analogy which obtains in other Animals as beaver, which sleep during the cold weather. The moderate heat of Spring which is increased gradually, is well adapted to their Vivification, whereas if heat is suddenly applied, Life is destroyed.

When Asphyxia is produced by Contagion, - reference must be had to Pure Air, & other Gentle Stimuli. Dr Huxk relates the Case of a Sailor in a State of Asphyxia, from the impure Air of the Hold in the Ship, who was revived when carried on Shore for Interment. The same practice is to be used in the Case of Ficed Air, & other Deliterious Gases. In flating the Lungs has been found useful in the Case of Asphyxia from Drowning. Here perhaps Dephlogisticated Air would answer best, as Dr Goodwin has proven that apparent Death

in this Case proceeds from a want of this necessary Gas, which produces the Red Colour of the blood in the Pulmonary Artery.

The Indications of Cure here are 1st Heat and Pure Air: The first may be applied by the Tepid Bath, by a person in health getting in health in bed with the diseased, by being placed in a warm room &c. - Frictions are also to be used. The bowels should be stimulated, by Infusions, as of Tobacco &c.

Dr Goodwin has proved the small quantity of water which enters the Lungs during drowning is not the Cause of Death, but as it may impede Respiration it is highly ^{proper} necessary to emit it as it frequently enters the Lungs: These should be Inflated in the manner recommended by Dr Goodwin; or if his Apparatus be not at hand, thro' the Nose; after this the Air should be evacuated by pressure on the Thorax, and this process should be repeated as Signs of Life appear. Electricity has often done service. There have been many Cases of recovery by those means. I have never known but one Case where there was a recovery after the patient had been 10 minutes under water; but there are accounts of Cures performed after a much longer Submersion. Mr Hunter says, Death in this Case, results from a Disorganization of the parts of the body, from the

Dr Carpenter told me that when moving the dead in Baltimore
a friend of his, who had been Interred soon after a sudden death, was
found laying on his face in the Coffin. It is probable the warmth
of the ground revived him, but died as soon as he had absorbed all
the Oxygen in the Coffin. R. C.

Efforts of the Animal to preserve Life; that if an Animal could by this means be killed without this disorganization, they might be restored after a very Long time. I think his opinion Plausible. The Body is specifically lighter than water, why then does it sink in it? I answer from the firm Contraction of every part of it before Death, it is rendered specifically heavier: This Contraction is seen very evidently in the Fish. This continues for several days after Death. Putrefaction is therefore to be considered as the only ^{certain} sign of Death, & the factor & color of the body which accompanies it. But if we admit the putrefaction of the Excretions in the body ⁱⁿ ~~during~~ health or during Life, we cannot consider this as a certain sign of Death. Are there any other certain signs of Death? A relaxation of the Sphincter Ani in frogs, is a certain proof of Death, the Good Women tell us. This relaxation succeeds the stiffness of the muscles, which appears to be an Excrement symptom of Life. Convulsions sometimes come on during the recovery.

In all Cases of sudden Death from General Causes, a premature Interment should be avoided. There have been many recoveries after every prospect had vanished; & I suspect that many have been Interred alive. There have been Instances of recoveries where Interment has

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has been just about to be performed.

We propose to consider the Diseases of the
Glandular System. And first of the
Veneral Disease.

This, tho, principally confined to the Glands, affects
 occasionally ^{every} different parts of the System. It is the Privilege
 of God, not of man, says the Excellent Dr Sydenham, to
 punish the Criminal indulgence of the Passions.

Persons afflicted with the Veneral disease were treated
 formerly as the Outcasts of Society; & the Hospitals con-
 structed for their reception, were rather places of Discipline and
 punishment, than Institutions for the Cure of disease: And
 even to this day, Veneral patients are in some Countries ei-
 ther abandoned by their friends, or else receive their
 sympathy on very hard terms. As there is only one way of
 destroying Vice, by forgiving it; so there is only one way of
 eradicating the Veneral disease from the world, & that is,
 to induce patients to apply early for Medical Aid when
 they are affected. This divine Humanity has obtained most
 in London, & this disease has been attended with less seri-
 ous consequences there than in any other part of the
 World. In Lausanne on the contrary, the regulations
 of the Hospitals render it necessary before for Patients

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before admission, to undergo a Corporal punishment; & in no part of the world is the disease so fatal & terrible in its ravages as in Louvain. The Venereal disease was attempted to be abolished from the British Navy by deducting 15 Shillings from the wages of every Seaman affected with it, to pay the Surgeon for his Cure: The consequence of this was, the Sailors were terribly affected with it, by neglecting to apply for relief early enough, because the disease had affected the whole System. This Law has been banished from the British Navy, & the consequence is that not a Sailor hardly, is incapacitated from doing his duty in consequence of this disease. An attempt has been made some years ago, to introduce a similar Law into our Navy, but upon the strength of this part of the British Navy, it has been abolished.

After this Introduction Gentlemen, you will be induced to ^{correctly} think it a part of our duty to cure this disease as much as the Gout or Pulmonary Consumption, more especially as it is a very common disease in the U. States.

It appears first in form of Gonorrhoea. 2^a of Lues. The gonorrhoea is of 2 kinds, Benigna and Virulenta. The gonorrhoea Benigna proceeds from several

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Causes. 1st Difficult Coition. 2^a Breuises. 3^d It is sometimes a Symptom of Gout. Dr Clark relates a Case in the 3rd Vol. of Esparz Physical & Literary of Edinburgh of Gout attended with Gonorrhoea. This may be known in Gout attended with Gonorrhoea, from a kind of Sediment in the Urine which yields a sort of Calc. Sauvages in the first Edition of his Works, mentions it under the name of "Poxa" Gonorrhoea Podagra. He has not inserted it in his subsequent Editions. 4th It proceeds from a Suspension of an Intermitting fever, of this Dr Claypole of S. Carolina informed me of a Case. 5th It sometimes proceeds from the violence of a New Impression after long Confinement to one Woman, or abstinence from any; hence keeping it a frequent thing in Men begotten 50 who turn Rasmblers. Lastly, it sometimes occurs spontaneously in Children. Underwood is the only writer who notices it. It occurs during Teething.

The Gonorrhoea Virulenta is produced 1st By Impure Coition. 2^d By lying in a tainted bed; of this I have known Instances in this City. 3^d From a tainted Nursery; of this I have known an Instance in a boy 12 years old in this City. 4th By receiving Impure Breuises: and Lastly I have known it induced by hard drinking, or rather revived after ^{it} had been cured.

The time of the appearance of Gonorrhoea, after the infection has been received, varies, from 3 days to 12, & some say longer. I have known 29 days intervene before Chancres were produced. There are cases of the Poison lying dormant in the system a longer time before it is excited into action, thus we hear of women infecting men when they have no marks of disease themselves.

When the disease occurs in its most simple form, - it may be cured by the plentiful use of demulcents or Mollows &c. Lotions of Lead acetate & Laxative medicines. A very excellent infusion for the complaint in this state is, according to Huxk's Recipe as follows. *Rp. Unguent. Merc. ℥ij. G. Arab. ℥ij - the yolk of an Egg, & ℥iv of water.*

I shall now make a few observations on the symptoms of the Disease. 1st Chancres. These are produced by Virus applied from without; they are in general easily cured by dry precipitate, or Turner's Lint, or by an ointment formed by mixing precipitate with Cerate, in the proportion of $\frac{1}{4}$ precip. to $\frac{3}{4}$ Cerate. Swelled Testis. Sometimes occur; They are cured by Venesection, a Suspensory Bandage, Rest, Cold applications, Gentle Purgings &c.

Sometimes Buboes occur, they may be Idiopathic, but are sometimes Symptomatic, & are much troublesome symptoms. Mercurial Ointment should be below the

x Repeated Blisters is the only sure Dissection for
Buboes when forming. R. L.

Gland should be applied, also Poultice where the Suppuration cannot be prevented; but we must endeavour to prevent this by Cold water Vomits, & repeated Bleeds over the Swelling^x. I have heard of the good effects of Electricity. Where these do not answer, I know of no Poultice so well calculated to hasten Suppuration, as the Ley Poultice, made of Bread, Beer, & Ley, Sweet oil added, called from its inventor Mr. Immer's Poultice. These Tumors should never be opened with a Lancet, the edges become Callous & very troublesome to heal; they should be allowed to open of their own accord; Volatile Liniment will assist this.

Phymosis, sometimes occurs, & is a troublesome Symptom of Gonorrhoea. To prevent it, the Prepuce should be kept clean by washing it with Wine. The matter will sometimes collect & form a clear matter under it, if this be neglected. An operation is sometimes necessary for the Cure of this: Once in one Case I have seen Circumcision performed for its Cure.

Para Phymosis is also a troublesome Symptom. It may generally be cured by a Lotion of Saccharum Saturni dissolved in Cold water. The Laxer has sometimes cured it & pressure. If all fail, the Operation must be resorted to. I have a Mortification which destroyed $\frac{2}{3}$ of the Penis, occasioned by neglecting this Complaint.

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Chordee. Is an unpleasant Symptom. Remedies are Opium, tight Drawers, & avoiding a full Bladder. This last is of great consequence. These are the most common Symptoms of Gonorrhoea. Sometimes however Ulcers form in the Urethra, & gleet succeeds: But Gleet frequently proceed from simple debility in the Urethra. - When accompanied with Ulcers, Balsams are useful: The balsome Copaiba answers very well: R. Opium rectified, Bark Steel, Spiral Cold bath; also a Solution of Sulphurum Saturum, or Corrosive Sublimate very weak. Infusions of Port Wine or Cherry Stem much good. Also an Infusion made as follows, R. Sack. Sat. grxij Cor. Sub. grj Aq. Tart. ʒij - This is a Greek Remedy, but it answers very well, and has gained much Credit by its Cure. Hartshorn is sometimes added, ^{gtt. xx.} if it be too strong, it may be diluted. It is serviceable too more especially if Ulcers exist in the urethra I have known it Cured by a grain of Calomel taken every night at bedtime. Mr. Hunter very properly observes that when it proceeds from simple debility, there is no danger of Infection, I have therefore advised Matrimony in many cases with the happiest effects.

There is another kind of Gonorrhoea known to Nosologists by the name of Gonorrhoea Dormientium. This occurs during the night; it is a very unpleasant

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Symptom; is often a consequence of the Venereal Disease. but it often occurs also, "Inter homines maxime Castor."

The following Remedies Cure it: Avoid Laying on the Back. I knew a Case where it occurred only in this Posture of the Body. 2^d Avoiding Coitiveness. 3^d - Sometimes it has been relieved by taking Opium at Night: Also by Cold Water to the Penis: And lastly by Matrimony.

Structures of the Urethra. are a very common and distressing Symptom of Gonorrhoea. For an account of the terrible Consequences of neglecting them, I refer to Bell's Surgery.

They are to be Cured by Bougies; first Small ones are to be used, & the size gradually increased as the Stricture becomes dilated. Mr Hunter attributes the Frequency of Stricture of late years, to the excessive use of Sugar of Lead in the Cure of Gonorrhoea, & from the Calamity of the Infection.

Dr Astruc takes notice of the Pain Gonorrhoea. This occurs after Infection. There is no running but a violent Pain & irritation in the Urethra attended with a frequent desire to make water; it is a common Symptom of Hypochondriasis. Cured by Venesection, & running. - Mr Hunter recommends a new infection, I do not. B. I. answers.

Gonorrhoea appears to be possessed of great malignity

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in some places. In Batavia I have heard of it being attended with the most distressing symptoms.

Lues or Pox. Without delving on account of the symptoms of this disease, which you will find accurately described by ^{writers} authors; I proceed to remark that Mercury is its radical remedy; that this may be used in a great variety of forms the Mercurial ointment, it need not but seldom be carried so far as to produce Salivation. For internal use I prefer the Quick Silver (Blue) pill — as it does not operate on the Bowels; & of course more of it may be introduced into the system, than any of the rest. 2, 6, or 10 grains a day may be given; it possesses besides, the advantage of seldom purging, that more of it can be introduced into the system without Salivation, & Secrecy is often of great consequence to patients with this disease. When, however we wish from the obstinacy of the case to produce Salivation, the Saline preparations of Mercury may be resorted to as, Calomel & Corrosive Sublimate.

When Warts occur they should be cut off & dressed with Precipitate ointment. They sometimes rise and make this necessary a 2^d and a 3^d time.

Venereal Eruptions on the skin. A very excellent ointment for this is, the following R^x. Quick Silver ℥j.

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Nitric Acid $\mathfrak{z}\mathfrak{i}\mathfrak{j}$ dissolved & add the solution to a pound of Flago
 Lard for the common Lotion. ointment answers very well; this
 mixed into an ointment ~~answers~~^{is} very useful. In some
 venereal cases I have heard of Mercury exciting an Inflammation
 in the Arms, face & many parts of the body: here the
 decoction of the woods without Mercury may be used. In
 all cases where Mercury is used it is of consequence to attend
 to the Diathesis of the System; if the patient is much debili-
 tated; & if, added to this, the Mercury acts on the Bowels, Opi-
 um should by all means be added, & a generous diet &
 Bark used, without these precautions, it will have no
 avail, but on the contrary, if any fever be present bleeding
 has been found necessary. Nitric Acid has of late
 been used in this disease; as it I can say nothing from
 my own experience, as it is lately introduced into practice
 & I have not had an opportunity to try it. I have however
 heard that it begins to get out of repute in London where
 it was much used.

Sometimes Lues is combined with Scurvy, Itch,
 Rheumatism, Gout & Hypochondriasis &c. In the first
 case with Scurvy, Mercury cannot be used with Scurvy Mercury
 cannot be used with safety, & we must first Eradicate the disease
 before we attempt to cure of Lues; and so of all the rest. Some-
 times Syph. is mistaken for this disease, & sometimes pro-

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the disease from Mercury. Dr Hawkins has called the former, "Modeste Pox". He told one of his Patients, a Gentleman who had formerly had the Disease & in a fit of Hypochondrism, suspected he was very ill of it, that he really had the Pox and the worst kind of Pox which was ^{reach} incurable; that this terrible disease was beyond the power of Medicine: its seat was in the Imagination! existing only in Ideas. ~~~~~

Sometimes Conscient will produce actual pain in the Nose & Penis in Hypochondriacs. Where it is accompanied with Rheumatism, Bleeding, Purging & Low diet, & other Remedies for the disease must be used, and great Care taken to avoid exposure to Cold, while the Patient is using Mercury. ~~~~~

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Lecture 71stSchirhus.

This is one of the Terminations of Inflammation; and is generally a disease of the Lymphatic Glands: But in some Cases, Schirhus is a primary disease of the Glands, & occurs without previous Inflammation. They occur often on External, but I suspect more frequently in Internal parts of the Body; & are generally Incurable. In some cases of Dyspepsia, the Stomach after Death has been found Schirhus. In some Cases, the Liver, Spleen, & other Viscera are found in this State.

The Remedies for Schirhus are, when Externally situated, Friction, gentle, & frequently repeated, either with the dry hand or with Stimulants. The Mercurial Ointment has been much used for this purpose, above or below the Tumor is Indifferent. Vapour of hot vinegar has dispersed them, directed to the part by means of a Funnel: Conode Salammaria; The Soap Liniment, Electricity; frequent Shocks of Electricity has been found Serviceable in dispersing Schirhi. Topical bleeding is

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also very useful, by Cupping & Leeches. Exercise is very useful especially on Horseback; Certain Lonic Medicines particularly Bark, this is only useful in the recent state; if used in Chronic cases, rather tends to increase it.

Whenever a Schirrhous Tumor exists this treatment, Extirpation should be resorted to; & the sooner it is extracted the better, as they always tend to Cancer, particularly if seated in the Breast or Axilla; they never should be neglected longer than 5 or 6 months. If this be neglected, it degenerates into

Cancer. This terrible disease proceeds from what ever Causes produce Schirrh in the Glands, & appear not only in these, but occasionally in every part of the Body. Women are more subject to it than Men. They have two organs more which are subject to this disease than Men; Breasts & Uterus.

Cancer occurs at all periods of Life, Most frequently in women, & about the time of the Cessation of the Menstrues. It occurs from this Cause most frequently in the Uterus and Breasts. From an improper treatment of them it occurs; from Stoppage of Bleeding piles; Sometimes from repelled Eruptions, from angry passions, but most commonly, as I at first observed, from Schirrh.

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Burning painful sensation in the part, attended with a redness, & Purple blushing ^{colour} in the part affected.

Cancer occurs in all parts of the Body, but most commonly in the Glandular parts: The Uterus, Vagina - Stomach, Bowels & bladder are sometimes affected with it; but most commonly it occurs in external parts of the body, the Breast & Amples, Neck &c. Very frequently on the face, especially the lower lip. Tumors upon the face are very apt to degenerate into Cancers, from exposure to the air & a variety of irritations from Tears &c. but more especially from working the face; near the Eye they frequently arise from this Cause. When they arise in any of the Internal parts, I believe them utterly incurable. Cancer generally occurs in persons above 45, or hard on it, seldom earlier, mostly not till 50. Mr. Hill attended 63 patients in this disease, 15 of these were ~~less~~ between 70 & 80, 18 between 50 & 60, 17 between 40 & 50. and 13 only below 40. This may probably be owing to the acrimony of the humors of old People; their tears from this circumstance corrode their Cheeks: This does an very difficult to heal; Perspiration acid: And Haller says ~~that~~ a young man may be distinguished from an old one by the ~~factor~~ ^{acid} factor of the perspiration of the latter at the distance

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of 10 yards. Cancers are most common in Cold Climate
 water: They are almost unknown in South Carolina.

They are either Local or General, when they affect
 the whole System, they are said to be Scrophulous.

The Remedies for the Sores are Cantharides or Arsenic
 are applied to them; & a common Plaster placed over it.
 The General Remedies are to be accommodated to the State
 of the System; low Diet should be prescribed & Milk
 should form a part of it. I have heard of Cancers being Cu-
 red by Diet of this kind, Milk & Vegetables if an inflam-
 matory Stasis prevails. 1st Narcotics are to be
 used, as Belladonna, Nightshade & Hemlock. I have
 never heard of their performing a cure in confirmed Cases
 of Cancer. 2^d Emetics, Lomies, or Bark, Steel, Mercur-
 ry, also Arsenic in small doses. A new Remedy
 has been proposed by Dr. Pearson, Bloodletting first be-
 fore Schirrhous Ulcers, he says bleeding prevents a
 Cancer. There are here very probably some Indications
 of Morbid Action in the Uterus: I have felt it in one
 Case remarkably slow, & D. I. in this Case did much
 good. Whenever there are Indications of Inflammatory Dia-
 thesis, this Remedy should be used. A Salivation: Dr. Mor-
 ris of Chester County cured several Cases by this Remedy,
 it should be therefore always tried. The Sores should

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be treated with Caustic, Vegetative & Mineral: Among the former are, the Green Indian Turnip, Poke Root dried, or Poke berry juice, Extract of Sumack & some others.

They all act in the same way, & I prefer the Mineral Caustic; Arsenic, Corrosive Sublimat. & Lunar Caustic.

We should never, however, encourage our Patients to expect a Cure from these remedies, but Excision should always be employed when the above fail. The power of Nature & Curative Virtues of Time should never be relied on. These Sores have commonly been considered, "Noli me Tangere": they should be called "Excide me".

Another Disease Connected with the Lymphatics, tho' it affects the Bones, is the
Rickets. For an History & Definition of this Disease, I refer to Dr Cullen.

The first account on Record of this disease, is given by Dr Glisson: it first made its appearance in England in 1620 during the Reign of Charles 1st. The Children of that place were much affected by it, especially those of the Nobility. From this disease their Legs were distorted, hence the Origin of the fashion of wearing Boots.

Dr Sydenham says it always makes its appearance at those seasons when Intermittent fevers were common

But writers take notice of its occurring after the most acute diseases, especially the Small Pox, Meazels & also after some Chronic ones. It is, then like Scurvy & a misplaced fever in the Bones. This disease was much more common a year ago, than it now is; & so are Malignant fevers in Europe: they depend on the same Causes. A Softness of the Bones is said to be owing to a deficiency of Earthy matter in them, and is to be derived from 3 Causes.

Dr Sydenham supposed it very ^{early} ~~properly~~ ^{to be} a misplaced fever.

There is one Remedy for it I believe never has been tried, & that is Bloodletting; it should be used whenever the Pulse indicates it in the commencement of the disease: in its forming state it would no doubt prevent it. The Remedies generally used in its formed state are, Tonics, Pure air and wholesome Aliments. These are of great consequence: Also Cold Bath & Exercise, and Vegetables & Astringent Tonics. In Scotland Exercise has often cured: But they cure it there by Fish Oil; how this acts is difficult to say, it may properly be by.

Lecture 72^d

We proceed next to the diseases of the Skin. Those which are produced by fever as Small Pox & Measles &c. we have already considered. (The Exanthemata of Dr Cullen.) But we are to speak of diseases that affect the Skin primarily: these proceed from 4 Causes; 1st A Morbid State of the Cutaneous Vessels. 2^d Suppressed Secretions of the Cuticular Glands (Sebaceous). 3^d Viciated fluids as in Scurvy. & Lastly from the action of heat, producing a Morbid State of the Bulbs of the Hair.

These Cutaneous Eruptions are known by many different Names: In Herpes, the whole Skin of the Body. When it appears only on the head from the 1st Cause, it is called Tinea Capitis. Tetter is a spot of this diseased Skin appearing in almost any part of the Body.

The Remedies for Eruptions are, External & Internal. The latter are to be accommodated to the State of the System: If much Inflammation be present, & the Pulse full & tense, C. I. and Low Diet, with occasional Purgings

Should be recommended. When on the contrary there is ~~weak~~
Weak action of the part, & the Pulse shews marks of a Debit-
-itated habit, Tonics must be used, Bark, wine Opium
a generous Diet &c. An amount of External Reme-
-dies for these Eruptions will be nothing more than
Empiricism. I shall mention however some of the most
common Remedies for their Cure; and we shall be
able to explain the fact that, the same Remedies often
do harm & frequently Cure, when we advert to the
different States of the System in which they may have been
used. Lead Water is a very frequent Remedy; it does
good by diffusing Inflammatory Heat. Salt & Water
is a common Remedy. This sometimes Cures it by
the same means. Tar ointment, composed of equal
parts of tar & Hog's Lard, has cured them, especially Ca-
-ses of *Tinea Capitis*, but above all the *Unguentum*
Citrinum, this is the most useful application I am
acquainted with, preferable to any form of Mercury. -
The Red Precipitate has Cured it, & the White precipitate.
Lastly, a method of treating them has been recommended
by is to sear the part first with a weak
solution of Corrosive Sublimate, so as to excite a little
Inflammation & Pain, & then rub the part with a little
Calomel or Sulphur, or with an Ointment composed of

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Sulphur, Hogs Lard & Nitric Acid. R^y. Nitric Acid ℥j Sulphur ℥ij. Hogs Lard ℥. S. to make it into an Ointment. Another ointment which has been used with great advantage in the Dispensary. ℞. Vitriolici Acid ℥j Hogs Lard ℥j mixed together & applied to the skin. If all these fail, Recourse must be had to some Escharotics to destroy the old skin entirely. I know of none that answers better than Arsenic. It has been erroneously supposed that no cure of Leucia Capitis could be performed till the hair is plucked out by the roots; this is not a fact. The cutting it close, & Shaving, answers perfectly. The Unguent. Citrin. may then be applied. Climacter is of great consequence in these Complaints: If these fail Blisters & Issues must be had recourse to; it is better to have one small sore at our Command, than to have a number — which are not at command. I have known an Eruption cured in a Child by a blister, & return. after the Blister healed, this gave me the hint, & I have followed the practice with advantage. They sometimes disappear after ^{having appeared} affecting the System ^{for} a long time; Here Nature is said to cure them. It is true that cures them, & the Revolution which the the System undergoes: These changes have been supposed to be Septennial; I don't know that they are, but they certainly do take place. Changes of Air has

Cured them by inducing perhaps some change analogous to these.

Ring Worm. Are sometimes a very troublesome complaint. It is an animal possessed of Locomotive power. The Remedies are many which have cured it. You may hear from any old woman that Ink cures them. Gun powder & water Cures them: Nitric and Sulphuric Acid has the same effect. Aqua Fortis I have frequently Cured them with.

The Itch is the offspring of filth as much as the Plague or Jail fever; hence it is mostly accompanied with Poverty, & seldom occurs in genteel life. For the Eruption Mercurial Ointment, or Sulphuric Ointment are commonly used & seldom fail Curing it. I have known it Cured also by dry Sulphur rubbed on the skin; by wearing a Shirt boiled in water containing Sulphur, this Shirt worn 3 nights has cured it.

There is a Disease of which we read in the books but which now never occurs, called

Morbus Pediculosus. (Lousy disease) This was formerly a most troublesome & Loathsome disease; in short it was one of the Plagues of Egypt. It is said too that it has occurred in more modern times, & that Cyrus the Celebrated Patriot died with it. This is mentioned by

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Humor, & is probably a Political Calumny. It has been
 caused by . . . infused in Rum & applied to the parts
 affected, which are all that are covered with hair but especial-
 ly the head.

There are in some cases Congenital Marks.
 on the face, Neck, & other parts of the body, said to proceed
 from a Longing or fright of the Mother during pregnancy. -
 In some cases said to resemble Colic, in some a Mouse, -
 Not so. Dr. Wm. Hunter said to mention in his Lectures a
 fact that completely overthrows the Opinion of their being
 derived from the Causes mentioned. It was communicated to
 him by Dr. Mc Carley who attended the Lying in Hospital,
 of 3,000 women ^{whom} he delivered. He asked them all if they had
 been any Longings during Pregnancy, Yes, for what? Choose,
 the Child was found marked perhaps marked with Colic-
 ret; another longed for something, & the Child had no mark.
 In the 3,000 Cases there was not a single Instance between
 the Mother's Longing & the Mark; & if there had been, it -
 would not be more surprising than the Coincidence of dreams
 sometimes are. They are for the most part Insuperable.

The Diseases Peculiar to Women.

In our account of diseases we have spoken of them
 as affecting both Sexes promiscuously. But women

are liable to some disease exclusively, from a more
delicate ^{texture} structure of Body, & Parturition & Menstruation.
We have treated already of Amenorrhoea
under the head of pure and hemorrhagic.

Leucorrhoea or Whites.

This is a disease to which women alone are liable. It
consists in a discharge of Mucus alone from the Vagina. It
is for the most part Local, & occurs chiefly in young
women; But it does sometimes become a general disease
in old debilitated habits. It is generally attended with
pain in the Back & Barrenness (commonly) In some Cases
there is an affection of the Liver, hence the Liver is said
to be affected in Whites; But this is in consequence of in-
creased Circulation; in all cases the Liver appears to be
the Viscus which suffers first. It occurs as a Symptom of
Gout & of Liver, then said to be Venereal.

Remedies for it are the Infusion recommended
for Gleet, this I have prescribed with the happiest
effects in several Cases. But the disease is frequently
attended with morbid action (probably) of the whole System. —
Here Tonics are necessary, Bark, Steel, &c. but if V. S. must
be resorted to & depletion, tho' tis seldom necessary. Mer-
cury is to be used if Liver be present, also Balsams, —

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Balsam Capivi. Diseases occurring from cessation of the Menstruation, as Cholera, Vertigo, Dropsy, White & above all Schirrh & Cancer of the Breasts. These are to be prevented at the time they usually come by occasional bleeding, 2, 3, or 4 months; also Exercise & moderate Diet. Plethora is to be guarded against.

The next disease to which women are subject is,
Breeding Sickness.

The final cause of this I believe I mentioned taken from W^m Hunter to be, to prevent too great appetite & consequent Plethora, which would precipitate a abortion. It generally begins 4, 6, or 8 months after conception; tho' there are some women ^{who} ~~tho'~~ pass the whole period of Pregnancy free from any sickness. It is here to be relieved by giving Ipecacuanha, which produces Nausea & prevents appetite. I have known it relieved by Opium, also by chewing Ginger Bread, Pissot de. also ginger, sucking a Lime de. or anything to prevent an empty stomach. - Lying in bed should also be enjoined; gentle Exercise should be used in a Carriage, walking de. Another complaint which frequently occurs in women during pregnancy is Tooth ache. Women have generally an Idea that it is improper to extract teeth at this time, this is false; it is as necessary as at any other time; if, however, this be

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be not consented to, Blistering behind the Ear & Sacral
 antrum. It may be much mitigated by a gentle purge.
 Magnesia or Lentin Electuary are generally used for
 the purpose of keeping the Bowels open. Calomel should not
 be used specifically habitually, as it acts specifically on
 the Rectum & Anus; it may however be occasionally
 taken with advantage. Dysury is a frequent Sym-
 tom, proceeding from the Neck of the Bladder. Purging is
 here proper & generally gives relief. A Catarrh sometimes
 occurs, a constant Cough from Irritation of the
 irritation on the Diaphragm. V. S. & open bowels
 are the Remedy; & they should not be neglected for
^{they} ~~they~~ lay the foundation for Pulmonary Consumption.
 In some cases there is a constant & Involuntary dis-
 charge of Urine; this is a most unpleasant Sym-
 tom; it has in some Instances been abated by bleed-
 ing. Swelled Legs are sometimes a Symptom of preg-
 nancy; this occurs in one or both, & arises from pres-
 sure on the Veins of the Lower Extremities by the Uterus.
 Gentle Purges have abated it; if it fails, blood letting &
 a Nervine must sometimes be resorted to.

In some cases there is a pressure of the Head
 & Numbness of the Limbs. Purges & V. S. Cure it.

Cramps musculi occurs sometimes & is very distressing
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It sometimes afflicts the Muscles of the Limbs & sometimes the Abdomen. This is to be relieved by the remedies formerly mentioned for this disease, C. I. Purging &c.

Dyspepsia. This only occurs in the last months of Pregnancy, after Breeding subsides in some Cases. - Cured by leeches applied in such a manner about the Abdomen, as to prevent the Uterus pressing on the Stomach which is the Cause of it. There is moreover a monthly discharge from the ~~Abdomen~~ Vagina during Pregnancy. Jaundice is sometimes one of the first symptoms of Pregnancy; to be cured by remedies to be mentioned. I mentioned formerly that some Women had the Menorrhagia during the whole period of their pregnancy, but it is only from the Vagina. If the Hemorrhage be profuse, Bleeding to be used.

Convulsions, have been supposed a putative symptom where they occur immediately before Parturition; but they are prevented from being so by Copious bleeding: this is as certain here as it is in Nursing, but it must be Copious to be effectual.

A question has been much agitated by Medical Men; Whether it be proper to bleed before Parturition if there be no Complaints. Dr Whitt says it is a necessary Evil, but it may be prevented by Expectorants.

Exercise furiously. But in women who are in easy circumstances & without Exercise, bleeding must be had recourse to: it makes Labour very easy; it has been said to predispose to Abortion, but it is not the case. I have known many Instances to the contrary. The Turks render Labour easy by the use of Sweet oil; this has been supposed to act by relaxing the parts; I think this is not the case, & that it produces its effects by purging the bowels & not by lubricating as has been supposed. In Sicily Mr. Bridone tells us, the women have very easy Labours, little or no pain: This must proceed from their relaxed habits; & it appears that Labour is easy in proportion to the degree of relaxation.

For further particulars on this subject. I refer to Dr. Dewees's Lectures, & shall only make one remark Dr. Wm. Hunter used to say in his Anatomical Lectures, that those women had always the speediest Recoveries who had the severest Labours, & conversely. This must arise from the effects of a severe Labour preventing the Patient from using Exercise too soon.

Lecture.

(149)
 Lecture 73^d

After Delivery women are subject to a fever called Puerperal Fever. On which I shall proceed to make a few observations. Many books have been written on the Subject, & many opinions held: I hope I shall be able to make it appear to you a very simple disease. It comes on at different periods after Delivery, from 24 hours to 2 or 3 days or weeks, in some Cases even 6 weeks after delivery. It commonly comes on with a chilly fit; this however is not uniform; & it frequently attacks without this premonition.

Its Symptoms when formed are, An increase of heat, Vomiting, Nausea, & Restlessness; A sweat partial or total universal, or a total dryness of the skin: The tongue is moist or dry; white sometimes & purged, or moist; sometimes has a brown crust upon it; A sense of coldness on the back, & tenderness of the lower Limbs. It has several febrile Symptoms, & none of them are Specific; they appear in many other diseases. The Pulse also, is as in other diseases, full

full & loose, or quick & frequent. But there
 are some symptoms, peculiar in some measure, to this disease,
 as a pain & uneasiness in the side similar to what occurs
 in Pleurisy; this extends frequently to the scapula,
 to the region of the short ribs, to the stomach, Inter-
 stine, Spleen, Liver, Bladder, Rectum: These may be
 considered as specific symptoms; every part of the belly
 appears affected: The face is . . . & sorrowful, accompa-
 nied with a subcutaneous tenderness as in Malignant
 fevers: A pain frequently occurs in the Back & Buttocks
 extending to the thighs; Legs swelled; Breathing is quick
 & accompanied with but little motion of the Thorax. —
 Cough & Diarrhoea, attended with Nausea & vomiting:
 Tongue is yellow, black, dry or moist, & sometimes green.
 The Lochia are sometimes regular, but offensive: Milk
 in excess or in too small quantity, tho' in some cases it is
 natural: Urine sometimes red with a sediment. Pe-
 techia & Miliary Eruption ^{often} sometimes occur; hence Den-
 man & Hunter have called it an Erysipelatous fever.

It terminates in some cases in 24 hours, or
 3 or 4 days; tho' in this country it generally contin-
 ues for 10, 15, or 20 days, putting on a Chronic form.
 Pain ceases before death, & hopes of a recovery are
 entertained. The Pulse in these cases is ^{is} low, & quick

Abscises are frequent; & great difficulty of breathing attends: Swelled Legs are common; & in many Cases involuntary Stools. Upon Dissections marks of inflammation are found in the Womb, Ovaria, Omentum, Mesentery, Spleen, Liver, & Intestines.

The Remote Causes of Puerperal Fever have been supposed to be, 1st A Suppression of the Lochia; But it often occurs where there is no such Suppression. 2nd it has been ascribed to an Inflammation of the Uterus. But this cannot be the Cause, for we sometimes meet with Cases where this Viscus shows no marks of Inflammation. It has 3^d Been attributed to a Translocation of Milk; but in some cases the Milk flows as much as in Health. Also 4th to an Inflammation of the Omentum & Intestines; but there occurs too great a variety in the appearances of these, to allow us to suppose it owing to that Cause; they are the Consequences, not the Causes of the disease. Lake & Astruc held the last opinion, but I think it erroneous. Lake further attributes it to the Suppuration of the Omentum; but this has never been discovered by dissection. I am disposed to attribute it to the Stimulus of Acid matter, from without or within acting on the body, previously debilitated by previous Anxiety & Pain; and

and perhaps, in many cases by improper Treatment and
 impure Air; the difficulty of Breathing, may also predis-
 pose to it, as want of pure Air is debilitating: So that its
 causes may be the same precisely as those which induce
 Ship & Jail Fever. Pressure on the Uterus from faeces
 in the Rectum & Constipation may assist in producing
 it; Hence the reason why it occurs so frequently in Hun-
 -dred Life: Instances of it in gentler life are rare: it
 may arise from want of Calamities &c. but in Hospi-
 tals & among the poor it is much more common &
 for the more frequent occurrence of the above Causes.

Histories call it an Inflammation, & other writers
 a Putrid disease: Both of them are right & both wrong.
 In some cases it is so highly Inflammatory as to bear Co-
 perous bleeding, & in many it appears with some-
 malignity as to destroy life in a few days. In some
 it is attended with a Typhoid & even Typhus action,
 and of ten will not allow of bleeding at all. It some-
 times terminates in 4 or 5 days, but most common-
 -ly in this Country, runs on to the 10th 15th or 20th.
 It is attended with great debility, & appears to par-
 take much of the Nature of Scarlatina. There is great
 disposition to Terminate in Anasarcaous swellings,
 especially where it appears in form of Typhoid Fever.

The Remedies for this disease are different. If the Pulse be full & tense Bleeding must be used. I have seen very few Cases since the year 1793, which were not accompanied with some Inflammation as to require - blood letting. Dr Dialect of Paris recommends Acids; these are proper when Mucous occurs, & bile in the Stomach; they should likewise be used where we cannot bleed; but they must not be exclusively relied on. If a Diarrhoea occurs, Demulcents are proper (in the low state where there is debility) but if the Patient be not too weak but able to bear it, we should not check it; if the Pulse be Typhoid we may safely let it alone. In this all writers agree.

There have been many disputes about the propriety of exhibiting Opium, we must be governed in the use of it by the State of the pulse, or in all other powers. If much action be present, it will be injurious; but in Cases of febrile morbid action it is highly proper. After reducing great morbid ~~Excess~~ ~~Excess~~ action, or in Cases where there is not much action, great advantage may be derived from Blisters. Great disputes have arisen also about the Propriety of this, and all because they have or have not been used in that State of the System which I have denominated the

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the Blistering Point. Also Fomentations to the belly - where there is pain. A Plaster of Venice I. . . . has been used with advantage across the Abdomen, especially if the Pulse be Typhoid.

I shall mention some of the Symptoms which indicate Danger & those which are favorable. The sooner the fever comes on after Parturition the greater danger. When a weak pulse & Symptoms of debility occur worse than the contrary: A difficulty of breathing is bad: Casturnup more alarming than Diarrhoea. A sensation of pain with a weak pulse, Paleness, Cold Sweats, always bad and indicate Death to be at hand. A lax with a moist Skin always favorable, but a lax with a dry Skin always bad. A constant flow of the Lochia, or a return of them after they have been ^{obstructed} absent, favorable. A vomiting of a dark Coloured substance, & a disagreeable Mucous, bad; Bile up so: Wakefulness a dangerous Symptom. Petechie always alarming. - General Sweats favorable, provided the whole surface of the body be moist; if partial bad.

Prophylaxis. Consists in, Pure air, Cold linens, Rest, Silence & Darkness after Parturition. The reason why the disease occurs occasionally in -

High Life, is, from a want of the latter Caution; especially if Patients have an easy Labour, Rest & Silence are disturbed &c. Pure air of great consequence &c. &c.

Swelled Legs, are another disease to which women are Subject after Delivery; extending to the knees & thighs; sometimes are accompanied with great pain; sometimes one only, sometimes both are affected.

Remedies bleeding, also translate the disease to the Skin by Vol. Sanguis; Gentle friction, - percutations: These are not to be cur'd till inflammation is subdued by Veni Section; It must not be neglected: I have known one Case terminate fatally by Mortification. They sometimes end in Dropsy; and I have known this cur'd by a very simple Remedy, Parsley Tea; it deserves to be tried.

Now & then the Placenta remains after Birth I have known 3 Cases of this & all terminate in Death; it is best to extract it at all events. Riverius mentions a fact respecting a Lady in whom it was extracted after the birth of the Child in consequence of flooding which succeeded; the flooding stopped & the Lady recovered: This should

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therefore be done

Swelled Breasts, are a very common occurrence after Child bearing, & is very distressing. It may be prevented by pulling out the Breasts & Nipples every day for 6 weeks before Delivery. I have known it thus prevented frequently. Sore Nipples may be prevented in the same way, & are very apt to occur if this precaution be not observed. If these are attended with much pain & Inflammation, Blood letting should be used, & certain Medicines called repellants, as Sal ammoniac, Vol. Lassarment Lendammum with Camphor &c. If we are unable by these means to check them, we must allow Suppuration to take place; and the Ley Poultice may be used with advantage to assist this process. R. a gill of Ley, a half a pint of Porter or Beer, Bread of S. and after it is made into a Poultice, spread ~~with~~ with hog's lard or sweet oil. If the Nipple alone be sore, Sach. Sat. is of use to abate the Pain, and Cold water: if an itching be troublesome, Satt & water is useful in abating it. An unpleasant flatulency of the belly after parturition, may be prevented by Bandages kept on for 6 weeks after delivery; it is very common in women who have borne many Children, but may be prevented in this way.

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We come next to the diseases peculiar to Children after Birth. The 1st of these is called the Red Gum. An Eruption on the face of Children & different parts of the body; seldom attended with any danger, & generally goes off itself. Another disease which now & then occurs, but not frequently is Spina Bifida this belongs to Surgeons.

Tismus Nascentium, I formerly treated at (in treating of Tetanus) arises from the retention of the Meconium; and from injuries of the Umbilical Chord in cutting it. I know no cure for it but may be prevented by a gentle purge after birth; and if the Naval String has been much injured, & spittle or cold water should be applied. Stimulating is improper; care should also be taken not to expose them to exciting causes, as heat & Cold.

Aphthæ is very common about a month after Birth: it is seldom fatal here, but in N. York it frequently is: they call it Sprue; it may proceed from the vicinity of that City to the Ocean: it has been attributed to the excessive retention of the Meconium; Moderate Purgings should be used: It may be mitigated

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if painful, by means of Borax, Moleps & water &c. This disease is very distressing when formed, but a gentle Purgative prevents it effectually. Children are sometimes affected with Milk in their Breasts: it is customary here for Nurses to squeeze them; but this is improper gives them great pain. The best applications are Rueland's, before mentioned.

The Bellyache is a most distressing complaint to Children. It arises from too frequent regurgitation of the Nurse, or from the Child eating solid food too soon or too much. Remedies are, to avoid all the Exacting Causes: Laudanum, Peppermint Water and ~~and~~ ^{magnesia}, is a very excellent remedy for it. This is the Composition of "Dalby's Laxative" a celebrated Quack ^{medicine} Remedy for the Cure of this complaint which is used with great Success: A little toasted Rhubarb should now & then be given to carry off the effects of the Laudanum. An experienced Nurse in this City, informed me that she observed the complaint in stormy weather to be increased, & that Male children were more subject to it than females; how this is, I cannot say. Brandy which is used by some Nurses, ^{& Whiskey} is an unnatural Remedy, & should not be used. The application of a warm hand to the belly, & gentle

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friction often cures it; & if this does not succeed, a little Stimuli, as Laudanum may be put on the hand.

Teething occurs between the 3rd & 11th Months and subjects Children to many unpleasant Symptoms: Vomiting or Lax, frequently occur, Convulsions, fever, frequent Startings; Swelled sore Throat & Ears, Swelling in the Groins, & lastly Hemorrhage; of the last I have not seen any Cases, but Underwood (gum arde) relates Cases of it. Remedies are, gentle Laxation, low diet, or if a Lax attend Laudanum, which cures pain; Cool Air & lastly cutting the gums: This operation is very easy & very useful, the Mouth should be kept clean. Children are very often affected with Cutaneous Eruptions behind the Ears, face &c. And on the Privates from the Irritation of the urine. - if very troublesome Mercurial applications should be used, Calomel & perspiration induced. Unguent Cataplasms the former resort.

Paraphymosis, sometimes occurs from dirt, accident &c. Cold water & the Laxis are commonly sufficient for its cure. In some Cases an operation must be performed.

Warts on the Tongue of Children sometimes

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101

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occur, they are to be cured by Excision. I have seen them often in adults, & in old Women of 60.

Where Speech is impeded by their being Tongue-tied, this must be obviated by an operation. ~~Such~~ Sucking is often made difficult by it in young Children.

Lecture 74.

I might have mentioned at our last Lecture, that from an Inability of the Mother, & some disorganization of the Children, they frequently cannot Suck, in these cases they are ^{is termed} put up or ~~is termed~~ ^{is termed} by Hand; here they are fed upon Liquids. Sugar should enter largely into all their food; the Corn pap is a very excellent diet for them, made of Indian meal, Sugar & Milk. I will here mention a fact which will be of some importance to you, of an old Black woman of 60 who had never born a Child, who in consequence of giving her Nipple to an Infant for a few days was surprised to find an accumulation of Milk in her Breasts which continued & she was enabled to suckle the

Infant. To proceed with diseases of Children. They sometimes run pins or needles into their flesh, & perhaps swallow them; they are found often under the skin, give a great deal of pain, & must be extracted by an Incision. In some instances these instruments have excoriated obstinate old sores. Dr. Rush mentioned a Case of Mr. Monroe's Son, in whom an Ulcer in the groin which was very obstinate, & baffled the Skill of 2 or 3 Physicians, was cured by extracting a pin from it by a Member of Congress. Mr. Bayle in his works relates similar Cases, & probably this Gentleman had read his Book. In some cases Children have obstructions of the Urthra in consequence of Improperly-timed Circumcision; here Abscesses are sometimes formed, & in one case I was obliged to perform Circumcision to effect a Cure.

Costiveness. Children are subject to this, it is of consequence to obviate it, as it lays the foundation for diseases; a Laxative diet should here be used especially Corn flap. The Nurse should also use a Laxative diet; and if these prove ineffectual gentle Laxative Medicines should be given, as Rhubarb, Castor oil &c. Parents are sometimes apprehensive that Children are lame from twists of the arms &c. from

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unsuccessful treatment of by Nurses. Accidents especially of the Hip Joint; if Inflammation, a Low Diet should succeed. Diseases of the Hip joint very often occur in consequence of Sprains, which will terminate in Suppuration Paralysis &c. if not cured. A Case of Inflammation from a Sprain occurred to me lately, in a Girl about 8 years old. I bled, Purg'd, & ordered a Low Diet & rest on a Sofa: She speedily recovered and is now quite well.

Cholera Infantum is the Cholera Infantum of Adults, of which I have already spoken: That it is a Bilious Vomiting fever turned in upon the Bowels, appears from the discharge of Bile up & down; from its remissions; from its occurring at the season of the year when these diseases are most common, & from its having many ^{symptoms} ~~characters~~ in common with them. In some cases I have heard of the Black vomit occurring in this disease. See Med. Ess. & Obs. for its causes and cure. I have only to add to its Cure Bloodletting; since the Inflammatory Constitution of the Air which has prevailed since the year 1793, I have found this very necessary.

Children frequently thrust Beans & Peas, Beads &c. into their Noses, which give much distress & uneasiness these should be extracted by Forceps, or a crooked Probe.

They often Swallow Money, hard Substances as Stones of
 fruit, Pins, fish bones, Coins & even Nails. These gen-
 erally give no uneasiness but pass off by ^{the bowels} Stool. Gentle
 Laxatives will promote this. When Copper Coin is swal-
 lowed, it is customary to swallow Acids to corrode the
 metal; but this is improper as the acid will corrode
 the Copper & form a Salt which produces Nausea, Vom-
 iting, Pain & much distress. If the substance lodge in
 the throat, the Probang becomes often necessary to push
 it back into the Stomach.

Sometimes Children or even adults get substan-
 ces into their Ears, as Beans, Beans &c. or live Insects as
 Spiders, flies especially the latter which create much un-
 easiness; the former may generally be extracted by the
 forceps or the Probe: the latter should first be killed,
 with Spirits or oil dropt into the Ear.

Children are frequently troubled with WORMS.
 They are of 3 kinds, the Round worm, Tenia or Tape
worm, and Asearides. They are kindly sent to consume
 the superfluous Aliment of Children. Children al-
 ways eat more than is necessary. Rousseau says "When
 I was a boy, I was like all other boys, a Liar & a glutton".
 It is to obviate the inconveniences of Gluttony to which
 Children are exposed, that worms are in their bowels.

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They produce Diseases only when in too great abundance, or in a wrong place, in the Stomach. For an account of these diseases I refer to my II. Vol. and only add a few Symptoms which occasionally occur: Headache, Apoplexy, Leathery, Convulsions, Grinding of the Teeth, Startings especially in sleep; Constant efforts to swallow even when asleep; Cough, obtuse pain in the belly & Side; Frothy expectoration; Slow unequal Pulse; Cholici; Slimy Stools; Nausea, vomiting; Condalgia, Diarrhoea; Frequent rising to go to stool in the night; Applying the hand to the belly even in sleep, or lying on the belly; Picking the Nose; Sour Breath; A flow, intermitting or absent Pulse; Great increase or want of Appetite; Feverishness, flushing of the face & cheek; & Lastly Cachexy, or waste of the Body. These Symptoms are all derived from the observations of Authors; I have seen many of them confirmed. Some mention another Symptom, A Swelling of the Lower Jaw & Upper Lip: But all these Symptoms are Equivocal, none of them indicate certainly the presence of the disease: The only unequivocal one is, the discharge of one or more worms. We should suspect the presence of worms, in every disease to aggravate the Symptoms. Since the true causes of Cholera, Stomachicæ &c. have been understood, worms have not

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been somewhat disputed as the Cause of different Infarctile diseases. They were formerly supposed the Cause of diseases when they really were not. They arise indifferently in every disease; or frequently in Dyscrasias & Small Pox as any other; and yet one will hardly suppose them the Cause of either of these diseases. Their Evacuation is the effect of disease in the System. The Indians properly say "the Fever brings the Worms, & not the Worms the Fever." They are expelled by disease just as Rats & Mice are from a house by the noise of repairing or pulling it down.

The Remedies for Worms are mechanical & Chemical. Those which act Mechanically on them are Purges, especially Jalap & Calomel; Emetics. The Chemical are, such as poison Worms, or exert an action on them, & not like the others which excite an action in the alimentary Canal which expells them. These are, 1st Pink Root; this is an effectual Poison for Worms; an infusion of the Powder may be used, dose from 2 to 10 grains, it forms the basis of Brit's celebrated Worm powder: he disguised it with Ethiops Mineral. 2^d Certain Saline Substances, or Acids especially the Vitriolic; this acid diluted so as to be drank, is a pleasant & very active remedy for Worms. Neutral Salts are sweet very well; Gum powder is much used; also common

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common Salt, which answers better than any, & is more agreeable. Sugar & Molasses ~~may also~~ may also be used with advantage. Corrosive Sublimate, but this is dangerous & often vomits & Surges, dose $\frac{1}{10}$ or $\frac{1}{12}$ of a grain. 4th Certain Tonics appear to produce the same effects, & also act on Tonics to the Alimentary Canal, as Chalybeate, $\frac{ss}{\text{grain}}$ from $\frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{3}{4}$ per diem.

Another disease taken notice of by Underwood, to which Children are liable is, Erysipelas Infantilis, an eruption occurring within about a week after Birth, all over the Body: I believe it is Incurable.

The last disease I shall take notice of peculiar to Children is, Tubes Infantilis. I cannot give a better account of this disease than by reading a Manuscript of the late Dr Smith of N. York; put into my hands by his Son. (Dr Rush read the account. Children are seized with it early in infancy.

Want of appe-

tite or very voracious appetite; belching up of food, & sometimes it is attended with Stinky Defecations. Diarrhoea often occurs with these Stinky Stools, after great Constipation; this is generally succeeded by Lientery, & discharge of hard faeces, & Indigested, with a strongly

marked Hypochondriac face; is often accompanied with worms.

Cure consists in Bark wine & vegetable Diet, -
Pure Air; but above all wine must not be neglected. I have cured it several times by making young & ~~old~~
~~when~~ children drink from a glass to a half a pint of wine
a day.

Besides all these, children are subject to all
the diseases of adults, which are more clearly marked
in them, because they are less varied & influenced by
the operations of the mind. The Remedies are the
same as for adults, & Bloodletting is equally safe and
efficacious as in adults.

Lecture 75th

Yegrees, from their Situation & Mode of
Life, are subject to some diseases peculiar to them selves.
The Yaws. You will find this disease correctly described
in the 6th Vol. of Edinburgh Medical Essays.

The Cure, which consists in the first place, of
Mercury, cannot be effected till the disease becomes
active; In this respect it is on a footing with Leprosy

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& *Lues Venerea*: The former, we are told among the
 Jews, could never be cured till the whole body was
 covered with Scabs. 2^d There is always a "Master
 Yawne," as it is called; one Caruncle larger than the rest,
 & in the treatment of the disease this must be destroyed by
 Caustic; after this it yields to Mercury.

Another disease to which they are liable in the W.
 Indies is called *Cacarebay*, a gradually pulling off of
 the Skin of the body. This is to be cured by Pure air &
 generous Diet.

Another disease called "*Mal d'Estomac*," is
 dyspepsia a Symptom of *Hypochondriasis* which occurs
 in the Slaves of the West Indies; it is Inordinate appe-
 tite for Diet, hence called *Ditator*; it is always the
 effect of Slavery. The same remedies which cure
Hypochondriasis are proper here. Dr Hunter says
 it is generally fatal; sometimes an appetite occurs for
 putrid food; this is taken notice of by a Society of
 Philanthropists at the Cape. They dig up in some la-
 den the bodies of Bad horses & Cattle, not waiting till
 their own meat becomes putrid.

Dissection shows the Stomach to be inflamed in
 this disease. There is in this disease, a want of such
 excitability in the Stomach, as to require the Stimulus

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of Putrid Meat to produce Digestion.

Jigger, is another disease of the Negroes, a kind of Worm in the foot proceeding from the Eggs of an Insect deposited there, from water commonly in which they Bathe. It may be cured by Mercurial Ointment, or more effectually by winding the head of the worm round a stick, & drawing out a small portion of it daily; it will often break if this be not done cautiously. Bruce tells us that this disease prevails at Mapura, where it is called Faranti, a corruption of an Arabic word signifying the the juice of the leaves of ara or water, since they acquire the disease by drinking of well or by Bathing. He describes the worm with a small black head, hooked nose; its back of a glistening silken Colour, somewhat resembling a piece of . . . or birds feather: One was extracted in the course of 2 weeks, 5 feet in length; and he says no Inflammation or Irritation supervened. The Negro women are subject to difficult Labours; this I have been told is owing to injuries of the Pelvis, done by kicks & ill treatment to Negro Girls when young.

Trismus Nascentium. (Jaw pull) is a common disease among the Negro Infants. I have already spoken of it. It is to be prevented, (for it cannot be cured)

170

as I directed in White Children.

The Negroes in the Southern States, it has been observed & remarked, are more subject to Epidemics than the Whites. This depends on the quantity of Animal Food they Eat, which predisposes them to be more powerfully acted on by morbid exhalations. The Jail Fever prevails much among them. Negroes are also subject to most of the diseases of Whites, as Cholera, Dysentery, Yellow Fever: they are more difficult of Cure than Whites & the Yellow Fever is always more fatal among them. According to Mr. Warrell who travelled thro' the West India, Negroes are never cured by Animal Magnetism, nor has it any effect on them; the Reason is obvious, they have no wills of their own, & the only effect the Remedy can have, must be thro' the medium of the Mind; all the faculties of which are engaged in his perfidious by Negroes, than in Freemen.

We proceed next Gentlemen to Consider the diseases peculiar to Old Age. / For Doct.

Kirk's excellent discourse on this Subject See his Second Volume of Medical Enquiries and Observations.

(171)

Lecture 76th

I proceed next to make a few observations on such Local Diseases, as are not the immediate objects of Surgery. Large Indolent obstructions of the Liver, Spleen, Pancreas, Omentum &c. These are the effects of disease or disorder, tho' in some Cases they react & produce Disease. They generally succeed Intermitting Fevers; & it is remarkable that they are much less frequent now than they were before the Bark was used in the Cure of these diseases: they follow also some other acute diseases, but never if the disease has been cured by copious depletion. It is remarkable that men live from 5 to 20 years with these obstructions in tolerable health: they are not however, always innocent & their cure should be attempted with Mercury, gentle friction, liniments &c. to restore the circulation by stimulating the External parts; also gentle Exercise & the use of Mineral waters. Dr M. A. P. L. has informed me of a case cured by Bristol water.

177



177

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Polysercia. An excess of Fat has by some been reckoned a disease, by others, only a predisposition to disease: it may be both. When it exists only in a moderate degree, it is ornamental & useful: When excessive, it impedes Circulation, Respiration; is attended by an aversion to Exercise, & consequent Plethora. When it is a Disease. It commences, but proceeds in the first place, from the intemperate use of animal food; hence Englishmen are ^{most} subject to it, as they eat more animal food than any other People, especially those in the first circles of life. 2^d From an intemperance in Matt Liquors & Wine, from the great quantity of nourishment they contain; Ardent Spirits & Wine, they contain no nourishment. 3^d Obesity proceeds from a Sedentary life & want of exercise. 4th From happy temper of mind, and quiet Conscience

The Predisposing Cause of Obesity is, Debility: & the Promote Cause an Inability to throw off the Superfluous which accumulates in the Cells of the cellular Texture.

The Remedies are, 1st A vegetable diet. 2^d Acids; these act by weakening the Chyliferous etc

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(173)

Chylus praeter usum. 3^d Alkali; this act by neutralizing an Acid in the Stomach; Soap has been used for the Relief of it; it acts in this way by preventing the Evolution of stomach Oil from the fluids. Dr Cullen says he has seen occasional Instances of Fat Cured by the use of all the three last Remedies. (such Alkali & Soap). 4th I have known Snuff cure it: it does it by insinuating itself into the Stomach & Perspiring, & I read a Cure of a man who became fat in consequence of leaving off the use of Snuff: he gained 30 pounds in 4 months by leave after leaving off the use of Snuff. 5th Exercise both of body & Mind. is the safest & most effectual Remedy; hence we so seldom see Laborious people fat: Who ever saw a Fat Sailor, a fat Soldier, or a fat Indian? These people are always exposed to Labour, & are constantly sollicitous about their Subsistence, & are never fat. Whoever therefore is too Lazy to use this Remedy "deserves to see the words of Dr Cullen to be smothered in their own Grease."

Symphonites. A hard Elastic, firm, Sonorous swelling of the Kidney body; attended with Costiveness. Dr Cullen divides it into *Intestinalis*

and Abdominalis. I have never seen an Instance of the former. Heister in the 70th year of his age said - he had seldom seen it. Where it does occur it is from an Erosion of the intestines by worms or Mortification, & then air is

In some Cases the Tumor is accompanied with Dropsy, & if the Patient be tapped air rises above the water & escapes: the smell of it is very offensive. For a history of it I refer to Cullen's First Lines. He supposes it hereditary, especially if it be the Intestinalis. I think it proceeds from its not being properly treated in the first Stage. I believe there are, as in other diseases two States, one of great Morbid Excitement & the other of weak Morbid Excitement. Tonics have been indiscriminately used in both Stages. In the first Stage it is attended with a tense full Pulse, & V. S. here would probably cure it. This is even mentioned by Van Swieten as a distinguishing mark between it & Ascites, the full Pulse. 2^d Cold Drinks, may probably be useful in curing it. Dr Cullen says that these only can palliate it; if this be true, & we try it, it only leaves us where we are, & does us harm. I confess I have never seen it cured; but I have not seen a Case since I adopted this

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Theory of the disease; I adopted it in consequence of failure in the cure of a case in the usual way by Tonics. Depletion by Purging Bleeding & Low diet, I doubt not will cure it in the Incipient Stage. When the disease assumes a Chronic form Tonics are to be used.

Next of the Diseases of the Senses.

And first of Smelling. In the first place there is an Absence of Smelling, proceeding
1st From Catarrhal fever. 2^d From Ulcers. 3^d From Palsy of the Nerve of Smelling.

The Remedies for the first are, Bleeding, Purging, low diet, & Diluting Drinks. If it proceed from ulcer then are to be healed by the application of Mineral Ointment; or what is better, Unguent. Citrin. Calomel used Internally will greatly assist, especially if there be any suspicion of Mercurial Infection. If it proceed from the 3^d cause (Palsy) Stimulating Substances are to be applied to the Nose, as Turpentine, to procure a discharge of Mucus; also Vapour of Hot Vinegar. Volatiles of other kinds, if from General Palsy; Electricity & general Anunction must be used. There is, in some Cases from peculiar Idiosyncrasy, a disturbing Association at the Smell of certain Substances, as Onions, Cate &c.

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This can only be cured by a gradual accommodation to these Colors, & must be overcome by Resolution.

Next Taste. There is sometimes a total absence of taste after Fevers; but this I have never known to be Chronic, it generally goes off as health returns. There often occurs a particular dislike for the taste of certain Substances used as Aliment; this arises sometimes from too long confinement to one particular food, as at Boarding Schools; also from Surfeits. They can only be overcome by repetition; this I know from Experience, I was Surfeited when a Child with Boiled Chestnuts, & for many years was unable to Eat, Look at, or even Touch a Boiled Chestnut; Sickened at the very smell of them; but by Resolution I conquered this Antipathy, & can now Eat a few. Some persons are affected with a Saline or Bitter taste in the Mouth; this is generally a consequence of stercor in the Stomach &c. it destroys the appetite for food; when this is the case it destroys the appetite. Vomits prove effectual. Diluting drinks should be used: the Mouth should be washed often with obdurate Gargles.

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177

The Sense of Touch, is also ex-
posed to diseases. 1st An excess of Sensibility to Cold
& Heat is a very distressing affection; it is mostly a
consequence of Fever, & yields to the Anodynes for Fever.
When it is Chronic Depletion & after heeds Tonics are
to be used. Where there exists a remarkable degree
of Insensibility to cold & heat, which is Chronic, Wine
should be used, & friction so as to excite Pain. From
a peculiar ~~Sole~~ Sympathy, I have known a Man in
one of whose fingers, Sensation was so lost, the con-
tact of any substance, gave him almost intolerable
pain. I knew a person in this City who, from a
peculiar ~~Sole~~ Sympathy, was unable to touch a —
Pearl without the greatest pain. This could, I have no
doubt have been conquered by Resolution.

I shall now make a few observations on the means
proper for preventing & curing the morbid effects of
Heat & Cold, and First of Heat. The first Cau-
tion to be used in guarding against ~~Heat~~ Excessive heat
is, to accommodate your dress to the weather, especially
about the head, & white Cloth on your this pur-
pose best. 2^d Never stand still in the Sun when
you are warm & skin dry; you should endeavour
to excite Sweat, which by Evaporation generates Cold.

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The State of New York
In SENATE,
January 1st 1864.
Report
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Printer,
1864.

3rd Drink but little in the forenoon; the Indians who reason upon nothing, but do everything from Experience, follow this Rule. 4th Never drink Cold water; you will have to repent it much oftener than if a little warm. 5th Exclude the heat from the houses by keeping them closed thro the day, construct houses with large rooms. St. Pauls Church is always 8° cooler than any other house in London because it is so much larger. 7th Sleep on a large Mattress, Feather Beds are much warmer, & the larger the Mattress, the more room you have to turn in Bed. & this we do even in Sleep, we seldom wake in the posture in which we fell asleep.

When disease is induced from ~~Acute~~ Heat, the Remedies are, Bleeding: As the disease is one of great Inherent Debility, V. S. is to be used to Lessen it, 2nd The warm Bath; this acts as a more powerful Stimulus than the Exciting one, & it overcomes the Inherent Debility induced by it. Intense Solar heat may be greatly obviated by Ventilation with Fans &c. 1st Stimulant Substances to the Mouth Feet, Nose &c.

To prevent the Morbid effects of Cold, the following Means will be found useful: 1st A full Meal,

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Strong Coffee, or a moderate draught of fermented or
 distilled liquors (the former to be preferred). 2nd To defend
 the feet; the part most liable to suffer from Cold, by
 means of Socks worn over Boots or Shoes, & if you
 ride, wrap the stirrups up with tow. 3rd Protect the
 Hands by Gloves lined with fur or flannel. 4th The
 Ears by Caps of fur covering them. 5th Avoid going near
 the fire when you are travelling till you arrive at the end
 of your Journey: This practice I am told is followed by
 the Canadians with advantage.

The Remedies to cure Nixen, from intense
 Cold are, in the first place, Cold water; it is warm
 when compared to the Frozen part; it is at 52° or
 there about, & the limb at 32°. 2nd The danger of Dis-
 ease & Death from Cold has abated in 2 people, by
 applying each their feet to the other's Breast, & cover-
 ing themselves with a large Cloak. Mr Van Dyke was
 one in crossing the frozen harbour, where it is 3 miles
 wide; he was fastened in the River by the Ice, & was
 obliged to remain till ice froze sufficiently firm to
 bear his weight; & in this manner he prevented his own
 Death & that of the Ferryman, and they neither suf-
 fered in the least. 3rd Tobacco has been known to
 prevent the danger from Intense Cold; it was swallow-
 ed

Swallowed by a Gullman nearly frozen, & excited Nausea & vomiting, & a consequent numbness all over the body. 4th When the Limb is first exposed becomes Gangrenous or Inflamed, the Remedy for Gangrene or Inflammation must be used.

Next of the diseases of Vision. I have spoken of Inflammation of the Eye under the head of Ophthalmic State of Fever (Grand Title) and shall now touch on such local affections of the Eye as are not the immediate objects of surgery.

Strabismus, depends on a weakness of one or more of the muscles which move the Eye: Sometimes it occurs in one, sometimes in both Eyes. It is commonly perceived soon after Birth, & Children should then be made to look steadily at their Pupils, in a Looking Glass placed before them a quarter of an hour 2 or 3 times a day; this has often cured it. 2^d Children should be made to Exercise their Eyes by looking at small objects, & small print. 3^d It has sometimes been cured by Borneo, Pasteboard with small holes cut thro' the center, placed like Spectacles over the Eyes, so that their holes in the Pasteboard shall correspond to the proper situation of the Pupils; Vision is now destroyed except the Pupils be directed to these

then holes, & Children will make a great many of
 ports to this effect, till they will at length succeed. 4th
 It has in some Cases been cured by gentle stimulant
 applications to the Muscles which move the Eyes.

5th By avoiding in Infancy to view anything Lateral-
 ly. Mr. Westfield acquired his Squinting for which he
 was called Mr. Squintum, by looking frequently at a
 Black patch placed by his mother on his nose.

There is sometimes a want of Vision except of
 objects placed near the Eyes; Persons in this situation
 are said to be near Sighted, or Myopes. All Chil-
 dren are in this Condition; it is Congenial, but is
 lost gradually as they advance in Life. 2^d It has
 sometimes proceeded from too frequent intent viewing
 fine work & small objects. The Inhabitants of New
 Holland are said to acquire the disease by frequently
 closing the Eyes to prevent small Insects from getting
 into their Eyes: Persons who are affected thus see best
 in a moderate light, because in this way the Pupil
 is dilated; more Rays enter the Eyes, & of course a larger
 Image is formed on the Retina.

The Remedy is, a Concave Glass adapted to the
 too great convexity of the Humors of the Eye in which
 this disease consists: But after this glass has been

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used a few years, it is no longer wanted, Persons generally as they grow older become better sighted.

Presbyopia is the reverse of this; here objects are seen at a puternatural distance. The Remedy is a convex glass adapted to the too small convexity of the Eye. Time in some Cases Cures this disease.

... This is Blindness in strong light. Both of some Birds have it. It depends on a weakness of the Nerves of the Eye; it renders it too highly excitable. To Cure it Bark should be tried, if it fail Bloodletting should be tried.

Cataracts. Properly come under Surgery. - They consist in an Opacity of the Crystalline Lens. Which has been cured in some Cases by Calomel long continued, in small doses, Blisters, Electricity, and Buchan says by a Poultice of Amber.

I shall here add a few remarks on the proper method of preserving Eyesight. 1st Avoid reaching in too much Light, & admit the Light over your Shoulder. 2^d Avoid the Light of the Sun, & avoid fire for any length of time. Horrors are frequently made blind in Cities from the sudden Transition from a dark stable to the day Light. Avoid reading small print & other small objects. Never keep the Eyes while reading -

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continually in one position; Especially avoid leaning much if you read: It is said "Nature abhors a Vacuum;" It may be as properly said of Muscular Fibres, they abhor being constantly at rest; Position should therefore be changed. In working the pen avoid rubbing or pressing on the Eyes: Lastly, as soon as the Eyes begin to decay resort immediately to Spectacles; they may afterwards be laid aside, but should be had recourse to immediately.

Amaurosis, or Gutta Serena is Blindness from pressure on the Optic Nerve, or from a Palsy of the Optic, which renders this Membrane insensible to impressions. It may be known by the Immobility of the Iris. The Pupil in some cases is dilated & in some contracted. Gutta Serena proceeds from Fever, from general Palsy, from apoplexy. - Hiccup, violent Coughing (in one instance which was mentioned) caused at Night. The Cause consists in Bleeding & Coughing when recent, also by Vomits, I have known 2 Cases cured by Emetics; low diet, Sitters & Issues - should be formed behind the Neck, & Electricity, Erasers, Stomachicatives, also vapours of hot lagoon very strong; vapours of Spirit of wine. This disease in its commencement is certainly Curable.

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Lecture 77th

Diseases of the Senses Continued

Deafness is a distressing disease; it strikes a blow from all the pleasures of Conversation and Musical History; much of his prepossessions, & in some Cases is attended with a diminution of his Intellectual. Its

Remote Causes are Numerous, & are of 2 kinds Local & General. I shall briefly enumerate them. First those which act thro' the medium of a part or the whole System. 1st Cold applied to the head after it has been heated, is a very common Cause of Deafness; it acts by exciting Congestion or Inflammation in the Brain & thus obstructs the Secretion of Wax in the Mucous Annotum. 2^d Catarrh, this acts by an increased Secretion of Mucous in the Fauces, which stops up the Eustachian Tube. 3^d Repelled Eruptions, or a Swelling healing up of an habitual Sore or Ulcer &c. 4th Obstruction of a customary excretion, especially of Salivary Piles, or Catamenia. 5th A diseased State of the Stomach & bowels. 6th Costiveness. 7th Insolation. 8th

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a stroke of the Lum) 8th In some Cases a Solution has cured it.

The Local Causes are, 1st A humor circulating from any part of the Organs of Hearing: Deafness of the attenders the Crisis of a fever from this Cause. 2^d Wax in too great quantity in the Meatus Acusticus, or of too thick Consistence. 3^d Tumors obstructing the Meatus Acusticus. 4th Obstruction from Swelling of the Parotid glands. 5th Relaxation from the strum of the Ear. 6th A Rupture of the Membr. of the Ear from very loud Sounds, of which I have known 2 Cases, one in a Sailor from the discharge of a 24 pounder, another in an officer at the Battle of German Town. 7th From a Palsy of the Acustic Nerve; it is from a tendency to this Palsy that old People become partially deaf. 8th Certain Extraneous matters obstructing the Ear, as Pear, Flint Stones, Insects, & the like. 9th & lastly, From a decay of the organs of hearing. This is the principle Cause of deafness in old age.

The Practice in this disease has been Empirical, & hence it is seldom cured; the same remedies have been advised in all cases without attention to the different Causes of the Disease.

I shall notice the Remedies that are proper

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when it is accompanied with disease of the whole system. When it occurs from Inflammation with acute pain, Vertigo, Headache &c. from whatever cause, Bleeding Purgings, Blistering Low diet, & afterwards Stimulatives & Emetics; if these fail a Salivation. I cured Deafness in a Sailor in whom all other remedies had failed, by 6 Bleedings: In him it was accompanied with Vertigo: this is sometimes a cause & sometimes an effect of the disease. Dr. Davison mentions its having occurred from undue effort of the mind to perceive a sound. I once cured it in a Lady from S. Carolina by Bleeding & Depletion. 2^d When Deafness proceeds from Catarrh & obstructions of the Eustachian Tube, Bleeding Blister, Stimulatives &c. to be used according to Circumstances; if all fail, a Salivation. 3^d When from repelled Eruptions, and Swelling healing up of old Sores; it is to be cured by restoring them if possible, & if not by exciting Artificial Sores, by Issues or Blisters. When from a Obstruction of usual Excretions by Piles or Hemorrhoids, these must either be restored or Bloodletting substituted.

When from a disease of the Stomach & Bowels, this must be ascertained & the medicine here to be mentioned for such cases used. When from Insolation,

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The Remedies for the disease produced by Inflammation, should be used, & if they fail a Salivation.

When from Local Causes, the disease sometimes affects only one, & sometimes both the Ears: and in many cases the disease is produced by both general & Local Causes, & can only be cured by Remedies adapted to each. Local Remedies must depend on the Nature of the Cause. If it depend on a humor exerting on the Organ of Hearing, astringent injections especially of Vegetable Substances should be used, as an Infusion of Gall, Bark &c. 2^d If it proceed from Heat, the Remedies are, to extract the way; this is done frequently by repeated Injections of warm Milk & Water, or by an Instrument for the purpose. When from Inflammation in the Membrane Auditory; Perforations should be made; and so if it proceed from Swelling in the Parotids.

When from relaxation of the Drum of the Ear Ionic Injections should be used, Vapour impregnated with aromatic Herbs; also Stimulating Sounds by Voice or Music. I have known a Salivation cured of Deafness of very long standing from sound & common. And Cases (as Dr Johnson & some others) are on record of persons being only able to hear while seeing over Stones in a

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Carriage, or leaving some Moins: & the Inhabitants
of the Country near the Nile, are unable to hear except
in the Moins made by the Cataract. Deafness from
the Rupture of the Drum of the Ear is incurable. When
it proceeds from a Spleen of the Nerves of Hearing, Com-
mon Salt is a very excellent application to the Meatus
Acustorius, also Volatile Spirits: Oil of Amber, Tinct.
of Camphor etc. Electricity & Cold Bath: thus cut
by exciting Inflammation. Where there is an
involuntary determination to the head.

When it proceeds from foreign matters in the
Meatus Acustorius Externus, they must be extracted,
if Insects they are to be killed by Oil or Spirits, &
thus extracted. When it proceeds from a dryness
of the Ear, Common Salt is the best application -
I am acquainted with, or Milk & Water.

Connected with this is Tinnitus
Aurium; a confused noise in the Ears, remem-
bering sometimes a roaring of water, or the Report of Can-
non: It proceeds from a Convulsion of the bones of
the Ear. Remedies for it are the same as for Deaf-
ness from Local causes; from some of which it
often proceeds.

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There is often a Periodical Deafness which
 comes without any apparent cause at particular
 times: Sometimes at every Spring & Fall, or every
 Spell of moist weather or dry weather; in the for-
 mer case it depends on too much ^{great} moisture of the ear
 & in the latter on the contrary.

To obviate the return of it, the following Rem-
 edies will be found useful, 1st Wood or Cotton -
 kept in the External Meatus Auditorius, 2^d -
 Keeping the head & ears warm by means of a wig -
 3rd Cold Bath, 4th Snuff has proved it. 5th
 Spices behind the ears. -

To Cure Deafness when not total, the
 following means are useful. 1st To turn a Dictaphone
 to persons speaking, or music will be better received.
 2^d Advancing the ears with the hand. 3^d Pressing
 the ears forward in such a manner as to collect all
 the rays of sound. 4th Placing a stick between
 the Mouth of the Speaker, & Ear of the Deaf person.
 5th Placing the ear on the Speakers head, since so-
 lid substances are better calculated to conduct & sound.
 6th Altering the Tone of the Speakers Voice, sometimes
 loud & sometimes weaker; since we have before ob-
 served, that a particular course exists which renders

442

Persons able to distinguish feeble Tones when they would be unable to hear louder tones.

Next to the Disorders of the Senses we proceed to consider those of the Speech.

1st MURMURS. This proceeds from an absence of mucus moisture on the Larynx, & Fauces, & Glottis. The Remedies are, Brass Tea, Fleas seed Tea, & other emollient mucilaginous substances; if they fail, a Blister, & Lastly a Salivation.

Paraphonia. A partial loss of Speech which renders the Patient only able to articulate by whispering: it is a very distressing complaint; often proceeds from a Catarrh. Remedies for it are Blister, Salivation.

Sometimes there occurs a Squacking of the Voice, from a inflammation of the Voice Glottis, or from some obstruction in the Cavity of the Larynx. I once knew it proceed from a Membrane left after Aneur, Called as Paraphonia.

Aphonia. Or a total absence of Speech; proceeds from a palsy of the Muscles of Speech. Blister, Electricity, & friction Cure it; Salivation. Sometimes it attends the Crisis of a fever.

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Stuttering. A Convulsive motion of the Muscles of Speech; but more especially the Lips. It is sometimes Inherited, but frequently acquired by Imitation. & is a disease of Debility. Morbid excitement is peculiarly susceptible of it. I have known many instances of this, but Patients are again affected as they recover: It is a sign of returning health in Stuttering Patients; this shows the propriety of Stimuli after depletion in the case of it. It is much increased by Fear & Fear. Hence Children should never be terrified to cure them of it, as is sometimes practiced.

Singing & Speaking Slowly, has cured it often. The Eloquent & Reverend Mr. Rogers of N. York Stuttered when young, & was cured by Speaking Loud & Slowly.

Stuttering is sometimes Hereditary descending from Father to Son. Persons affected with it are commonly ashamed to own it, & nothing offends them more than seeing others in pronunciation. Some are really quite ashamed of it. I heard a Gentleman who Stuttered very much, & whose Daughter also Stuttered; he told a friend, he "wo-wo-wondered how his daughter
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Daughter could have caught it. The only Excep-
 tion I have known was Mr McLean, he did not scru-
 ple to confess it: being asked by a friend how long
 he had been in Town, not being able to answer
 "a week" replied "it will take me a month to tell
 you."

Lecture 7th

Local Diseases Continued

We come now to an Important part of our Sub-
 ject, the diseases of the Ureinary Organs, on which
 I shall deliver a few observations from Experience
 and observation. Reaching

Suppression of Urine.

The most frequent cause of this is, Calculus
 of the Kidneys or Bladder: It is accompanied
 with pain & a difficulty of discharging the water
 I shall make a few remarks on the formation of
 Calculi.

In the first place Calculus is an Animal
 matter which exists in all animals. The greater

extrication of which, constitutes what is called the Calculus Bactheris. 2^d This Bactheris is not confined to the Human Species, but it appears in common, Dogs, Cats, Horses, Hags, & a variety of other Animals, but in them it produces much less Inconvenience than in Man, owing to the Horizontal posture of these Animals, which occasions the Stone to sink to the fundus of the Bladder. While in Man it rests immediately over the Neck of the Bladder, & hence produces exquisite Pain. I knew a Stone as large as a 12 pound ball extracted from a Mare after Death, which produced disease only 3 days before her Death; & one which weighed 22 pounds & 4 Ounces being got from an horse which was diseased only one night before.

3^d Some Nations are more subject to Calculus than others: It is most common in Great Britain, Holland & France; it is a rare disease in Switzerland, Saxony, Japan or India.

4th Not only the Kidneys, but all the Vessels, as well as the Lymphatics & bloodvessels, Glands, Bones, Respiratory Muscles, Heart and arteries, Teeth, Tears, Saliva, Wax of the Ears, Semen, & even the pores of the Skin, have been found

affected with Calculus. 5th Women are less sub-
 ject to Stone in the bladder than Men, from the more
 easy passage of Nuclei of the Stone, from the short-
 ness of the Urethra in Females. 6th Some waters
 are said to dispose to more to Calculus than others.
 It has generally been thought that those impregnated
 with Calcareous Earth were more apt to produce this
 effect: But Haller asserts that the Contrary of
 this is true. In S. Carolina the Inhabitants
 drink Calcareous water, & are very free from Calculus
 complaints: Perhaps the heat of the Climate
 prevents the Calcareous Diathesis or it does the good
 in these People. Well water is known to produce
 it most frequently. Bruice says the people
 near the Nile who drink Rain water, are so
 free from it that it is unknown among them.
 But in other parts where they drink it out of the
 Wells, it is very common.

7th Some drinks are said to dispose to Stone
 more than others, & Matt Liquors most: Haller
 denies this; he says of A 300 bottles of Beer drink-
 ers which he visited only 2 had the Stone. Those
 who drink very acid drinks, certainly are more
 disposed to it than others.

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Having mentioned the predisposing Causes, -
 I proceed to the Nuclei: And first. The Nuclei
 of Stone consists of the component parts of the blood
 as Lymph & the particles. 2^d of Pus. 3^d Mucus. 4th
 Tumors in the Bladder. 5th Abrasion of Mucus -
 from the Internal Coat of the Bladder leaving it
 bare. The 3 former are the most common Blood, Pus,
 Mucus.

These are Excited by violent exercise of the
 part, as by riding, & a short. Contusions of the Region
 of the Kidneys: Fevers, this may act by promoting
 the effusion of Nuclei, & moreover assist much
 as the exciting cause of the Deposition after the Nuc-
 leus is formed. Long Standing. Hence Romazini
 informs us that the attendants of the King of Spain
 are very subject to Stone, from being obliged to
 stand long in his Royal Presence.

After the Nucleus begins to increase the
 following Circumstances influence the Growth. 1st
 Long Retention of Urine with full bladder. Dr.
 Franklin from being inconveniently situated to
 discharge his Urine laid the foundation of a Stone
 which rendered miserable the latter part of his
 Life: Hence Gesper, Stueli, & men Parson's &c.

are Subject to Stone. Sir Isaac Newton & Mr Low, both died with Stone, from their Study being a Stimulus which predominated over the desire to make water. Old Men are Subject to it from their inability to discharge completely the contents of the Bladder. There are other Causes which occur in old People. 2nd Lying on the back is proper to Calculus. Van Swieten relates a Case of Calculus from lying on the back during the healing of a fractured leg hence Gouty people are Subject to it; & hence another reason why old people & Children are Subject to it. I have heard of one Case where it was Concomitant. 3rd The Imperfect or partial discharge of Urine; hence a 3rd reason for its frequency in old people, who are unable to discharge the whole contents of their Bladders; hence people should always avoid making water in a lying posture.

The Gravel or Stone thus formed has some what different Symptoms, according as it is situated in the Kidneys, Bladder, or Uterus. 1st When it is situated in the Kidney, there is a pain on the side affected, in the Back & Loins, & a numbness of the lower Extremity of that side, together with a retraction of the Testicle; there is also a suspension,

* Called Metastites by Chaptal.

or only a small flow of Turbid urine, or a large quantity of high coloured or Pale urine; all of which varieties I have seen.

When the Stone is situated in the Ureters, there are consequently the same symptoms but the pain is more Exquisite; an incessant frequent desire to make water, & a small discharge but without much pain.

When in the Bladder the symptoms are more violent, a constant Irritation to make water; Urine discharged with difficulty, & frequent interruptions with great pain: An itching of the Penis, & sometimes a discharge of small particles of Stone from the Bladder.

It Terminates in Ulcers, Schirrhus, Cancer and Death.

The Pain of Stone of the Bladder has a Pre-eminence over all others for Intensity; nor is it confined to the Bladder, for the whole System Agonises with it.

As to the Composition of the Stone, I will mention Dr Black's opinion from his M.D. Lectures.

"The Matter of Calculus has been supposed by some of a Gypserous nature, by others to resemble the Calcareous Incrustations of Vegetables & Animal Substances in certain Springs; Others have supposed it

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"to be a Tartarized O. But is different from all these,
 "it is utterly insoluble in Acids & Water, & is Soluble
 "in Counter Alkali. It differs from Calcareous Earth
 "& Gypsum in not Effervescing with Acids; from
 "this it would be an Inflammable Matter somewhat
 "similar to Metals. If heated in Close vessels, it emits
 "air which appears to be Fixed Air. It differs from
 "the earth of the Bones, in not being convertible
 "into Lime by Calcination."

Scheele has since discovered this substance
 to consist of an Acid.

In speaking of the Cure, I shall first men-
 tion the means of relieving a Paroxysm, & then speak
 of the methods of . . . it from the System.

A Paroxysm or fit of the Stone is often exci-
 ted by Cold Fatigue, & the usual Exciting Causes of
 fever in general. In the Cure of Gravel, we shall
 find the same Unity of disease as in other Cases,
 & the same Remedies are proper as in Pleurisy. When
 premonitory Symptoms are perceived Bloodletting
 should be used. An old Citizen of this place li-
 ved till beyond 100 years with a Stone which he had
 had for the last 40 years of his life by occasional lee-
 ching. Haller relates a similar Case in his

* Counter, relieve Spenser, & in a fit of the Stone there is
always more or less Spasm of the Bladder &c. R. C.

"Bibliotheca Medicina", of bloodletting having protracted till Extreme old age the Life of a Patient with Stone in tolerable Ease.

After a Fit is completely formed, Bleeding is the first Remedy. 2^d Colonel Martin in the East Indies mentions having relieved them by a Vomit. It is remarkable that he always discharged much acid from his stomach by these means. 3^d Infusions in the Bowels. 4th Laxient Surges, as Castor Oil Sath Or. 5th Liquid Laxatives. 6th The Warm Bath, this often acts as a Charm in relieving a Fit of the Stone. 7th Demulcent drinks. 8th An Ointment to the Perineum or Pubis or what is better a Cataplasma.

To prevent a return & terminate the disease certain Medicines denominated Lithontriptics have been used: the best of these are the Sulphuric & Carbonic Acids with water; Soup & water, Alkali; Certain vegetable Astringents, as Uva Ursi & others: these have been supposed to dissolve the Stone, but this is not the Mode of their Action: From the Experiments of Lempiere, it appears that the Calculus remains in the ... in all the Cases where these Medicines have given relief. Alkaline Sath & Soap, properly act by neutralizing the Acid in the Stomach: Uva Ursi & others

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Vegetable Astringents act as Tonics by obviating Debility which invites morbid action to the Bladder. They may also act by their Superior Stimulus, destroying the Sensibility of the Bladder, & never by dissolving it. A 2^d Remedy to obviate it & prevent a returning Paroxysm is, the Cold Bath to the external region of the Kidneys. In the Transactions of the College of Physicians, there are some Cases where the application of cold water was used with great advantage. Frictions to the part are useful. 3^d Gentle Exercise more especially such as acts on the Kidneys as riding in a garden playing at bowls &c. 4th Drinking much water is very useful: it has been recommended to have Green Tea with it, but this I think only acts by rendering the drink more agreeable: The water probably acts by opening the Arteries of the Nerve. A diet of Sugar is of great use. Blackberry... has been recommended: Dr Franklin considered it merely as a Vehicle for the Sugar: he found 3i of sugar boiled in 1/2 pint of water, & taken before he went to bed very useful in giving him ease & rest. 6th Avoiding all the Exciting Causes that have been mentioned, as riding over rough roads, on horse back &c. Cold, Fatigue, & in short all the exciting Causes ~~which~~ ^{have} been of Fever

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in general.

Ischuria, or a difficulty of passing Urine may proceed from other Causes than Stone. 1st An Enlargement of the Kidneys which I took notice occurs in Small Pox Malignant Fevers &c. Bleeding should be very copious for the Cure of it; also Cold Air, perhaps the manner in which Sydenham directs it is best by leaving Patients to sit up in Bed & exposed to Cold Air.

2^d An obstruction may occur from pressure of adjoining parts, hence in Cholice it ^{very} frequently occurs from pressure of ~~the~~ the Intestines on the Kidneys & Uters. The Remedy here are Purges & such as are calculated to carry off Cholice: purges may be aided by bleeding if indicated. In some Cases the Uters are obstructed by effused Lymph; these are to be cured by the by the Remedies mentioned, where it proceeds from Calculus.

When Ischuria depends on disease of the Bladder, it proceeds 1st From Stone or Gravel. 2^d From pressure of adjoining parts on the bladder, as the Uterus over distended with Issues, also Piles or the remains of them, here they must be cured by Ligature. When from obstruction by unperforated Hymen, this is to be relieved by puncturing, & has been cured thus. When from pressure of the Uterus during pregnancy, the Bowels

Bowels should be kept gently open &c.

3rd It sometimes arises from Inflammation of the bladder, this is known by other symptoms, as tense pulse &c. Bleeding here must be very copious, also Glysters Purgers &c. & if these fail, the Catheter. 4th It may proceed from a Spasm of the neck of the bladder & this Spasm may be Local, or a Symptom of General affection of the whole system, as in Tetanus, Hysteria &c. It yields to the Remedies proper for these, as Bleeding, Purgings, Warm Bath, Laudanum & Catheter. Sometimes it is only a Symptom of General fever; here the Pulse is full, tense, hard &c. as in acute diseases. The Remedies are General, if they fail, the Catheter.

There is another complaint of the Bladder.

An Involuntary discharge of Urine.

A Chronic disease for the most part affecting Old men. I have known it relieved by 2 grains of Opium & 10 of Calomel every 2 hours for a day. Dr Lettsome recommends Tinct. of Cantharides. I have once tried it in the Pennsylvania Hospital & it did much good. Warm Bath, Cold Bath, Electricity are of great service. Lastly Sclavation. Dr Gilchrist in the 3 Vol. of the Edinburgh Physical & Literary Essays mentions 2 Cases of the good effects of the last remedy. I have

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known a long Death in an officer during the War
from a Rupture of the Bladder by suppression of Urine
& I have heard of 2 others. Where Ischuria
proceeds from a Calculus in the Urethra, it must
be Extracted. Excision may safely be used. If from
stricture the Bougies are to be used. Sometimes
it occurs from Blisters; here Demulcent drinks are
to be used, & Leucorrhoea. I have never had occasion
to bleed when it proceed from this Cause.



Having finished our account of the Pri-
mary Organs; the Genitals come next, and first
those of Men.

Impotence, is a common one. It proceeds
Sometimes from a Mal Conformation of parts, &
is Congenital: for the most part it is Incurable. 2^d
from Intemperance in Venery when young, or what is
more common from Onanism. 3^d From a Hy-
pochondriac belief in an inability to procreate.

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The Remedy for Impotence when it proceeds from the 2^d & 3^d causes, viz. from Intemperance in Venery, & from Onanism, must consist in abstinence from Venereal pleasures, with some Medicines some Diet & drinks; the Cold Bath to the Penis and Perineum; also a Liniment composed of Breach 3 parts, Ether & Tincture of Cantharides, each one part. This to be applied to the Penis & Perineum.

There is sometimes a Stilllicidium, and sometimes even a Profluvium of the Liquor of the Prostate Glands: The Remedy is, a loose Belly; it frequently proceeds from straining at Stool; this must be carefully avoided, & a loose belly attended to. Chalybeate, Local Cold Bath, & the Liniment just described to the Penis & Perineum.

Seminal Weakness sometimes takes place, & discharge of Semen involuntarily, especially at Night & in Dreams; it is most frequent in persons of Debauched Imaginations: But I have seen it occur, inter Homines maxime Castos. It is induced by Intemperance in Venery, but most commonly by Onanism. I have received many letters containing histories of it from this source, many of them censuring this abominable practice.

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For the ^{dreadful} many diseases produced by this vice, I refer to Dr. Tissot. Diminution of Sight, Consumption, Epilepsy, Fatuity & Death. This Custom is generally argued at an Early period of Life, especially at Boarding Schools, where Boys are obliged to sleep many together: the French method in this respect should be adopted, of making the Students sleep separate.

To prevent it Children should be carefully watched & never be allowed to sleep with Servants &c. &c.

The Remedies for Seminal Weakness and Nocturnal Emissions are 1st A Loose Belly: Erection of Penis is often produced by pressure of Bowels, & should be obviated by Laxatives. 2^d A Vegetable Diet; the Influence of this on the Venereal Appetite I formerly mentioned. 3^d In Sleep lying constant-ly on the Side; this is of great consequence. Horace takes notice of it. "Centaurus suspensus," on it, 4th Tight Drawers, by preventing Erections are useful. 5th Opium at bed time, by producing very sound sleep, prevents Lascivious Dreams. 6th Local Cold Bath. 7th Inst. of Cantharides I have once used, but I think I did mischief with it, & would not recommend it. 8th A Slevation, I have heard of & well attested cure from this remedy. 9th & Lastly, Matrimony; this I

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I have known perform Cures I have often observed. -
The parts acquire strength by their Natural Exercise.

The above Remedies are to be aided by Reading
Moral & Religious Books, & avoiding not only
obscene Conversation, but Lascivious Thoughts ^{during} ~~this~~
the day, for I have always observed their complexion from them.

Of the disease of the Female
Genitals, & first of Furor Uterinus. This

arises from a Turgescence & even Inflammation of the
Vagina. It prostrates every sense of Delicacy, or
even Modesty: It is attended by obscene Conver-
sation & Gestures: it sometimes rises to Mania, & is
often a Symptom of it from other Causes.

The Remedies are Bleeding, Purging, & Low
diet; & a total separation not only from the Society
but even from the Sight of Men.

Barrenness. The Causes of Sterility are
General & Local. The General is Weakness. The
Local are, Fluor Albus, Obstruction of the Menstrus
Ichthous Attenuis, Obstruction or Dropsy of the O-
varia; Interruption in Conjugy. & Impure from dis-
tended Uterus: But it often occurs where we cannot

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attribute it to any of these Causes: it may there proceed from too great Sensibility & Irritability of the Genital parts, & from a total absence of both. The first Cause renders persons infertile from excessive Nervousness: and an Instance of Sterility from the latter (a total absence of Sensibility & Irritability) occurs in those who have been long infertile, & who are constantly wishing for Children; their excitement is thus excited, as in those who wish to remember a Circumstance by constantly endeavouring to recollect it are soon to forget it.

Women Bled under the Influence of any Disease, as Consumption, Madness, Dropsical Anasarca &c. Their Menstruation is commonly suspended, & frequently cured by it; but in many they continue thro' the whole period of Pregnancy, & many are only suspended & return with Aggravation.

The Remedies for the General Causes, Loose Inclinations, Sea Bathing, Long Journeys, Cheerful Society, Exercise. Remedies for an Organic affection I mentioned formerly, such as are capable of removing them. When there is an excess or deficiency of Excitability, accidental Cures have been made. ^{For} By a fit of Sickness: hundreds of women

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women have become Mothers after an attack of the Plague, who never were Pregnant before. Hence the Puer probably acted by reducing the excessive excitability; hence depleting Remedies would probably succeed. 2^d Change of Climate has cured it: Many Barren women from Europe have conceived after their arrival in America. And Cows, Goats, Hens &c. we are informed by Dr. McCaul, Breed after being removed to different Islands on the Western Coast of Scotland.

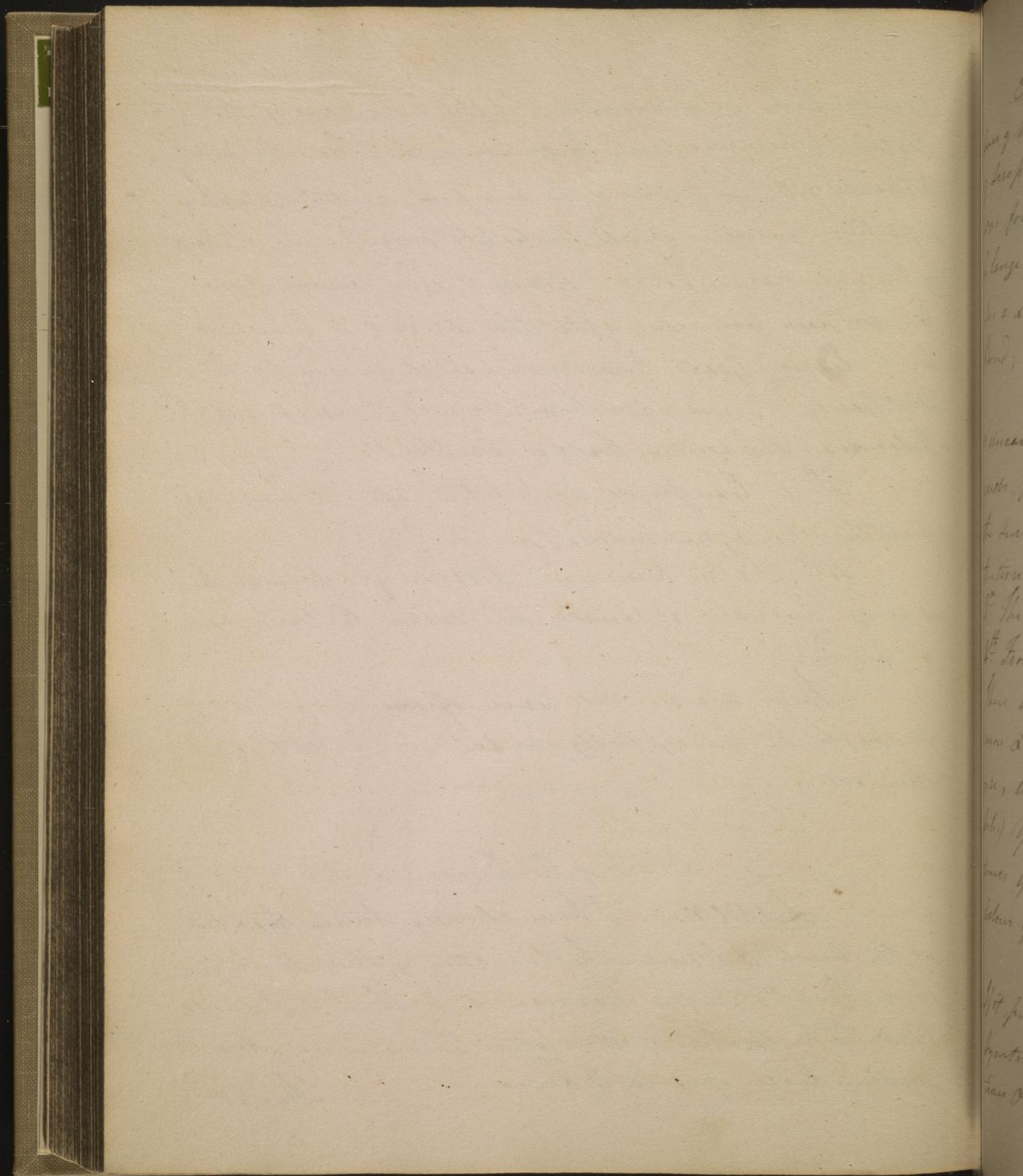
3^d A Conjuged Conjunction after a long Separation has often proved Prolific.

4th I have known one Instance of a woman becoming Pregnant as soon as she ceased to work for a Child.

These Accidental Cases from given may probably be successfully imitated by depleting Remedies.

5th Of the Diseases of the Liver. I have already ~~has been~~ treated of the Acute & Chronic Inflammation of this Viscus, - and the Obstructions consequent to them. I shall now take Notice of some other Phenomena observed in some Cases of diseased Liver

Hydat.

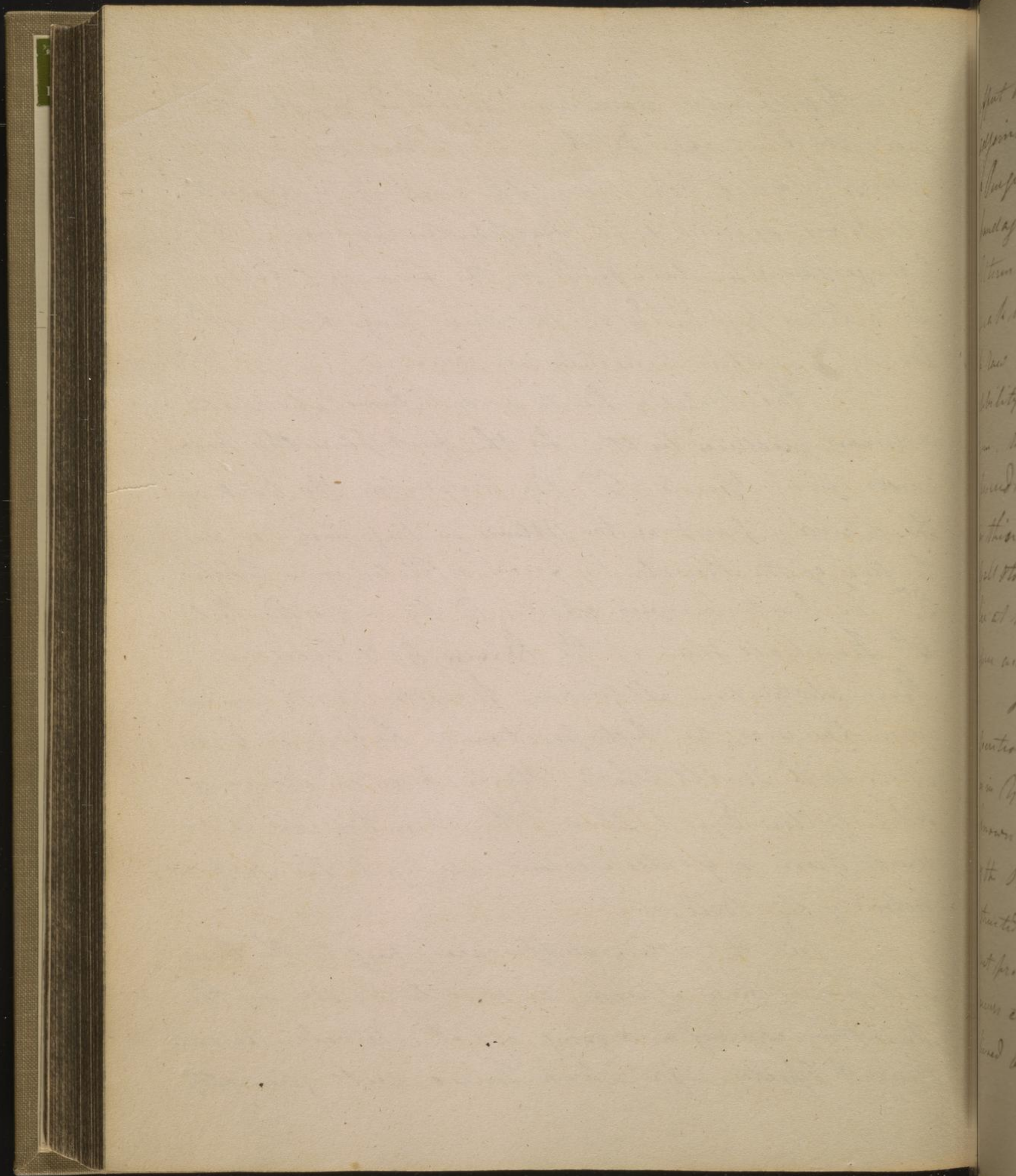


Hydatids, have been discovered on the surface of the Liver after Death. 2^d I have seen a case of Sirophula in a boy, where the liver upon dissection was found affected with Sirophular Tumors. 3^d A large Worm has been found in the Liver of a Lady. See a Letter published in the Med. Eng. & obs. of Dr. Bond; but these occurrences are rare.

The Biliary Ducts are sometimes obstructed & disease produced by it. In the first place this proceeds from Spasms. 2^d By pressure on the Duct by the surrounding parts as the Uterus in Pregnancy, or distention of the Bowels by gases, or Glutens as in Cholera. 3^d The Duct becomes obstructed by impacted Bile. 4th From Gall Stones in the ~~Bile~~ Gall bladder.

These obstructions all produce Jaundice, with uncommon Languor, or Indisposition to Labour or Exercise, with small white stools, (from an absence of bile) Yellow Eyes & Skin; the Skin however is sometimes Green, or of a dark colour owing to the different colour of the Bile.

The Remedies differ according to the Cause. If it proceeds from Spasms, as may be known by the Symptoms coming on & going off at intervals. Sassafras & Opistea, after which Tonics will generally



effort a cure. When it proceeds from pressure of the adjoining parts, this must be obviated by Opisthor & Purgers: If from Pregnancy, in addition to these, bandages should be applied so as to keep down the Uterus. If from thick Bile proceeding from weakness, Stimulents, or Soap, Rubia Tinctura. a Raw Egg, & Mercury have effected cures; When debility is the cause Vomits should also be given, to shake the Gall Bladder. It frequently proceeds from Gall stones; Boerhaave recommends in this case Water after strong Purgers. Where Gall stones do not obstruct the Cistis Duct, but lie at the bottom of the Gall Bladder, they produce another disease to be mentioned.

There is sometimes a total absence of the secretion of Bile: This occurs in some diseases as in Yellow fever in the heaviest stage: It is known by white stools, & no change in the color of the skin; this distinguishes it from the obstructed excretion; as no bile is secreted it cannot produce the Yellow Colour of the skin. It occurs at the beginning of a fever. It may be relieved by the Remedies mentioned above.

3^d There is sometimes a Preternatural

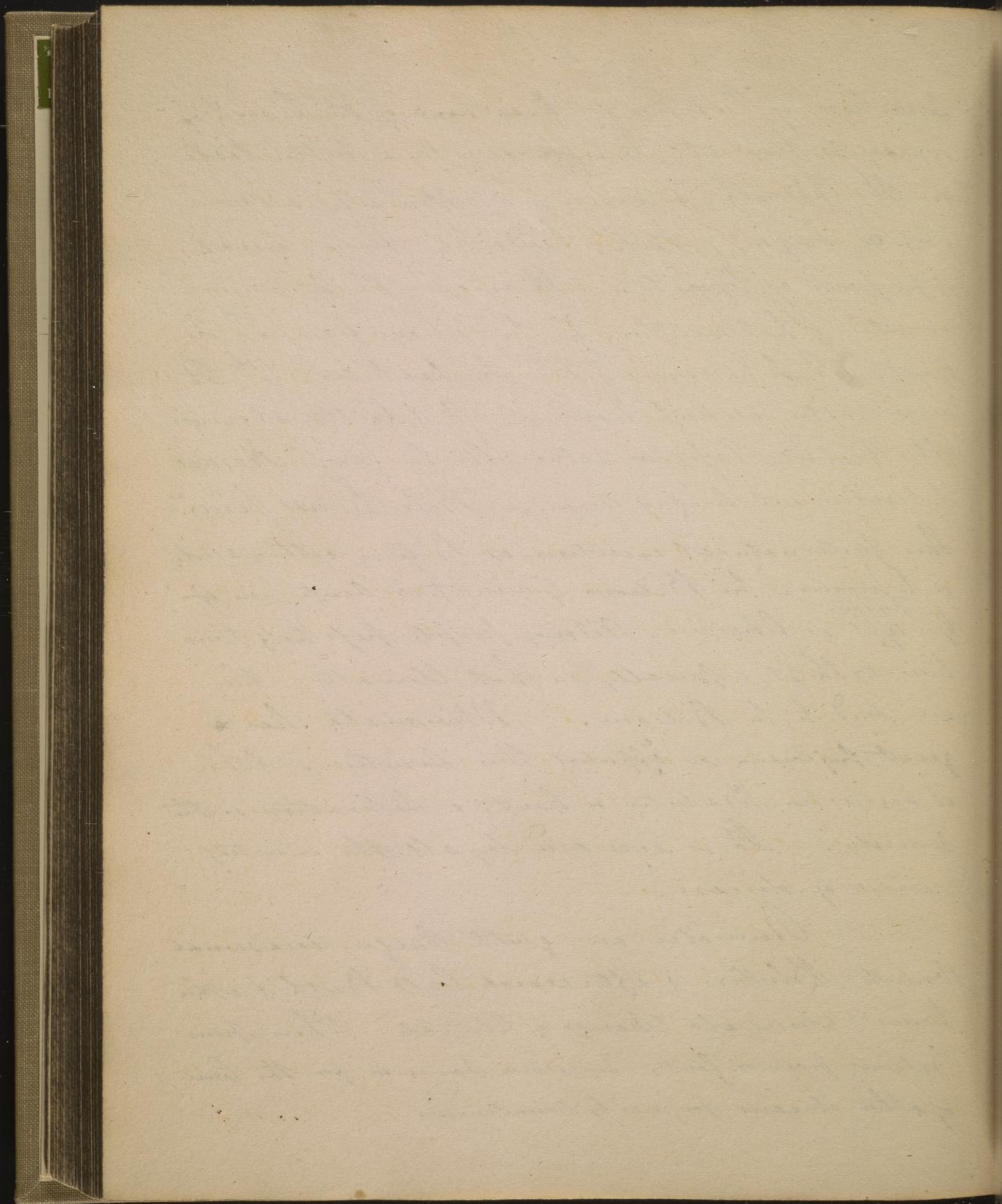
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Secretion of Bile, or a "Bile-ness of the Liver," if I may so term it. It is known by a bitter taste in the Mouth; a sickness at Stomach, & vomiting or purging of Bile; headache, fever; Great depression of Spirits. It occurs, 1st In warm temperate & hot weather. 2^d In Bilious fever, 3^d In Gout. 4th In Mucous. 5th In Diabetis. 6th It occurs after violent Exercise. 7th & Lastly, it occurs after violent Passions especially Anger. Horace describes an Angry Man, - "Bile turned ferus."

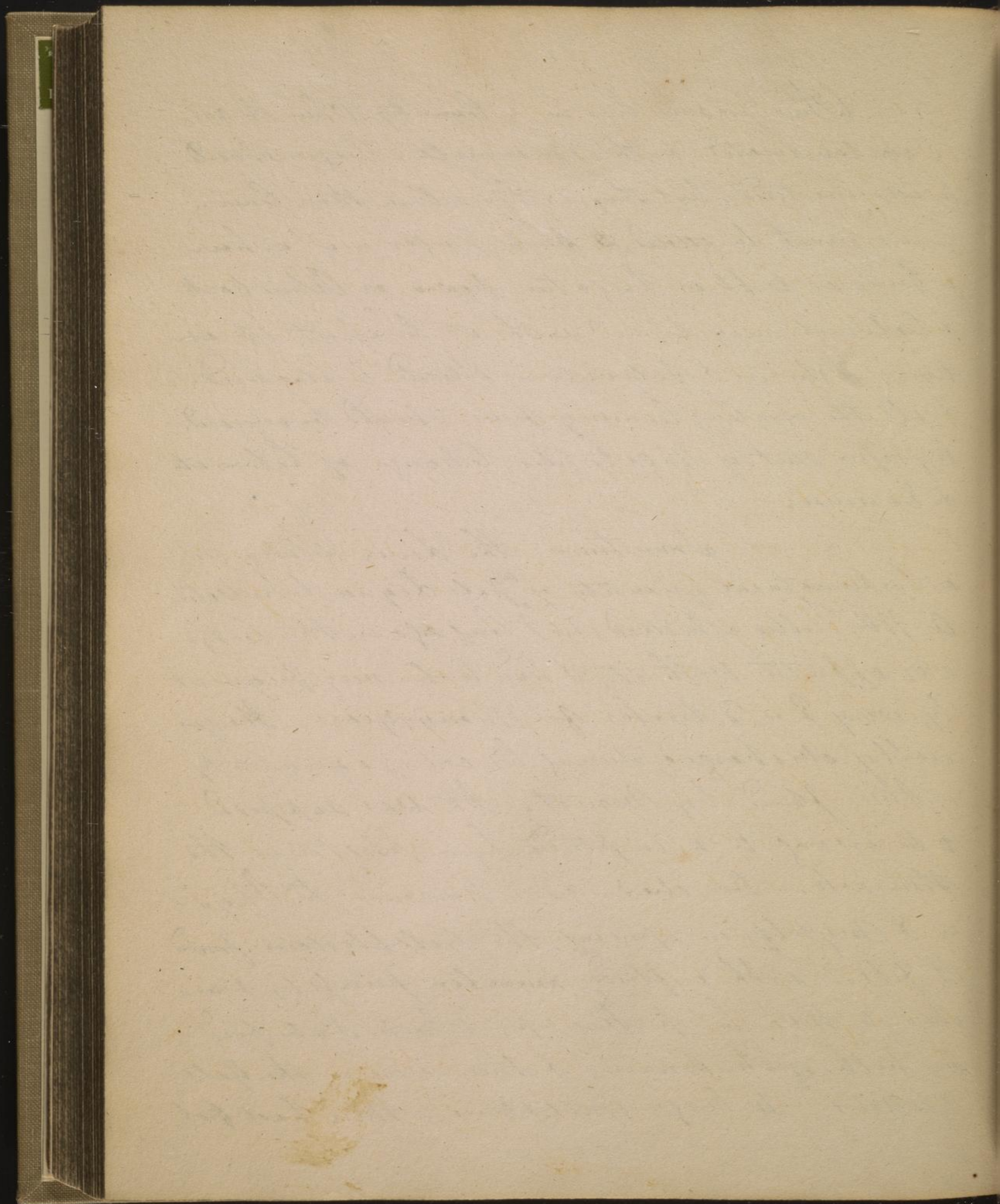
This preternatural excretion of Bile is either acute or chronic. In Bilious fevers it is acute; in ^{parson} Gouty it is chronic. Many people keep hold their lives with it, especially in hot climates; they are said to be Bilious. Miasmata has a great Influence in affecting this Secretion. Where it occurs in Diabetis or Gout, a Salivation is the remedy. It is increased by all the exciting causes of disease.

Purges are, gentle Purges, occasional Vomits, Blisters & afterwards Cold Bath & other Issues: above all Change of Climate. When from Bilious fever or Gout, Remedies same as for the Cause of other diseases formerly mentioned.



When persons live in a Country where the air is contaminated with Miasmata; Purgers should be administered, but they rather relieve than Cure. Tonics must be added, & such purges used as have a Tonic as well as Purgative power, as Rhubarb. & Calomel may be used with it, to assist its action; Blister & Salivation should be also used, & all the exciting Causes of fever should be avoided. A proper diet of Vegetables, Change of Climate & Exercise.

Sometimes the Liver discharges a ^{an} extraordinary quantity of pale Liqueur like water. A Mr Fuller who died not long ago in this City, was afflicted with it; & had Colic very frequently, every 2 or 3 weeks for many years. He generally discharged during his colic, a quantity of this fluid by Vomit. It was supposed to be owing to a ruptured Lymphatic in the Stomach. On dissection however Dr. Physic & myself, on opening the Gall bladder found it filled with a fluid ^{similar} precisely similar to that he spit up; which satisfied us both of its source, & there were in the Gall bladder, 4 large Gallstones; there had got



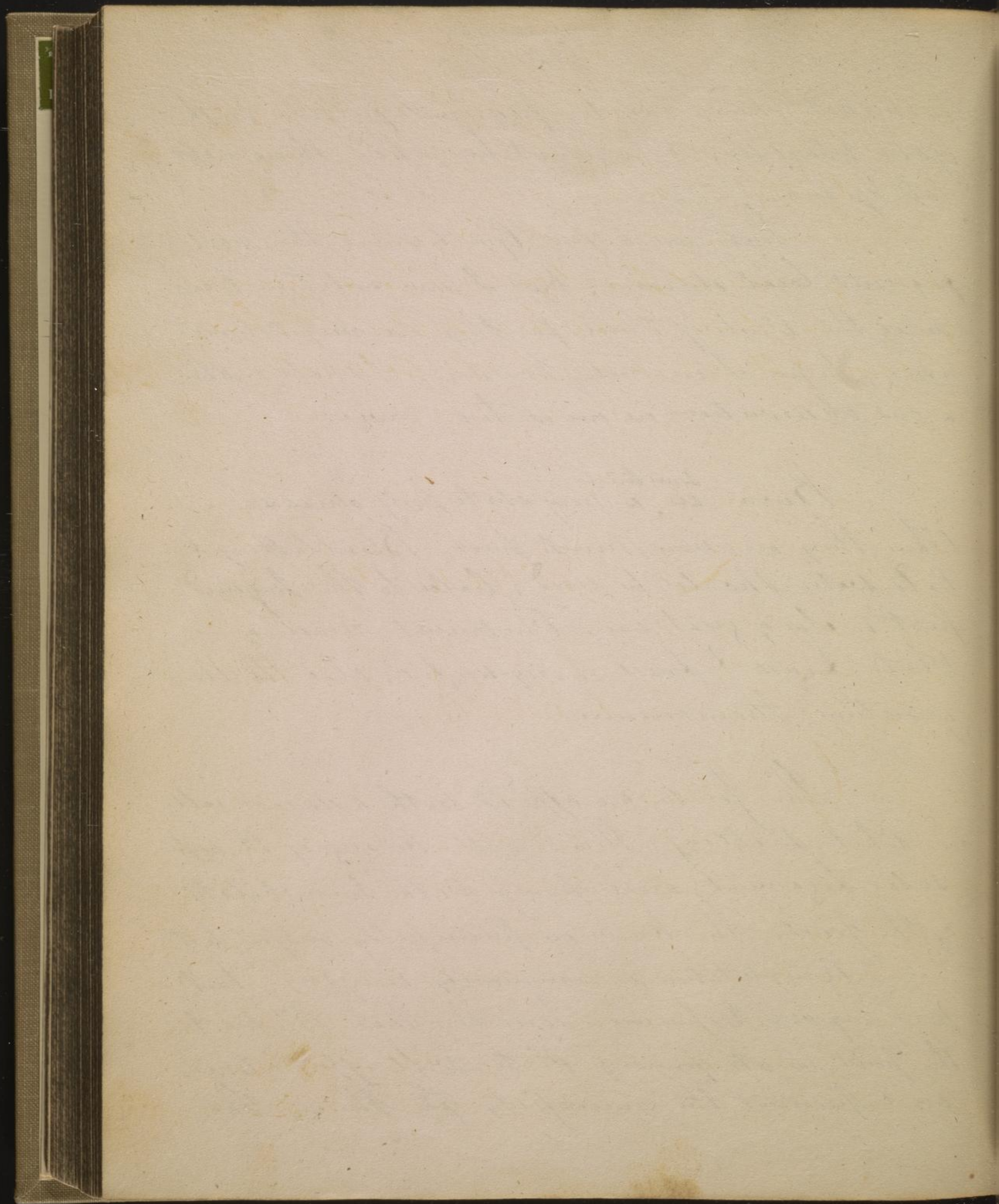
polished themselves by frequent friction in the Gall bladder, & he must have had them near 40 years.

There are a few Gentlemen of the most frequent local diseases; but I have not time to consider the whole of them for they are very numerous; before I conclude, however, I shall make a few observations on one or two more.

Burns ^{sometimes} are a very distressing disease. When they occasion much pain, Blood letting & Cold water should be used; Oils to the injured part is also of great use. Ointment made of White Lead & Lard is very useful; also the Unguentum Stramonium.

The joints are affected with a disease called White Swelling: This is a thickening of the capsular Ligament, accompanied with Immobility of the joint. The Knees are principally subject to it.

Amputation is commonly necessary; but from my own Experience, I can say that Blisters to the part in its forming state, will effect a cure, and prevent the necessity for this. The



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The whole Surgeon should be kept constantly sore.

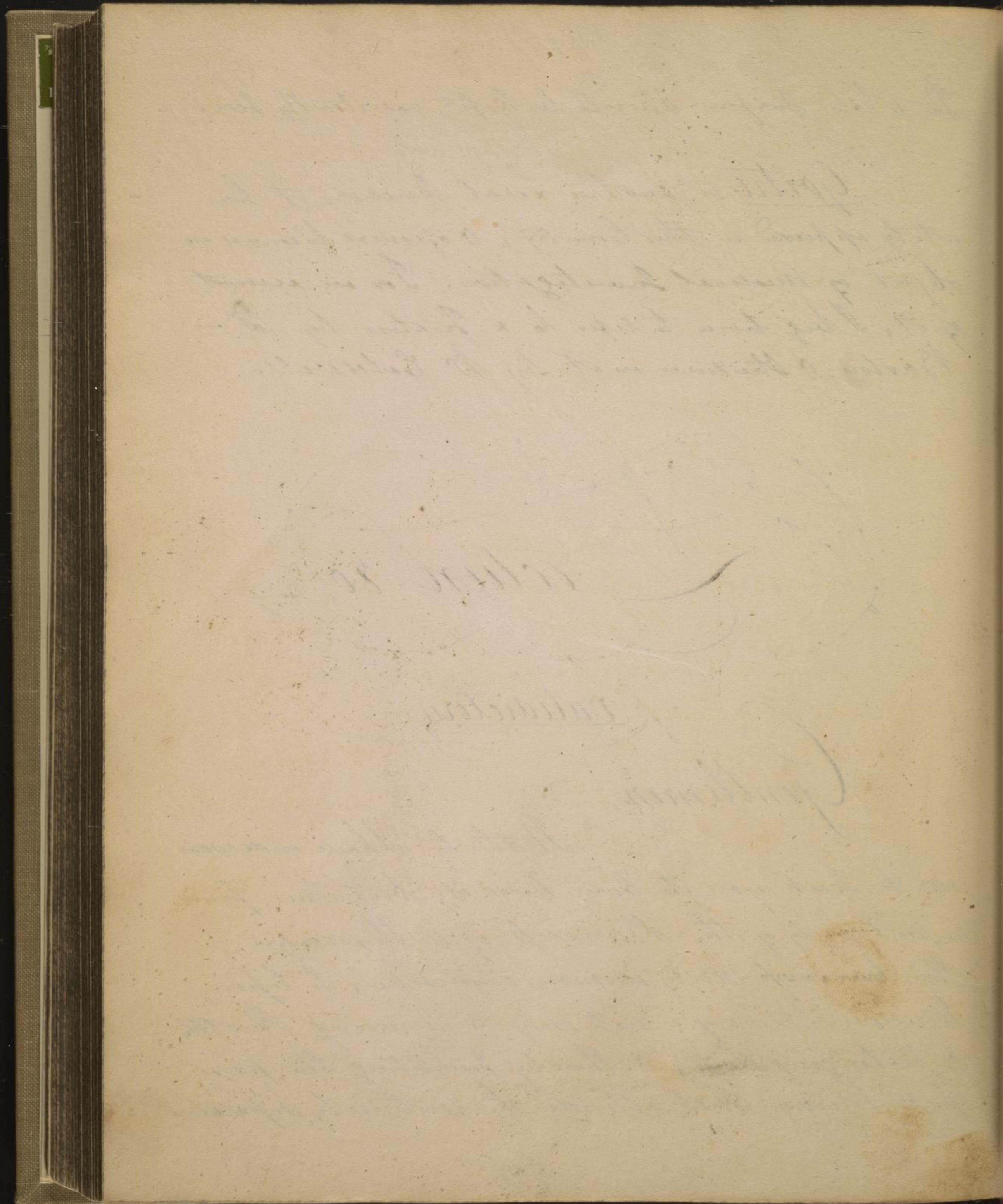
Goutre is another Local Disease; it has lately appeared in this Country, & of course becomes an object of Medical Investigation. For an account of it, I beg leave to refer to a Treatise by Dr. Barton; & Structures on it by Dr. Caldwell.



Valedictory

Gentlemen,

Hitherto I have endeavoured to teach you to cure Diseases; but this forms a part only of the Business of a Physician: - His ~~business~~ duty is more extensive, to lessen Human Misery; not only in Preserving Health & prolonging Life, & thereby preventing the pain and Misery that attends the sentence by separation



of Friends & Connections, but he should be able to relieve or abate the Pain that attends the passage out of Life.

Death & Pain are not invariably and necessarily connected.

There is no Pain where it occurs from old age in Man or other Animals.

The Subject is new, but it is not therefore the less interesting to Humanity.

The Powers of the Mind & Sensibility, are much increased at the approach of Death. Stimuli which in health occasions no uneasiness, now produce great Pain. Light, Sound, the footsteps of attendants, or even the gentle hand of a Friend, raised perhaps to wipe the Sweat of Death from his Forehead, now excites the most exquisite Torture.

The Faculties of the Mind are much increased in force; hence the last farewell Squeeze of the hand, & the Parting Kiss are accompanied with great & uncommon Eloquence. I have taken notice of this fact formerly, in an Enquiry into the Physical Causes on the Morals. I am not singular in remarking the uncommon elevation of the

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Understanding at this Period: It has sometimes been said to amount to a mount to a foresight into Futurity. Xenophon makes Cyrus declare that, "The mind of man at the hour of Death, appears most divine, & then foresees something of future Events." — Homer makes Patroclus predict the Death of Hector; & Hector in his last moments foretells the fate of his Conqueror Achilles.

It is on his Death Bed that the Patriarch Jacob foresees the future conduct & fortunes of his Sons.

This observation did not escape Shakespeare in his Henry 4th he makes one of his heroes in his last moments exclaim

"Oh I could Prophesy,
"But that the Earthy & Cold hand of Death
"Lies on my Tongue."

The inference from these Quotations is, that Patients should not be disturbed in their last moments: Not a word should be spoken of their Intermittents, till a considerable time after all signs of Life have disappeared.

Before I proceed to mention the Remedies

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Remedies proper to relieve the Pains of Death, I shall mention I decide on a Question proposed by Lord-Bacon, to Physicians. "Is it proper in Incurable diseases, to lessen the Protracted pain of Dying by suddenly destroying Life?" I answer by no means, & for the following reasons. ^{1st} We are, as yet, unacquainted with the Limits of our Art, and are unable to ascertain exactly, what diseases are, & what are not, Incurable. Had the practice decided to, been adopted a Century ago, many who would have been destroyed by diseases, which, since that time, acquainted with the application of Reason to Medicine has taught us to cure. The Venereal Disease & Dropsy of the were then thought as Incurable as — Cancer and Epilepsy are now. But further, we ^{as yet} are ignorant of the time which shields Life from Death: how many have been restored to life after apparent Death from Submersion in Water, by Cold, Lightning & other various Accidents: But we have seen in Fevers, Resuscitation after almost every vital action had ceased, as the Pulse, Respiration, heat &c. In consequence therefore, of our Ignorance where Life ends, Science revolts at the Proposition, as it imposes restraint on

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2^d I object to it from the desire of Life so Insupportable from this State of Animal Existence. Persons in the last extremity of the Colic or Stone, do not call on Death, but submit with fortitude, to tedious & painful Operations for their Cure. — For these Reasons I object to the Proposal of Lord Bacon, alike contrary to Religion & Humanity. — It originated in the weakness of human Philosophy.

That Precious Balm belongs exclusively to Christianity.

I have hitherto mentioned that there are certain States of the body which provoke pain, & render the System more sensible to it. This I observed occurs in two different States of the System: One from weakness, whereby the sensibility is much increased, occurs after Inaction from Loss of blood, Food or other Stimuli; & the other from distention or a certain fullness of the bloodvessels, which is equally provokable to Inaction.

I shall mention the Remedies proper to destroy these States of the System. When it depends on a certain Inaction, & fullness of the Vessels/ as ex

as explained at a former Lecture) Bloodletting is the most effectual & agreeable mode of relieving it. The good effects of it have been a thousand times experienced, in persons with Incurable disease, in preventing Delirium, Coma, Convulsions &c. It has been long used to relieve the difficulty of Breathing & Cough, which so often occur in the last stages of Pulmonary Consumption, & which form the most distressing symptoms of this disease: But the limit to its use is prescribing it only in this one disease, its efficacy is equal in many other disease Cases. 2^d Abstinence, this acts indirectly & slowly as bloodletting by lessening the quantity of fluids. I mentioned formerly a fact of a man in Flanders, who prevented pain from the Torture of the Rack, by Fasting 2 or 3 days before. To be effectual in preventing pain it should be continued till the excitability of the System, as well as the Exertment, is exhausted. This cannot be done in acute diseases, & is very tedious in Chronic ones. Bleeding is a more simple and efficacious remedy.

3^d Blisters, by exciting pain in superficial parts, they remove it from such as are more intense & deeper seated, especially in Cases

of excitement of the Brain & other vital parts,
 & also in Cases of weak morbid action else where,
 just before dissolution.

II. When there is an Increase of Sensibility
 to pain from Weakness, from Inaction, or, in other
 words in Cases of painful morbid action in direct
 debility, the first Remedy is Cordial Diet &
 drink.

A Morbid appetite I have before obser-
 ved, occur frequently just before Death from
 Yellow fever. It should always be gratified. A
 Mr. who died of this disease in 1762, ate
 heartily of Beef steak just before he died. The
 Stimulus here of the pleasure of taste, counteracts
 for a while, pain, in a subtle degree: Aliment &
 Wine too, act on the Stomach, by Equalizing Ex-
 citement, abstracting it from other parts. Who has
 not seen a headache cured by a full meal? But
 2^d Opium; it will be needless for me here to
 repeat the praises of this Invaluable Medicine.
 It acts as I have often said, particularly on the
 Brain, invigorating the Mind, & thro' its medium
 on the Body, diminishing the force of the moving
 Fibre &c. but it need not be given to produce

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Slap; all its good effects can be obtained by giving it in small repeated doses: It may be given to prevent Coma & Delirium, & to procure a Patients Respite to the last moments, when an hour of that sleeping may be of incalculable importance in a future world. In Pulmonary Consumption it is given to ~~smooth~~ smooth the passage out of life: But we limit its use in confining it to this one disease; its efficacy is as great in Cancer, Tetanus, Asthma, Hypochondriasis, & Mania. 3^d. The Warm Bath, used in the same way when it can be used; but it seldom can in the last stage of Chronic disease. 4th Sweet oil, - The body anointed with oil relieves pain, & has been found to compose irregular painful motions; it may be applied to ^{the} whole or a part of the body. The apostle James hints at the use of it in the New Testament. "Is any sick among you, let him go to the Elders of the Church, & they shall anoint him with oil &c. &c. I mentioned formerly that Piro takes notice of a custom among the Inhabitants of South America, of anointing with oil to lessen the pain of Malignant fever, after depletion has

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has been used: Whatever be the efficacy of Sweet-oil, I fear can't fail to be useful. 5th Pain may be much lessened by lying on the back: Patients in Extreme weakness always choose this posture for their sleep, & I have known Instances of Death suddenly, induced by turning the Patient to one side: In a Girl who was much reduced by...

... Fever, I saw this dangerous accident, while she had probably, strength enough to have lasted for hours, or perhaps to have conquered her other her disease.

Many instances of Death in Patients, from rising to a Close stool, Chair, or even sitting up in bed, which might otherwise have terminated in a Recovery. 6th Death makes its first attack on the Extremities, & the first sign of it is, a Coldness of the Hands & feet: This should always be remedied by hot Bricks or hot water,

by this means, Death may be kept at Bay for hours or days, when it proceeds from a deficiency of Excitement.

7th Never leave a Patient alone in his last hour; it is from this desertion of friends & Relatives, that Death from Yellow fever derives its peculiar horror. These absurd prejudices should be

Excommunicated from this Country, & so prevent all
 Sense of Humanity, from being banished from the
 United States. Man is naturally a Timorous...
 ... Lewis the 14th the French Monarch be-
 ing surrounded with Courtiers on his Death Bed,
 declared that "it was not so difficult a thing to
 die as he had expected. All men die with fer-
 titude says Voltaire (who gives this account of Lewis
 in's death) who die in Company. Soldiers & Crimi-
 nals betray few marks of fear at the approach
 of Death from the Company of numerous Crowds
 of Spectators present at their Exit.

Music has often proved useful to rally the
 Courage of persons about to die: the reciting a light
 composition, to persons in a News paper &c are proper
 to persons who refuse to admit the consolations of Reli-
 gion: All Mechanical impressions however in the
 Exquisitely sensible State of the Sense of hearing should
 be prohibited; they produce not only pain, but
 often Convulsions.

8th Hope of recovery should never be sud-
 denly abstracted from a Patient, but in the most
 gradual manner possible; & should never come
 from a Physician, but be left to the direction

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of the Friends of the Patient, who should by degrees mention the danger.

4th Dying Patients should be supported by the Consolation of Religion. The pleasures derived from Christianity, triumph over exquisite Bodily Pain. Martyrs have declared amidst flames of fire, that they felt no pain. This Insensibility has been ascribed to a Miracle; but I formerly explained it on Physical principles. There can exist but one sensation in a part at one time; the power of the Stimulus of hopes of future Glory, overcome in these Instances, the less powerful impression of the fire: here is one great use of the Christian Religion, to destroy the fear of Death.

Fear is a Pagan Error. A good man should contemplate Death as a pleasant Journey. David appears to have been divested of all fear of Death. "Tho' I walk thro' the Valley of the shadow of Death yet will I fear not &c. &c." Take notice Gentlemen. He compares Death here to a walk thro' a pleasant valley, & the obstructions he met with a mere "Shadow."

I shall make no apology for doing this act of homage to the Christian Religion; A Phy-
sician

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A Physician should derive his Materia Medica not only from every Kingdom of Nature; but from the Kingdom of Heaven also itself! -

To smooth the passage out of Life 10th & lastly. I have hitherto ~~observed~~ often observed that Life lingers last at the Eyes in Death from Cold, Asphyxia &c. leaving room after all the other Senses, therefore the room in which a person has died, should be left by all surviving Friends & Relations as soon as the Breath has left his Body, lest the Exclamation of grief should give Pain. Not a word - should be said of Inturnment till several hours after the Death of the Patient. I have heard of a well attested Instance where a neglect of this Caution, & a sudden exclamation of a friend after all signs of life had ~~ceased~~ ceased, produced fresh signs of life in the Body, & thus caused the anguish of a second passage out of it.

This is a Subject that will admit of much improvement; but in realizing it you will meet with much opposition, from an Idea that persons with Incurable diseases

Must not be Tortured with Medicines: But I believe only one of the Remedies I have mentioned is calculated to give pain: Blisters, & they are useful in abstracting it from more vital & sensible parts, to the Skin. I have often lamented the limited state of the funds of our Hospital which obliges us to refuse admittance to Patients with Incurable diseases. In a more improved State of Science & Humanity the world will see Hospitals erected & endowed for the exclusive purpose of relieving the miseries attending the last stages of diseases, as they now are for the Benevolent purpose of preventing. This Species of Charity will be preeminent over every other, in as much as the objects of it will never reward us either with fame or Praise, all our reward will depend on the applause of our own Conscience.

Here three Gentlemen we close our labours for the present year: Permit me before we part, to make a few observations to you on the means of procuring Professional Character & Business; & the Causes of the loss of both.

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This cannot fail of being interesting to you, more especially to such as intend entering on this mode of Life as soon as you quit the University.

In treating the first Subject, I shall mention first the means of acquiring business which are Honorable. 2^d Such as are accidental, or Artificial. And Lastly, Such as are Dishonorable.

In treating of the Causes of the Loss of Business, I shall notice, 1st Such as are just; 2^d Such as are Unjust.

The Honorable Means of acquiring business, are, 1st Close application to Study & business. 2^d Great Punctuality & Regularity in attending to business. 3^d Civil behaviour to every body. 4th Sympathy with the Sick. 5th Attention to the Poor: this has often introduced Physicians to notice & practice. Boerhaave, Sydenham & Fothergill & Cullen all rose to Eminence in their professions by attending to the Poor. 6th Great attention to your Person & Dress: Cleanliness is of the greatest importance.

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I heard a Physician attribute his business to nothing else but this.

8th Cases made of difficult Diseases; in this way many young Physicians have supplanted old ones, especially if the cure be performed by simple Medicines.

9th Writing & Publishing a Book on a new, interesting & popular Subject: Many Physicians have thus succeeded in writing themselves into business. Dr Fothergill acquired all his Practice, & much of his Reputation by Publishing his Treatise on Ulcerous Sore Throat. Dr Cleghorn was sent for by many families in Dublin, after publishing his Book on the Diseases of Minors. Dr Willmott — gained much business by his Book on Scurvy.

II. Artificial or accidental Means. 1st

The Patronage of one or more Powerful Families.

2nd The Patronage of a Political party. 3rd The Pat-

ronage of a Religious Society: Dr Mead owed much business & Reputation to his being a Member of a Dissenting Congregation, of which his Father was Minister. (When the Dr was

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called out of Church to visit a Patient, the Father probably offered Prayers for their Recovery.)

4th Affectation in Manner, Dress, Diet, &c. has often given Business to Physicians, diet especially. Dr Waller a Surgeon in the Army, a young man procured much Business by eating Vegetables only; he was distinguished from a namesake, also a Physician, by the Title of "Vegetable Waller!" There was formerly a Physician at New Castle, who visited his Patients at a great distance on foot, & then procured much Business.

5th Boasting of the number & rank of Patients has often procured Business.

7th Profane Swearing; this is too common among Physicians, but many have acquired business by it; Dr Horner, Dr Magrath, & Dr Choquet, all used business & Reputation to their proficiency in this Profane Art.

8th Attending Card & Tea Parties among people of consequence.

9th Riding or walking about the Town without any object in great haste, so as to give people an Idea of your great Business; about

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Streets & alleys &c. A Physician in this City
endeavoured to procure practice by this means, he was
followed by a Gentleman up one Street & Alley, and
down another, till at length he ended his long
protracted & circuitous route without stopping
at a single house.

10th Accidental cures performed par-
ticularly of Wounds.

11th An Opinion accidentally true respec-
ting the Causes of Disease. I have heard of an En-
glish Physician, who had been sent for to see a
Lady with an Erysipelas in her face which had
baffled the Skill of several Physicians; he accident-
ally saw the shell of a Cashew Nut as he was en-
tering the Door, & assigned that as the Cause of it, and
by removing it she was cured. He acquired much
Credit & Practice by his Discovery: This is always
the case when the Patients Idea of the Cause agrees
with the one advanced by the Physician.

III. The Dishonorable means of acquiring
Practice are, 1st By traducing the Practice of
other Physicians. 2^d By traducing the Practice
of young Physicians, Rivals in Practice the

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the Profession. 3^d In Consultations, by a pretended Sympathy with the sick, and a great fear of Danger.

4th By dividing the Profits with an Apothecary; this is much more common in Europe than here.

5th By publishing an account of Cures & Cases which have never occurred or been performed.

6th By charging very low prices & thus getting Patients from older Physicians.

The Causes of the loss of business, are either just or unjust.

The just are, Ignorance, not only of Medicine but of any common part of Education. I heard of a Physician who lost a Patient by spelling Fistula in ano with Ph, instead of F!

2^d Want of Fidelity of attendance on Patients.

3^d An inattention to the uninteresting accounts Patients give of their Cases, especially Hypochondriacs. Nothing so deeply injures a Patient's feelings as this kind of neglect of a Physician.

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4th. Careless examination of the Symptoms,
 & of a Patients disease. I formerly mentioned one
 Instance of a Physician losing a Patient by feel-
 -ing his Pulse with a Glove on. We should
 never neglect to ask at least every circumstance
 of an Interesting nature: it is a frequent
 Cause of the loss of Business.

5th. Refusing during the prevalence of
 a ^{mortal} Epidemic, to visit old Patients.

6th. Too high Charges is a very frequent
 cause of the loss of Business.

8th. & Lastly under this head, now & then
 a Cause of the loss of Character and Business is Wri-
 -ting a trifling Piece & Publishing. But,

II. The first of the important Causes, is the
 Publishing of a new discovery, or an Ingenious
 performance. Harvey lost all his practice by
 publishing his discovery of the circulation of the
 Blood. Sydenham was placed in the back-
 ground of his profession, after publishing
 his account of the success of Depleting Remedies
 & Cold air in the Cure of some diseases.

But these

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But these are uncommon circumstances, and occur only when they offer violence to the received opinion of Prejudice.

2^d. Neglect to enforce payment of accounts has often created emergencies. This gives us a painful Idea of human nature; the more so when I add, that I have known an Eminent Physician, who sued some of his Patients who refused to pay, & as soon as the Law compelled them to it, they applied to him again.

3^d. A sudden rise of a Patient in affluence often prevents his swelling for an old Physician, as a change of connections often takes place; & this is more especially the case if the Patient has at any time been an object of the Physicians Charity; his presence brings back a painful recollection of the Wooden Shut & Straw Bed where his customary visits were received.

Such Gentlemen, is the Nature of the Profession you have to choose; and such the Limit by which you are to hold — your Subsistence for Life; and its Imperfections

Improvements depend in a great measure on the unequal distribution of Medical Knowledge. Ignorance in the People is a great foe to the advancement of our Profession: Let it be your business to strip it of its useless Technical phrases, which, with the Ignorant part of the Profession, sustains the parts of Science.

Come now Gentlemen, to discharge the only duty which I have not performed with Pleasure. The winter to me, has been a laborious one; but you have rendered it more agreeable by the punctuality with which you have attended my labor. I part with you with great reluctance. For the first time since last November, did I enter that door with pain.

When I reflect that this is the last time I shall see many of you before we are separated by a great distance: Perhaps by an Ocean, Never, Never more to meet; I am unable to express what I feel. I trust & Beg, you will consider me your elder Brother (in Medicine)

My dear friend
I have just received your letter
of the 10th inst. and am
glad to hear from you.
I am well and hope
these few lines will find
you the same.

I am sure you are
very busy at present
and I do not wish to
bother you with
trivial matters.
I am, however, very
interested in the
progress of your
work.

I am, dear friend,
very truly,
your friend,
John Doe

Medicine) and continue to command my
services.

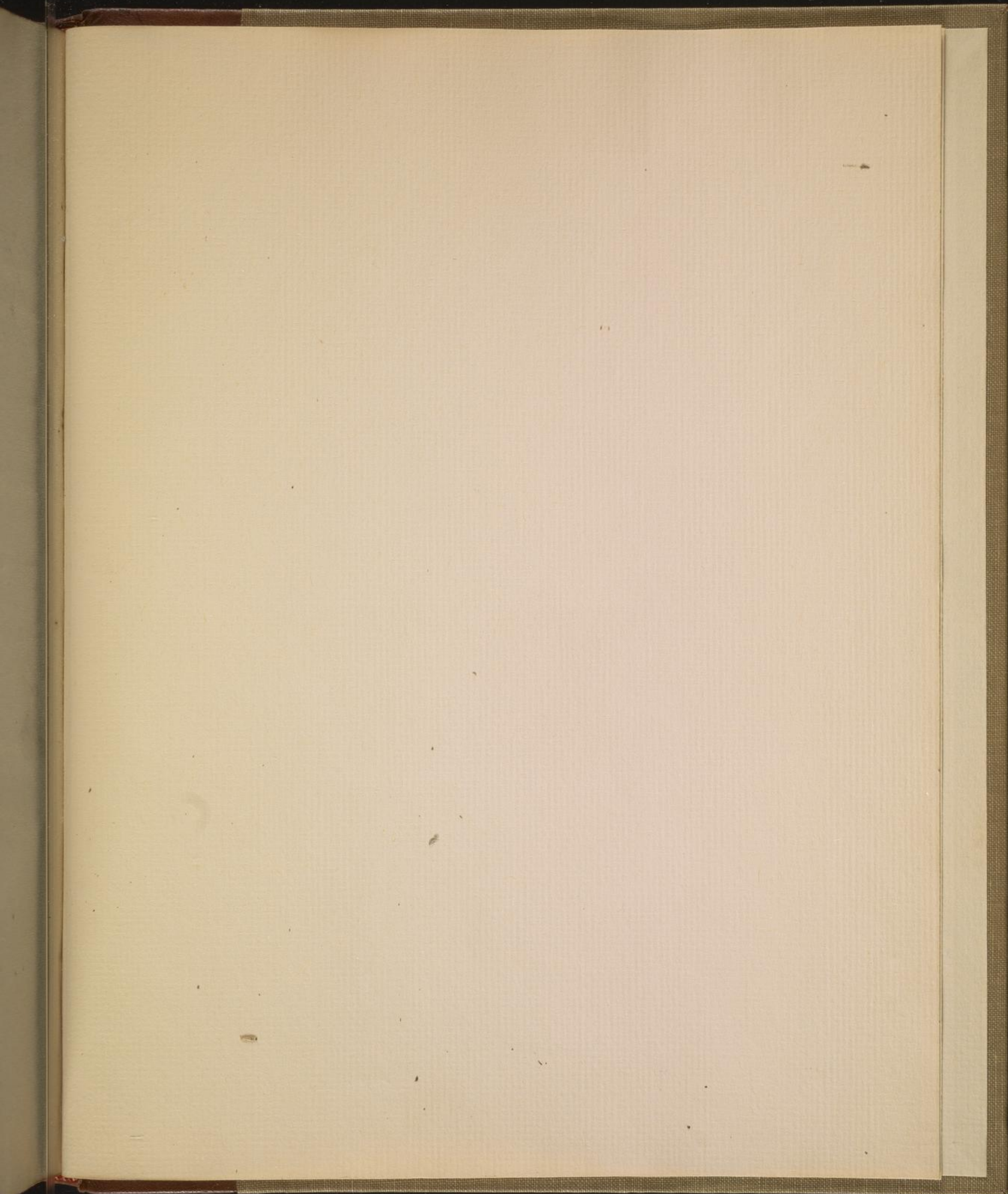
I commend you to that Being in
whose hands is the Issue of all Human
Events, and thus bid you an affec-
tionate Adieu.

W. R.

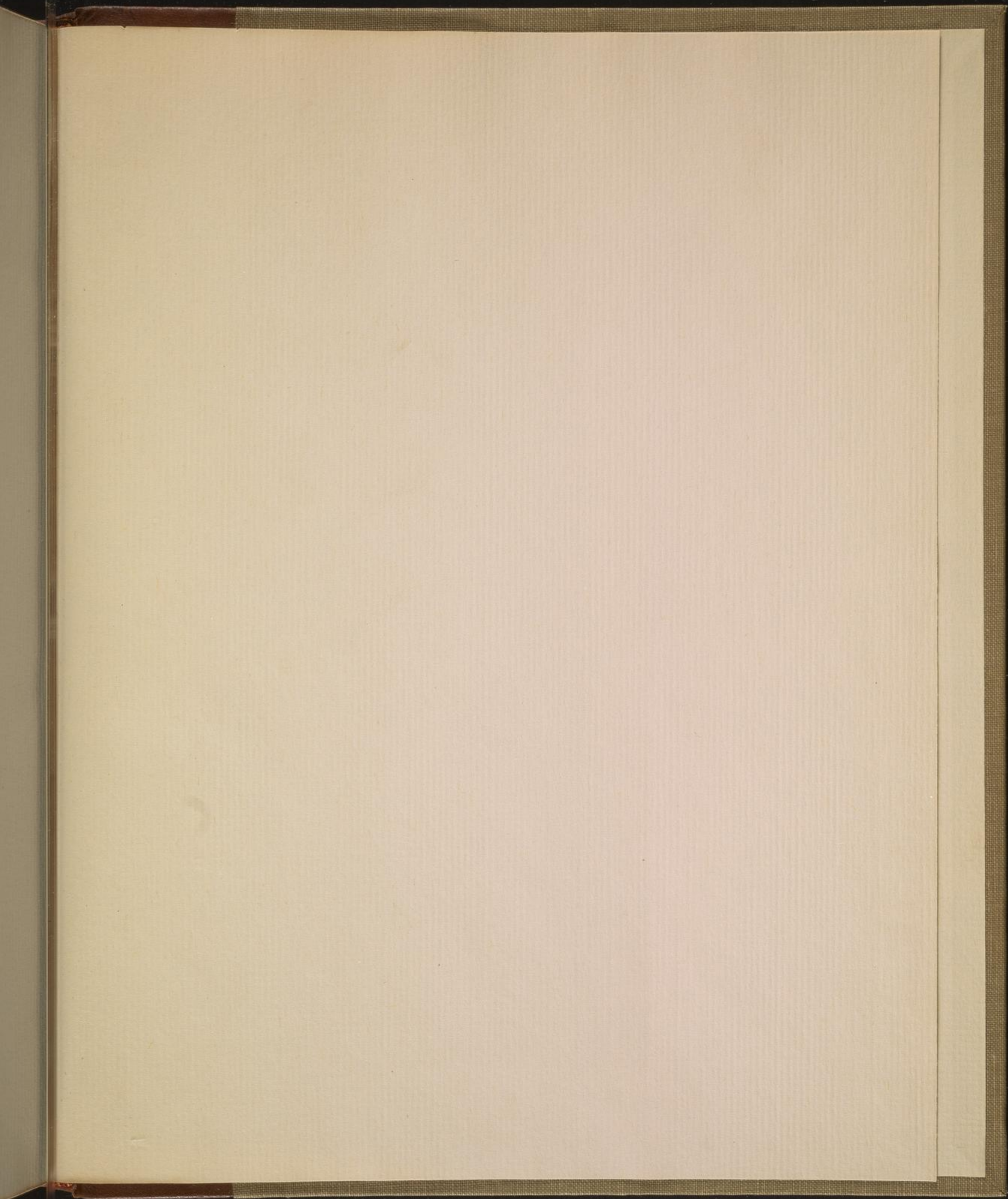
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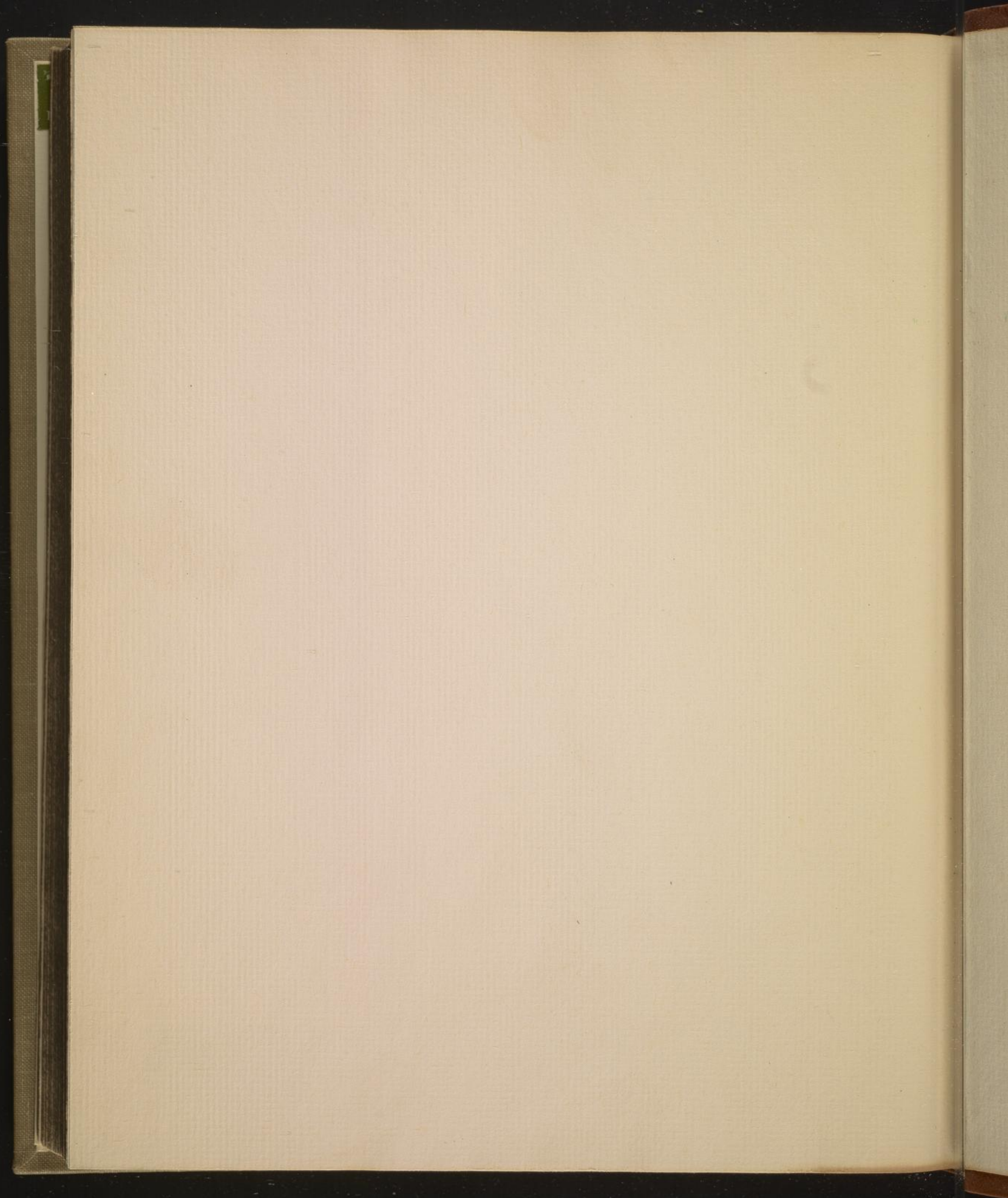
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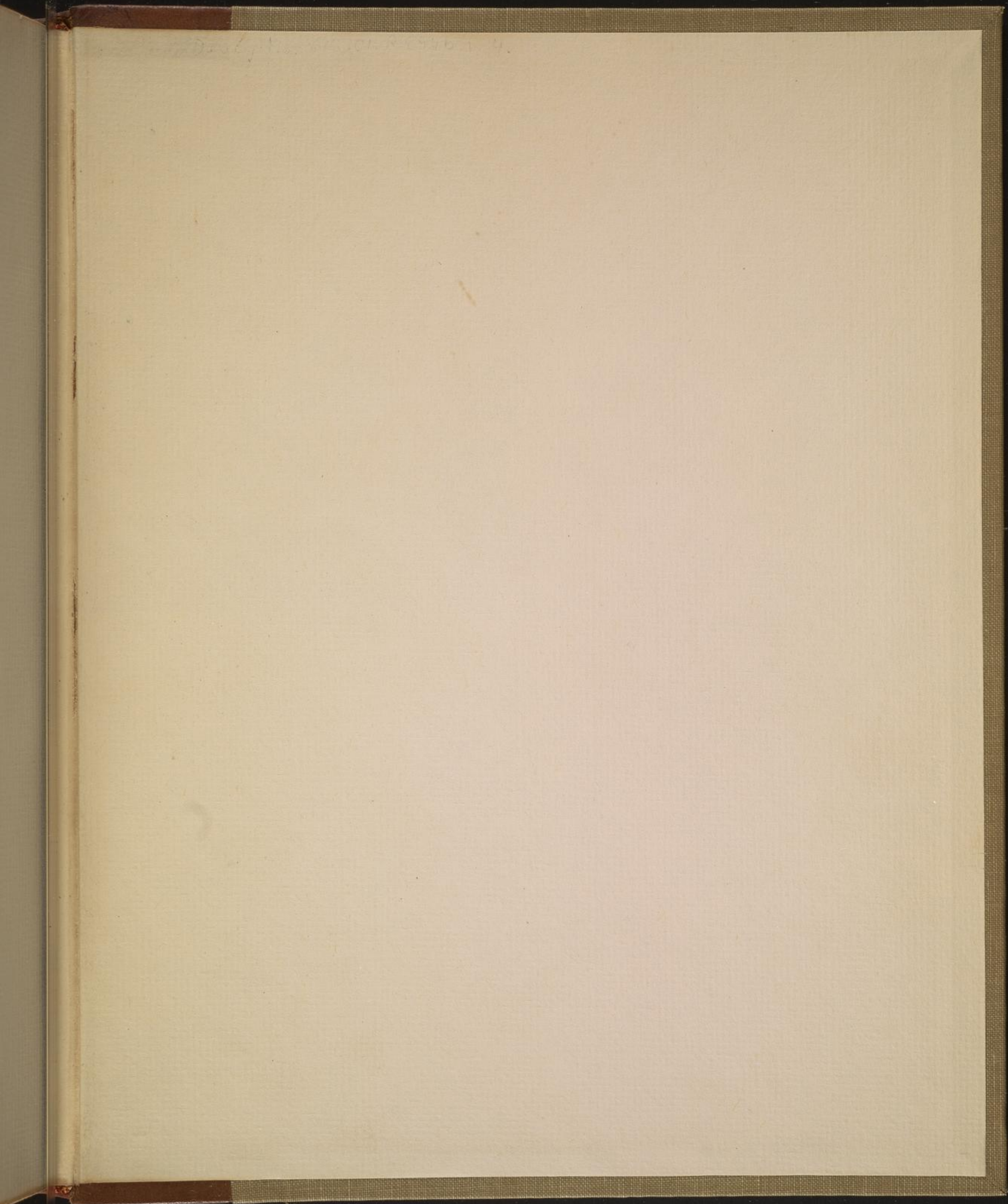
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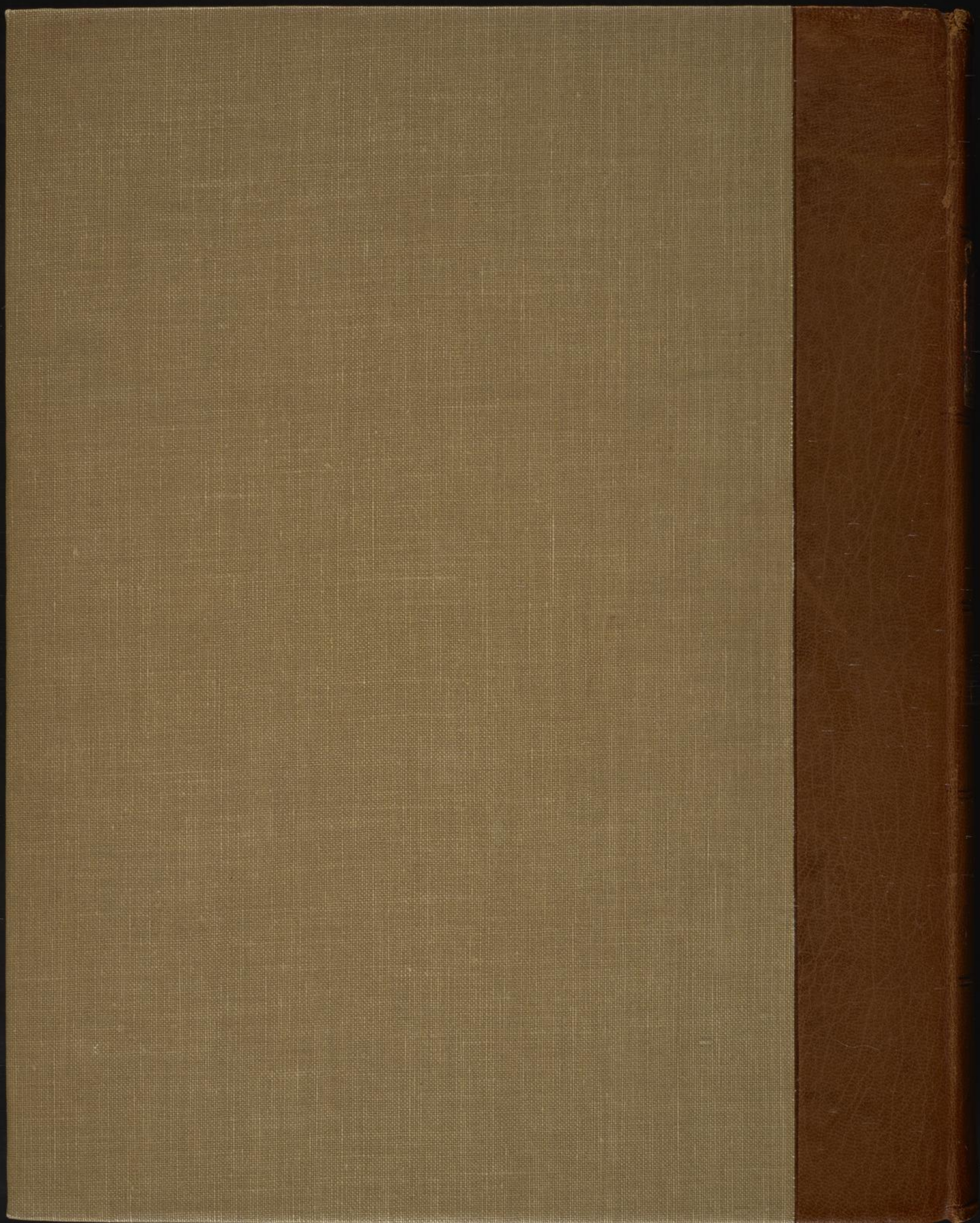












NOTES ON
RUSH'S
LECTURES

VOL. IV